

PY 2020 State Data Book Massachusetts



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Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Massachusetts (MA). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2020 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2020 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2020, which runs from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2020. The PY 2020 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2019 to June 30, 2020, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2018. Performance outcome information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.²

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

² Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.³

Tables in Part I present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021 and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2021.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.⁴ This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' file.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *Historical data miss Wagner-Peyser participants.* The WIASRD data included Wagner-Peyser participants only if they were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, therefore PY 2016 Wagner-Peyser exiters are not presented.
- *American Samoa.* American Samoa is reported for the first time and includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Northern Mariana Islands.* Northern Mariana Islands includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau.* Palau includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.

³ Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

⁴ ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, required states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018, and are incorporated into this Data Book.

- *Puerto Rico.* Puerto Rico is reported for the first time and includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.⁵
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

⁵ This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that is not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 9 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2020 to June 2021, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	16,950,872	264,869	191,195	123,359	2,435,120
Alabama	17,837	7,221	1,363	1,821	37,736
Alaska	33,127	520	218	690	3,808
American Samoa	0	45	6	35	0
Arizona	651,009	9,561	1,790	4,158	20,198
Arkansas	46,078	951	319	684	76,242
California	425,590	34,043	24,615	14,085	49,867
Colorado	404,983	2,286	1,281	1,454	93,572
Connecticut	43,835	1,731	2,239	925	13,765
Delaware	64,247	771	352	337	5,985
District of Columbia	87,612	880	282	207	4,275
Florida	238,388	28,689	5,348	11,557	141,971
Georgia	556,539	7,361	1,960	5,288	90,004
Guam	26,064	83	139	5	1,992
Hawaii	41,477	421	253	297	4,612
Idaho	38,505	975	484	576	13,274
Illinois	2,727,461	7,776	7,321	6,516	9,313
Indiana	65,215	7,139	3,365	3,050	114,013
Iowa	48,143	661	447	426	12,585
Kansas	833,432	2,070	1,233	464	15,462
Kentucky	25,004	3,652	1,598	1,898	12,896
Louisiana	167,571	3,576	1,868	2,104	30,870
Maine	148,756	580	358	365	2,496
Maryland	176,299	2,092	768	1,312	41,638
Massachusetts	3,543	962	2,071	1,118	67,161
Michigan	75,129	6,366	2,732	4,198	59,367
Minnesota	86,737	1,515	2,019	2,475	16,399
Mississippi	281,326	6,014	4,064	1,353	34,346
Missouri	39,731	3,083	1,700	1,424	28,578
Montana	115,448	358	132	189	20,414
Nebraska	111,895	775	265	372	14,273
Nevada	1,150,333	2,461	1,073	1,069	7,793
New Hampshire	792	256	108	271	1,187
New Jersey	285,887	1,249	2,494	2,142	37,255
New Mexico	74,538	1,982	898	1,335	13,173
New York	1,638,559	42,173	73,930	6,323	172,745

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	360,878	5,823	2,002	3,632	126,125
North Dakota	29,167	241	64	173	933
Northern Mariana Islands	0	114	68	59	0
Ohio	811,803	9,118	3,439	8,562	8,604
Oklahoma	345,334	2,316	791	1,118	4,781
Oregon	61,508	7,700	4,355	1,890	26,961
Palau	0	18	18	5	0
Pennsylvania	236,621	5,728	6,251	4,423	27,618
Puerto Rico	18	3,685	2,764	3,832	5,630
Rhode Island	4,253	86	126	542	910
South Carolina	343,308	3,913	1,150	1,927	34,528
South Dakota	19,695	1,350	672	256	3,396
Tennessee	827,554	7,054	2,427	3,576	20,590
Texas	1,531,832	10,898	6,432	5,544	397,979
Utah	464,803	1,265	1,106	837	385,785
Vermont	10,850	121	53	170	2,280
Virgin Islands	4,689	52	99	89	677
Virginia	399,240	2,734	1,263	1,417	33,243
Washington	85,266	8,395	6,003	2,308	46,292
West Virginia	6,856	1,990	1,537	934	11,696
Wisconsin	634,514	1,803	1,318	1,308	20,423
Wyoming	41,593	187	164	234	7,404

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	2,261,092	1,145,135	325,779	14,345	7,340	2,230
Local programs	2,222,443	1,117,425	311,561	13,385	7,011	2,045
Statewide programs	48,358	35,662	17,632	639	107	*
DWG programs	46,814	25,124	13,722	2,122	599	269
WIOA Adults	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	4,020	1,907	512
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	3,800	1,890	512
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	297	21	0
WIOA Dislocated Workers	933,594	464,560	123,407	6,844	3,500	944
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	6,831	3,490	944
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	348	86	*
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	20,243	11,605	9,616	1,014	255	210
Economic Recovery	26,571	13,519	4,106	1,108	344	59
WIOA Youth	249,399	167,555	58,335	2,916	1,745	629
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	2,916	1,745	629
Statewide	2,720	2,994	1,296	0	0	0
School status						
In-school	37,766	34,483	12,171	504	397	184
Not attending	211,498	133,064	46,164	2,412	1,348	445
Wagner-Peyser	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	370,056	202,176	54,228

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2020 to March 2021, by State and Program of Participation
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
	325,779	153,009	123,407	58,335	2,313,683
Alabama	7,102	5,390	767	990	28,869
Alaska	843	273	159	254	3,478
American Samoa	66	30	6	30	0
Arizona	8,688	5,942	897	1,960	19,157
Arkansas	1,249	645	176	404	78,145
California	49,968	23,349	18,169	9,304	30,885
Colorado	2,836	1,381	701	887	95,728
Connecticut	2,104	767	681	486	7,176
Delaware	711	350	190	157	4,357
District of Columbia	377	262	112	44	2,697
Florida	10,003	5,155	1,191	2,696	104,678
Georgia	5,734	3,114	678	1,928	82,289
Guam	82	22	10	1	630
Hawaii	284	127	73	87	3,579
Idaho	1,040	627	299	197	11,709
Illinois	9,053	3,363	3,035	2,702	6,010
Indiana	7,262	4,430	2,087	1,947	286,514
Iowa	691	377	209	216	8,518
Kansas	1,527	1,137	288	203	12,788
Kentucky	2,410	1,203	591	685	7,490
Louisiana	3,664	2,014	981	819	29,874
Maine	727	311	158	203	1,479
Maryland	2,056	1,174	368	627	58,165
Massachusetts	2,230	512	944	629	54,228
Michigan	4,868	2,516	910	1,416	20,969
Minnesota	2,599	716	908	985	14,135
Mississippi	6,793	3,637	2,159	1,048	24,871
Missouri	4,466	2,445	1,163	893	33,389
Montana	164	88	41	50	27,273
Nebraska	740	420	136	191	12,677
Nevada	2,551	1,479	487	552	5,306
New Hampshire	315	105	87	130	1,043
New Jersey	4,118	706	1,597	1,686	25,336
New Mexico	2,290	1,232	423	653	10,712
New York	86,939	27,981	57,166	2,692	132,075
North Carolina	7,252	4,151	1,245	1,864	94,279

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	352	162	59	110	1,261
Northern Mariana Islands	200	91	57	17	0
Ohio	10,120	5,051	1,754	3,285	5,477
Oklahoma	2,729	1,545	448	614	3,253
Oregon	11,212	10,625	6,201	758	40,456
Palau	39	15	13	7	0
Pennsylvania	9,082	3,414	3,439	2,473	20,709
Puerto Rico	3,660	1,563	968	1,162	2,545
Rhode Island	908	87	97	220	702
South Carolina	4,345	2,483	691	1,221	25,189
South Dakota	799	712	257	194	2,271
Tennessee	7,738	3,954	1,198	1,857	16,764
Texas	13,457	6,560	3,356	3,429	378,094
Utah	1,633	700	551	395	363,419
Vermont	180	72	37	71	1,646
Virgin Islands	293	32	63	21	480
Virginia	2,783	1,436	694	687	25,661
Washington	7,219	4,730	2,633	1,082	38,116
West Virginia	2,487	1,177	975	357	13,677
Wisconsin	2,327	1,033	693	635	25,943
Wyoming	414	136	131	124	7,512

Table I-4
Number of MA Exiters from April 2020 to March 2021,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	2,230	512	944	629	54,228
Age Categories					
14 to 17	252	0	0	252	1,164
18 to 21	342	46	11	288	2,424
22 to 29	297	110	72	87	7,978
30 to 44	541	232	245	0	15,940
45 to 54	400	73	307	0	10,912
55 and older	396	50	309	0	15,796
Not reported	*	*	0	*	14
Gender					
Females	1,234	360	469	353	27,955
Males	992	152	475	273	26,075
Did not self-identify	*	0	0	*	198
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	535	155	129	204	10,051
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,695	357	815	425	44,177
Did not self-identify	0	0	0	0	0
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	40	10	21	*	664
Asians	144	18	90	27	2,685
Blacks or African Americans	440	151	126	144	6,708
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	17	*	*	*	180
Whites	1,233	215	607	333	35,174
More than one race	87	22	36	25	1,045
Did not identify at least one race	448	134	130	141	9,946
Disability Status					
Has any disability	315	60	47	191	3,948
Without a disability	1,724	425	861	322	45,893
Did not self-identify	191	27	36	116	4,387
Veteran Status					
Veterans	62	*	42	0	2,726
Not a veteran	2,168	504	902	629	51,502
Status not known	0	0	0	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	230	87	23	112	3,713
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,000	425	921	517	50,515
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	553	40	40	454	6,087
High school equivalency	156	66	46	20	2,717
High school graduates	633	187	267	135	13,127
Some postsecondary	295	108	147	17	6,818
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	39	10	22	*	810
Associate’s Degree	149	38	97	*	5,444
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	405	63	325	0	19,225
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	278	59	27	184	4,413
Not attending	1,952	453	917	445	49,780
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	35
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	221	134	13	66	1,821
No	2,009	378	931	563	52,407
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	572	347	91	96	6,113
No	1,658	165	853	533	48,115
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	406	138	157	47	9,211
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	12
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	116	33	12	55	1,334
Ex-offenders	76	19	11	25	887
Low income	1,048	454	155	389	9,855
English language learners	34	*	19	13	260
Basic skills deficient	698	166	196	335	2,474
Facing substantial cultural barrier	39	*	18	17	323
Single parents	383	205	104	62	1,931
Displaced homemakers	*	*	0	*	33

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	973,115	922,774	1,570,752	381,392	264,869
Alabama	6,658	8,201	18,332	9,970	7,221
Alaska	413	688	1,256	508	520
American Samoa	-	-	-	20	45
Arizona	13,362	19,792	30,489	11,785	9,561
Arkansas	2,047	3,070	3,828	1,260	951
California	69,356	101,604	138,512	48,634	34,043
Colorado	4,397	6,413	9,136	2,621	2,286
Connecticut	5,384	9,325	11,319	2,400	1,731
Delaware	1,156	1,123	1,497	688	771
District of Columbia	1,639	2,646	3,747	1,171	880
Florida	32,719	37,859	41,371	14,118	28,689
Georgia	13,736	19,229	22,792	8,452	7,361
Guam	389	699	647	70	83
Hawaii	547	544	440	249	421
Idaho	820	1,283	1,670	942	975
Illinois	15,012	20,970	25,602	8,353	7,776
Indiana	14,383	21,403	29,739	8,435	7,139
Iowa	35,810	34,536	91,424	1,474	661
Kansas	4,954	7,141	11,376	2,950	2,070
Kentucky	83,884	55,382	54,059	4,065	3,652
Louisiana	25,667	15,773	16,975	5,700	3,576
Maine	1,177	969	1,427	566	580
Maryland	3,678	6,183	8,559	2,716	2,092
Massachusetts	2,921	4,589	5,010	1,417	962
Michigan	13,735	26,773	32,060	6,598	6,366
Minnesota	2,276	3,293	3,555	1,616	1,515
Mississippi	4,437	10,586	20,758	6,829	6,014
Missouri	137,396	11,804	10,817	3,813	3,083
Montana	869	1,266	1,377	304	358
Nebraska	1,068	1,842	2,753	717	775
Nevada	2,878	5,210	7,942	2,922	2,461
New Hampshire	399	624	623	217	256
New Jersey	3,962	7,380	10,340	2,744	1,249
New Mexico	1,916	3,962	6,808	2,734	1,982
New York	148,907	133,910	267,748	78,664	42,173
North Carolina	67,494	15,069	21,941	9,212	5,823
North Dakota	391	621	890	341	241
Northern Mariana Islands	-	196	284	225	114

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	12,723	18,257	31,204	12,725	9,118
Oklahoma	16,716	13,610	15,362	3,767	2,316
Oregon	117,885	150,758	351,301	26,821	7,700
Palau	23	283	296	43	18
Pennsylvania	11,069	18,930	26,244	8,388	5,728
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,219	3,685
Rhode Island	1,372	1,041	998	289	86
South Carolina	6,227	10,363	15,620	5,213	3,913
South Dakota	897	2,788	7,225	2,635	1,350
Tennessee	8,770	14,514	18,000	8,030	7,054
Texas	16,843	30,844	64,501	20,689	10,898
Utah	29,104	1,894	3,029	1,373	1,265
Vermont	439	584	796	263	121
Virgin Islands	218	485	626	153	52
Virginia	5,546	7,822	8,950	3,429	2,734
Washington	10,993	37,461	90,686	23,229	8,395
West Virginia	2,072	3,980	6,170	2,208	1,990
Wisconsin	4,563	6,051	7,759	2,142	1,803
Wyoming	550	592	651	276	187

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	497,903	647,622	1,111,495	307,219	191,195
Alabama	1,122	1,002	1,643	749	1,363
Alaska	390	623	868	282	218
American Samoa	-	-	-	4	6
Arizona	1,831	1,876	2,571	1,295	1,790
Arkansas	594	832	1,028	349	319
California	38,027	52,493	62,656	26,876	24,615
Colorado	2,422	2,934	3,449	1,208	1,281
Connecticut	4,087	7,068	7,884	1,899	2,239
Delaware	1,007	989	985	397	352
District of Columbia	509	724	1,216	378	282
Florida	8,969	9,908	9,114	2,873	5,348
Georgia	4,191	4,708	4,894	1,749	1,960
Guam	5	13	18	12	139
Hawaii	310	304	249	152	253
Idaho	682	1,023	1,273	458	484
Illinois	14,608	17,950	19,159	6,519	7,321
Indiana	7,032	11,080	16,613	4,847	3,365
Iowa	9,140	2,112	1,516	504	447
Kansas	1,066	1,054	1,449	477	1,233
Kentucky	20,257	12,217	11,062	1,948	1,598
Louisiana	11,874	4,621	4,300	1,814	1,868
Maine	701	681	729	227	358
Maryland	2,425	3,089	3,050	847	768
Massachusetts	5,593	8,107	9,012	2,568	2,071
Michigan	5,305	6,689	7,088	2,290	2,732
Minnesota	3,373	5,087	6,178	2,232	2,019
Mississippi	2,520	6,447	12,270	3,615	4,064
Missouri	10,274	2,639	2,477	946	1,700
Montana	615	788	731	129	132
Nebraska	618	660	907	255	265
Nevada	776	999	1,760	580	1,073
New Hampshire	642	874	854	225	108
New Jersey	6,398	10,736	12,900	3,679	2,494
New Mexico	672	948	1,349	684	898
New York	182,778	272,229	532,347	176,882	73,930
North Carolina	4,168	6,740	8,488	2,645	2,002
North Dakota	55	99	137	62	64

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Northern Mariana Islands	-	21	167	95	68
Ohio	5,096	5,897	10,361	4,387	3,439
Oklahoma	1,089	1,174	1,268	493	791
Oregon	86,908	106,355	250,156	15,986	4,355
Palau	3	36	37	28	18
Pennsylvania	15,100	20,270	23,719	7,609	6,251
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	3,120	2,764
Rhode Island	1,221	1,047	1,231	378	126
South Carolina	2,163	2,659	3,665	948	1,150
South Dakota	245	629	2,396	1,316	672
Tennessee	3,973	6,219	6,807	2,082	2,427
Texas	8,382	18,430	21,643	4,641	6,432
Utah	1,275	1,324	1,856	935	1,106
Vermont	137	171	243	66	53
Virgin Islands	107	767	711	233	99
Virginia	3,684	3,677	3,921	1,463	1,263
Washington	4,910	9,812	18,224	7,479	6,003
West Virginia	3,395	3,583	4,277	1,544	1,537
Wisconsin	4,596	4,500	5,194	1,602	1,318
Wyoming	125	113	126	158	164

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	124,368	158,315	43,453	65,186	80,915	93,129
Alabama	443	562	5	124	438	438
Alaska	794	1,021	0	0	794	1,021
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	4	4	0	0	4	4
Arkansas	1,356	1,402	1,040	1,083	316	319
California	15,029	19,975	10,115	13,591	4,914	6,384
Colorado	98	519	0	0	98	519
Connecticut	1,748	2,682	10	49	1,738	2,633
Delaware	371	467	208	290	163	177
District of Columbia	24	35	24	35	0	0
Florida	6,468	9,216	2,795	5,528	3,673	3,688
Georgia	128	872	58	797	70	75
Guam	21	148	21	148	0	0
Hawaii	209	223	22	36	187	187
Idaho	658	742	563	629	95	113
Illinois	1,831	2,603	463	1,196	1,368	1,407
Indiana	763	1,220	79	536	684	684
Iowa	1,594	1,725	25	105	1,569	1,620
Kansas	524	875	198	514	326	361
Kentucky	3,849	4,799	43	43	3,806	4,756
Louisiana	1,458	1,743	427	709	1,031	1,034
Maine	436	798	11	357	425	441
Maryland	1,698	1,869	3	169	1,695	1,700
Massachusetts	4,799	5,532	1,230	1,775	3,569	3,757
Michigan	6,915	7,902	54	54	6,861	7,848
Minnesota	1,565	1,667	1,408	1,510	157	157
Mississippi	542	752	542	752	0	0
Missouri	1,683	1,833	402	404	1,281	1,429
Montana	636	656	0	0	636	656
Nebraska	1,131	1,300	54	223	1,077	1,077
Nevada	84	610	24	540	60	70
New Hampshire	604	621	0	0	604	621
New Jersey	1,711	2,303	26	613	1,685	1,690
New Mexico	0	42	0	42	0	0
New York	22,457	27,705	2,061	2,476	20,396	25,229
North Carolina	4,390	5,250	1,754	2,581	2,636	2,669

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
North Dakota	0	23	0	23	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	98	171	6	47	92	124
Ohio	2,408	3,557	634	1,483	1,774	2,074
Oklahoma	158	927	137	825	21	102
Oregon	3,140	3,674	67	568	3,073	3,106
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	4,085	4,570	1,648	1,648	2,437	2,922
Puerto Rico	65	103	0	0	65	103
Rhode Island	3,351	3,972	442	718	2,909	3,254
South Carolina	271	339	107	175	164	164
South Dakota	11	34	11	34	0	0
Tennessee	349	1,635	321	1,607	28	28
Texas	13,660	17,021	12,465	15,822	1,195	1,199
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	133	133	95	95	38	38
Virgin Islands	320	535	288	374	32	161
Virginia	1,070	1,117	2	38	1,068	1,079
Washington	7,066	7,862	2,949	3,727	4,117	4,135
West Virginia	995	1,472	616	1,093	379	379
Wisconsin	1,119	1,435	0	0	1,119	1,435
Wyoming	48	62	0	0	48	62

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	191,659	290,193	358,813	130,341	123,359
Alabama	2,894	3,030	4,641	1,607	1,821
Alaska	822	901	1,288	573	690
American Samoa	-	-	-	8	35
Arizona	5,307	8,505	9,500	4,240	4,158
Arkansas	1,534	2,270	2,669	838	684
California	20,792	34,403	49,152	18,402	14,085
Colorado	3,470	5,442	7,307	2,038	1,454
Connecticut	2,618	4,471	5,401	1,392	925
Delaware	564	903	685	319	337
District of Columbia	510	1,336	1,459	524	207
Florida	13,452	17,249	16,376	5,995	11,557
Georgia	10,068	13,404	13,419	4,440	5,288
Guam	90	79	47	2	5
Hawaii	725	741	789	189	297
Idaho	659	989	1,395	599	576
Illinois	10,609	16,237	17,886	5,980	6,516
Indiana	6,252	9,916	11,234	3,303	3,050
Iowa	1,282	1,782	1,735	562	426
Kansas	1,352	1,792	1,983	552	464
Kentucky	2,245	4,165	5,752	2,221	1,898
Louisiana	1,621	3,251	4,418	2,102	2,104
Maine	730	744	889	426	365
Maryland	2,446	3,788	3,941	1,411	1,312
Massachusetts	2,503	3,655	3,903	1,380	1,118
Michigan	7,044	9,320	9,258	3,290	4,198
Minnesota	3,344	4,043	4,034	2,020	2,475
Mississippi	1,351	3,183	5,033	1,579	1,353
Missouri	3,731	5,589	6,307	2,016	1,424
Montana	347	425	558	173	189
Nebraska	609	860	950	344	372
Nevada	1,779	2,908	4,164	1,044	1,069
New Hampshire	471	805	828	211	271
New Jersey	3,912	7,129	9,036	3,120	2,142
New Mexico	890	1,755	3,445	1,177	1,335
New York	11,392	14,017	18,945	7,191	6,323
North Carolina	7,463	10,445	11,638	4,470	3,632
North Dakota	281	513	609	258	173
Northern Mariana Islands	-	111	80	46	59

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	10,483	17,001	19,349	7,101	8,562
Oklahoma	1,555	2,413	3,690	1,409	1,118
Oregon	3,633	4,603	4,753	1,603	1,890
Palau	14	65	313	255	5
Pennsylvania	8,030	10,867	13,810	4,882	4,423
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,257	3,832
Rhode Island	686	1,089	1,272	380	542
South Carolina	3,443	5,919	8,141	2,656	1,927
South Dakota	383	877	1,688	569	256
Tennessee	5,519	9,837	10,356	4,032	3,576
Texas	7,848	13,812	21,777	8,707	5,544
Utah	2,810	2,926	2,899	951	837
Vermont	393	612	879	248	170
Virgin Islands	88	121	256	83	89
Virginia	3,095	4,489	5,187	1,764	1,417
Washington	3,606	6,850	8,778	2,857	2,308
West Virginia	1,271	2,847	3,518	887	934
Wisconsin	2,908	4,360	4,790	1,411	1,308
Wyoming	520	567	661	247	234

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	5,331,898	5,876,361	12,727,073	4,143,196	2,435,120
Alabama	62,342	123,010	293,531	87,475	37,736
Alaska	17,144	18,570	44,700	13,889	3,808
American Samoa	-	-	-	0	0
Arizona	37,692	60,736	133,211	45,814	20,198
Arkansas	76,733	143,316	362,532	129,431	76,242
California	313,939	341,133	683,551	208,096	49,867
Colorado	86,799	104,482	227,235	82,369	93,572
Connecticut	41,196	99,046	214,500	48,550	13,765
Delaware	23,986	31,089	57,122	16,447	5,985
District of Columbia	15,810	19,627	35,126	9,964	4,275
Florida	646,062	538,698	760,260	214,780	141,971
Georgia	149,885	264,473	806,089	188,248	90,004
Guam	2,387	3,405	7,356	1,789	1,992
Hawaii	9,748	6,688	11,118	4,261	4,612
Idaho	10,391	15,709	47,457	18,038	13,274
Illinois	57,376	51,594	100,105	29,000	9,313
Indiana	113,138	103,281	158,942	229,028	114,013
Iowa	99,043	98,107	254,947	23,524	12,585
Kansas	36,913	42,268	85,537	24,158	15,462
Kentucky	113,642	82,707	120,225	23,075	12,896
Louisiana	127,526	96,746	170,678	58,839	30,870
Maine	9,256	8,642	16,568	4,609	2,496
Maryland	63,829	72,957	165,463	74,793	41,638
Massachusetts	142,634	186,624	414,356	128,194	67,161
Michigan	180,763	167,137	469,622	170,105	59,367
Minnesota	38,392	59,688	105,204	33,718	16,399
Mississippi	83,055	147,056	303,207	87,396	34,346
Missouri	225,566	118,800	301,857	68,994	28,578
Montana	25,823	29,809	57,515	29,500	20,414
Nebraska	39,094	31,463	50,707	13,658	14,273
Nevada	69,283	71,682	171,221	53,375	7,793
New Hampshire	32,669	24,180	51,905	14,231	1,187
New Jersey	102,472	141,084	249,421	63,337	37,255
New Mexico	33,544	46,043	90,676	24,347	13,173
New York	345,040	495,609	1,095,554	347,483	172,745
North Carolina	233,759	251,448	578,400	183,778	126,125
North Dakota	40,901	13,609	8,372	2,628	933
Northern Mariana Islands	-	0	0	1	0

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	30,447	59,491	85,774	22,049	8,604
Oklahoma	37,642	34,163	57,754	20,328	4,781
Oregon	630	44,826	335,041	142,062	26,961
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	142,164	161,322	294,454	94,832	27,618
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	37,994	5,630
Rhode Island	11,787	10,363	17,129	4,922	910
South Carolina	137,954	108,697	211,863	59,143	34,528
South Dakota	44,825	16,898	36,412	9,520	3,396
Tennessee	99,531	87,857	110,302	31,677	20,590
Texas	711,020	837,813	1,931,862	517,658	397,979
Utah	62,230	68,382	115,824	195,709	385,785
Vermont	9,459	10,561	18,090	6,822	2,280
Virgin Islands	6,268	3,009	8,149	2,399	677
Virginia	66,923	64,030	155,708	49,409	33,243
Washington	103,895	142,593	342,971	104,197	46,292
West Virginia	81,280	55,406	139,109	39,678	11,696
Wisconsin	27,376	38,908	99,638	35,696	20,423
Wyoming	47,921	19,682	30,910	12,179	7,404

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	826,705	496,424	1,338,222	590,189	153,009
Alabama	4,760	3,117	10,380	10,749	5,390
Alaska	294	128	936	579	273
American Samoa	-	-	-	1	30
Arizona	7,126	6,440	23,721	12,933	5,942
Arkansas	865	999	2,864	1,714	645
California	43,418	37,918	110,866	74,488	23,349
Colorado	2,063	2,361	7,199	3,761	1,381
Connecticut	2,034	1,968	9,229	3,321	767
Delaware	500	347	1,027	604	350
District of Columbia	915	830	2,485	1,956	262
Florida	15,747	11,524	28,774	15,673	5,155
Georgia	4,208	5,038	15,770	8,363	3,114
Guam	157	131	601	88	22
Hawaii	154	118	456	154	127
Idaho	392	373	1,275	995	627
Illinois	7,251	5,933	18,728	9,554	3,363
Indiana	11,766	8,069	25,332	10,953	4,430
Iowa	36,289	21,890	84,754	17,105	377
Kansas	3,689	2,700	9,686	4,174	1,137
Kentucky	87,210	30,000	64,363	6,231	1,203
Louisiana	20,655	13,504	14,002	7,702	2,014
Maine	649	599	948	694	311
Maryland	1,930	1,928	6,551	3,273	1,174
Massachusetts	1,439	1,449	4,020	1,907	512
Michigan	6,252	6,485	27,540	7,959	2,516
Minnesota	858	830	2,469	1,577	716
Mississippi	3,148	3,696	16,291	10,095	3,637
Missouri	126,895	42,117	8,284	4,428	2,445
Montana	190	321	1,002	461	88
Nebraska	455	508	2,196	918	420
Nevada	2,432	1,692	6,541	3,480	1,479
New Hampshire	189	255	576	257	105
New Jersey	2,455	3,147	8,747	4,338	706
New Mexico	1,215	989	4,413	3,315	1,232
New York	140,830	95,959	238,971	123,156	27,981
North Carolina	88,371	4,878	14,842	10,400	4,151
North Dakota	220	248	681	502	162
Northern Mariana Islands	-	29	177	166	91

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	7,401	6,920	23,788	15,441	5,051
Oklahoma	14,603	9,776	13,659	5,122	1,545
Oregon	102,202	106,433	320,786	86,088	10,625
Palau	-	28	284	37	15
Pennsylvania	5,649	6,446	21,206	10,220	3,414
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,144	1,563
Rhode Island	891	753	779	401	87
South Carolina	3,390	3,504	11,753	6,758	2,483
South Dakota	470	665	5,235	3,919	712
Tennessee	4,228	3,603	11,967	7,564	3,954
Texas	12,355	11,492	51,834	30,273	6,560
Utah	37,851	432	1,784	1,353	700
Vermont	231	237	606	336	72
Virgin Islands	88	198	471	226	32
Virginia	3,209	2,714	6,778	3,923	1,436
Washington	3,225	20,993	77,613	40,678	4,730
West Virginia	785	1,403	5,002	2,431	1,177
Wisconsin	1,669	2,090	6,613	2,934	1,033
Wyoming	324	219	489	317	136

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	361,246	320,450	933,594	464,560	123,407
Alabama	816	427	1,105	660	767
Alaska	194	207	627	413	159
American Samoa	-	-	-	1	6
Arizona	1,200	459	1,697	1,297	897
Arkansas	266	281	803	440	176
California	21,117	18,539	48,269	30,867	18,169
Colorado	1,166	998	2,748	1,418	701
Connecticut	1,244	1,240	6,152	2,498	681
Delaware	330	267	656	409	190
District of Columbia	292	263	769	633	112
Florida	4,416	2,887	6,637	2,833	1,191
Georgia	1,404	1,623	3,554	1,659	678
Guam	1	1	7	6	10
Hawaii	153	72	242	92	73
Idaho	267	257	949	536	299
Illinois	5,875	4,702	14,004	6,987	3,035
Indiana	4,059	4,656	13,826	6,142	2,087
Iowa	10,562	870	1,274	534	209
Kansas	624	400	1,192	561	288
Kentucky	19,590	5,751	11,169	2,612	591
Louisiana	8,867	4,889	3,706	2,121	981
Maine	303	347	575	258	158
Maryland	1,438	1,119	2,573	1,115	368
Massachusetts	2,837	2,364	6,844	3,500	944
Michigan	2,404	2,315	5,586	2,657	910
Minnesota	1,286	1,313	4,040	2,654	908
Mississippi	2,259	2,695	10,260	5,507	2,159
Missouri	11,093	2,811	2,176	803	1,163
Montana	180	222	598	202	41
Nebraska	293	197	718	261	136
Nevada	715	373	1,301	775	487
New Hampshire	416	404	803	268	87
New Jersey	3,261	4,522	9,989	5,757	1,597
New Mexico	365	256	809	729	423
New York	144,134	146,532	443,772	269,646	57,166
North Carolina	2,555	2,152	6,824	3,415	1,245
North Dakota	47	27	105	42	59

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Northern Mariana Islands	-	8	71	51	57
Ohio	2,897	2,680	7,532	5,594	1,754
Oklahoma	508	388	1,019	477	448
Oregon	76,247	77,516	230,492	57,710	6,201
Palau	-	7	33	18	13
Pennsylvania	6,866	6,468	18,854	9,219	3,439
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	3,081	968
Rhode Island	874	498	918	526	97
South Carolina	1,333	827	2,970	1,186	691
South Dakota	126	156	1,375	1,871	257
Tennessee	1,898	1,659	5,040	2,315	1,198
Texas	5,368	5,564	22,161	5,729	3,356
Utah	660	303	1,115	735	551
Vermont	97	58	187	92	37
Virgin Islands	59	303	501	284	63
Virginia	2,509	1,581	3,154	1,468	694
Washington	1,975	2,799	13,497	10,227	2,633
West Virginia	1,543	1,493	3,562	1,576	975
Wisconsin	1,829	1,662	4,073	1,999	693
Wyoming	91	42	82	94	131

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020
	25,124	13,722	11,605	9,616	13,519	4,106
Alabama	0	117	0	117	0	0
Alaska	315	263	0	25	315	238
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	83	26	74	26	9	0
California	5,010	2,094	3,510	1,341	1,500	753
Colorado	0	146	0	0	0	146
Connecticut	528	325	0	5	528	320
Delaware	48	21	35	14	13	7
District of Columbia	0	4	0	4	0	0
Florida	1,353	1,210	1,282	1,210	71	0
Georgia	34	60	34	60	0	0
Guam	0	59	0	59	0	0
Hawaii	12	19	12	19	0	0
Idaho	33	34	16	23	17	11
Illinois	294	237	173	237	121	0
Indiana	30	395	26	395	4	0
Iowa	110	26	2	18	108	8
Kansas	72	113	14	99	58	14
Kentucky	323	406	0	0	323	406
Louisiana	7	28	0	28	7	0
Maine	17	96	0	87	17	9
Maryland	7	41	0	41	7	0
Massachusetts	599	269	255	210	344	59
Michigan	328	192	0	0	328	192
Minnesota	130	21	130	21	0	0
Mississippi	0	258	0	258	0	0
Missouri	84	346	50	0	34	346
Montana	17	6	0	0	17	6
Nebraska	100	101	97	101	3	0
Nevada	0	196	0	196	0	0
New Hampshire	37	0	0	0	37	0
New Jersey	38	199	0	199	38	0
New Mexico	0	21	0	21	0	0
New York	7,430	649	313	144	7,117	505
North Carolina	867	377	795	358	72	19

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
North Dakota	0	43	0	43	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	58	95	0	35	58	60
Ohio	751	733	393	547	358	186
Oklahoma	265	363	256	290	9	73
Oregon	88	303	0	290	88	13
Palau	0	12	0	12	0	0
Pennsylvania	316	347	3	15	313	332
Puerto Rico	60	3	0	0	60	3
Rhode Island	1,164	508	133	452	1,031	56
South Carolina	52	24	52	24	0	0
South Dakota	0	42	0	42	0	0
Tennessee	526	869	526	869	0	0
Texas	2,836	988	2,836	988	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	3	0	2	0	1	0
Virgin Islands	141	216	105	19	36	197
Virginia	41	7	0	6	41	1
Washington	307	288	166	285	141	3
West Virginia	315	383	315	383	0	0
Wisconsin	289	103	0	0	289	103
Wyoming	6	40	0	0	6	40

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	82,604	81,467	249,399	167,555	58,335
Alabama	1,899	1,647	3,094	2,233	990
Alaska	575	380	919	585	254
American Samoa	-	-	-	0	30
Arizona	1,544	2,131	6,666	3,952	1,960
Arkansas	698	610	2,105	969	404
California	12,769	11,870	34,911	27,811	9,304
Colorado	1,196	1,806	5,490	3,206	887
Connecticut	657	799	3,707	2,314	486
Delaware	275	219	729	303	157
District of Columbia	222	387	1,093	616	44
Florida	4,637	4,050	12,230	6,135	2,696
Georgia	2,970	3,498	9,680	5,085	1,928
Guam	86	48	57	1	1
Hawaii	201	104	527	224	87
Idaho	382	263	840	759	197
Illinois	4,126	3,453	12,390	7,049	2,702
Indiana	3,439	2,933	8,595	4,856	1,947
Iowa	249	603	1,325	595	216
Kansas	596	480	1,453	698	203
Kentucky	1,404	501	3,074	2,663	685
Louisiana	728	811	2,964	2,139	819
Maine	298	342	555	470	203
Maryland	1,037	985	3,227	1,418	627
Massachusetts	1,273	956	2,916	1,745	629
Michigan	2,098	2,274	6,418	3,827	1,416
Minnesota	1,150	1,113	2,466	1,597	985
Mississippi	954	1,163	3,438	3,396	1,048
Missouri	1,381	1,949	4,911	2,309	893
Montana	160	90	369	229	50
Nebraska	242	251	721	388	191
Nevada	1,100	951	3,213	1,757	552
New Hampshire	177	190	563	452	130
New Jersey	1,938	2,487	6,069	4,820	1,686
New Mexico	521	507	2,059	1,672	653
New York	5,775	4,656	13,261	9,408	2,692
North Carolina	2,414	2,875	8,384	4,833	1,864
North Dakota	146	171	442	289	110
Northern Mariana Islands	-	21	86	48	17

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	3,750	3,710	12,177	8,183	3,285
Oklahoma	964	547	2,434	1,786	614
Oregon	1,013	1,249	3,171	1,878	758
Palau	-	13	51	276	7
Pennsylvania	2,850	3,958	10,062	7,031	2,473
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	6,470	1,162
Rhode Island	406	377	941	677	220
South Carolina	1,450	1,557	6,024	3,414	1,221
South Dakota	210	203	1,114	849	194
Tennessee	2,138	2,109	7,153	4,500	1,857
Texas	5,043	4,539	15,580	10,521	3,429
Utah	1,225	584	2,084	942	395
Vermont	167	166	612	346	71
Virgin Islands	41	32	213	90	21
Virginia	1,415	1,171	3,605	2,252	687
Washington	1,509	1,865	6,180	4,021	1,082
West Virginia	135	379	2,431	1,299	357
Wisconsin	684	1,228	3,606	1,874	635
Wyoming	282	206	494	295	124

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	--	4,021,585	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683
Alabama	--	57,839	258,947	138,487	28,869
Alaska	--	12,512	41,359	22,342	3,478
American Samoa	--	-	-	0	0
Arizona	--	27,428	122,631	67,488	19,157
Arkansas	--	79,903	333,123	179,096	78,145
California	--	243,608	610,232	360,045	30,885
Colorado	--	73,167	212,910	96,462	95,728
Connecticut	--	49,135	195,815	89,502	7,176
Delaware	--	17,311	50,643	24,848	4,357
District of Columbia	--	13,600	31,943	17,308	2,697
Florida	--	399,759	726,777	299,776	104,678
Georgia	--	175,914	737,710	289,981	82,289
Guam	--	1,279	6,100	2,747	630
Hawaii	--	5,102	10,330	5,032	3,579
Idaho	--	11,051	41,109	26,047	11,709
Illinois	--	32,895	100,823	45,473	6,010
Indiana	--	76,465	137,031	72,564	286,514
Iowa	--	66,627	239,848	67,029	8,518
Kansas	--	30,839	79,189	38,076	12,788
Kentucky	--	44,123	116,520	35,127	7,490
Louisiana	--	84,796	154,272	81,363	29,874
Maine	--	7,450	15,083	7,297	1,479
Maryland	--	52,413	147,329	80,690	58,165
Massachusetts	--	125,112	370,056	202,176	54,228
Michigan	--	135,707	399,590	253,876	20,969
Minnesota	--	35,949	94,365	47,385	14,135
Mississippi	--	100,335	277,080	145,562	24,871
Missouri	--	127,942	280,587	107,263	33,389
Montana	--	22,411	53,848	26,690	27,273
Nebraska	--	25,559	45,862	20,637	12,677
Nevada	--	54,060	151,658	89,165	5,306
New Hampshire	--	19,035	45,470	24,013	1,043
New Jersey	--	89,084	231,939	112,950	25,336
New Mexico	--	33,925	87,206	36,251	10,712
New York	--	292,170	943,411	546,691	132,075
North Carolina	--	177,139	522,551	285,302	94,279
North Dakota	--	20,089	9,582	3,563	1,261
Northern Mariana Islands	--	0	0	1	0

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	--	19,365	72,503	34,025	5,477
Oklahoma	--	26,356	55,048	31,160	3,253
Oregon	--	0	269,375	197,687	40,456
Palau	--	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	107,142	265,390	141,141	20,709
Puerto Rico	--	-	-	48,866	2,545
Rhode Island	--	8,008	14,985	8,274	702
South Carolina	--	87,324	203,099	86,013	25,189
South Dakota	--	12,410	33,489	15,544	2,271
Tennessee	--	78,562	100,713	50,556	16,764
Texas	--	570,672	1,738,249	810,781	378,094
Utah	--	42,909	97,353	70,806	363,419
Vermont	--	6,822	16,268	9,647	1,646
Virgin Islands	--	3,344	6,160	4,073	480
Virginia	--	48,307	136,573	81,808	25,661
Washington	--	93,510	303,722	155,842	38,116
West Virginia	--	48,102	125,825	58,804	13,677
Wisconsin	--	25,046	88,935	47,310	25,943
Wyoming	--	21,973	28,613	15,975	7,512

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	4,020	1,907	512
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	297	21	0
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	3,800	1,890	512
Age Categories						
18 to 21	7.2	8.3	10.6	6.1	6.9	9.0
22 to 29	22.6	23.6	26.5	26.7	26.7	21.5
30 to 44	34.7	34.9	36.3	40.6	40.8	45.4
45 to 54	18.1	17.2	14.8	16.4	15.2	14.3
55 and older	17.3	15.9	11.8	10.0	10.2	9.8
Gender						
Females	51.2	51.6	52.5	71.0	72.8	70.3
Males	48.8	48.4	47.5	29.0	27.2	29.7
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	15.2	18.0	20.4	35.3	34.9	30.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.6
Asians	4.0	4.2	4.1	6.3	5.2	4.8
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	33.9	36.4	37.7	36.7	39.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.1
Whites	66.9	61.8	59.5	57.0	59.8	56.9
More than one race	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.6	6.0	5.8
Employment Status						
Employed	22.9	25.3	29.8	14.8	12.8	17.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.1	74.7	70.2	85.2	87.2	83.0
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.0	5.7	5.7	2.3	2.1	1.6
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.1	4.3	3.8	12.4	12.3	12.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	21.4	16.1	17.9	16.9	14.9	20.1
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.8	3.6	2.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	74.1	76.9	75.1	65.9	69.2	64.8

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	11.6	11.6	10.1	8.5	9.2	7.8
Secondary school equivalency	9.2	9.1	9.4	10.5	14.1	12.9
Secondary school graduates	37.7	36.2	38.6	33.5	36.0	36.5
Some postsecondary	14.8	15.9	16.6	19.5	18.3	21.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	4.0	4.6	3.6	2.4	2.0
Associate's Degree	7.7	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.4	7.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.6	15.1	13.0	15.9	12.6	12.3
School Attendance						
Attending school	6.5	7.5	11.1	6.4	7.6	11.5
Not attending	93.5	92.5	88.9	93.6	92.4	88.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,538	\$7,256	\$6,254	\$5,495	\$4,987	\$5,299
None	23.7	26.3	30.6	39.6	39.5	33.2
\$1 to \$2,499	17.8	18.5	20.2	21.5	21.8	19.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	15.8	15.8	14.1	15.3	17.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	13.8	13.0	10.6	10.3	12.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	9.4	8.5	6.9	6.9	9.4
\$10,000 or more	17.9	16.1	11.9	7.4	6.1	7.8
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	28.0	28.5	31.2	67.7	74.7	73.6
TANF	3.2	3.4	3.1	29.7	28.8	26.2
SSI or SSDI	2.3	2.5	2.5	5.2	8.7	7.8
SNAP	24.9	25.1	28.3	62.9	70.4	67.8
Other public assistance	4.7	5.5	6.7	0.8	0.9	1.2
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	54.6	58.5	66.6	90.5	93.9	91.4
Individuals with a disability	8.1	8.9	8.4	9.7	11.9	12.4
Long-term unemployed	10.1	9.5	12.4	24.4	27.9	27.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	5.3	5.4	7.6	7.4	6.4
Ex-offenders	10.9	12.6	14.0	2.3	2.7	3.7
Low income	48.6	52.5	60.9	84.7	90.0	88.7
English language learners	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.6	0.4
Basic skills deficient	5.1	7.9	10.7	31.7	31.5	32.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Single parents	18.0	18.7	18.9	37.9	40.0	40.0
Displaced homemakers	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.6

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	4,020	1,907	512
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	297	21	0
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	3,800	1,890	512
Age Categories						
18 to 21	96,540	49,258	16,248	245	132	46
22 to 29	301,906	139,522	40,501	1,075	509	110
30 to 44	464,340	205,729	55,480	1,634	778	232
45 to 54	242,743	101,374	22,673	661	290	73
55 and older	231,721	93,825	17,986	401	194	50
Gender						
Females	681,329	302,798	79,950	2,856	1,388	360
Males	648,747	283,950	72,266	1,164	519	152
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	196,245	102,355	29,968	1,421	665	155
American Indians/Alaska Natives	40,988	17,160	4,185	98	47	10
Asians	46,332	21,210	5,254	175	72	18
Blacks or African Americans	329,950	171,021	46,157	1,050	503	151
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	12,010	4,880	1,255	23	18	*
Whites	772,491	312,132	75,574	1,585	821	215
More than one race	39,530	19,455	4,888	129	82	22
Employment Status						
Employed	306,607	149,187	45,621	593	245	87
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,031,615	441,002	107,388	3,427	1,662	425
Veteran Status						
Veterans	80,340	33,888	8,691	94	40	*
Disabled veterans	18,873	9,201	2,719	11	*	*
Other eligible persons	2,943	1,108	217	16	*	0
Active duty military spouses	1,080	775	258	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	27,989	25,407	5,741	500	235	64
Claimants referred by WPRS	13,396	7,113	2,221	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	286,567	95,177	27,352	678	284	103
Claimants exempt	2,093	1,446	1,047	0	0	0
Exhaustees	16,697	7,436	1,779	193	68	13
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	991,480	453,607	114,869	2,649	1,320	332

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	155,789	68,504	15,382	343	176	40
Secondary school equivalency	122,586	53,811	14,452	422	269	66
Secondary school graduates	504,466	213,793	59,048	1,348	686	187
Some postsecondary	198,550	93,735	25,411	785	349	108
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	44,979	23,673	6,974	143	45	10
Associate's Degree	103,021	47,526	11,918	341	141	38
Bachelor's Degree or higher	208,831	89,147	19,824	638	241	63
School Attendance						
Attending school	87,121	44,240	16,946	258	144	59
Not attending	1,250,956	545,926	136,061	3,762	1,763	453
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	317,123	155,109	46,779	1,592	754	170
\$1 to \$2,499	237,366	109,329	30,895	864	416	100
\$2,500 to \$4,999	216,747	93,366	24,210	567	292	88
\$5,000 to \$7,499	191,959	81,538	19,832	425	197	66
\$7,500 to \$9,999	135,115	55,450	12,955	276	131	48
\$10,000 or more	238,850	95,105	18,180	296	117	40
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	375,314	167,919	47,671	2,721	1,424	377
TANF	43,110	20,035	4,737	1,193	549	134
SSI or SSDI	30,693	14,829	3,819	211	165	40
SNAP	333,220	147,857	43,364	2,527	1,342	347
Other public assistance	62,750	32,255	10,322	32	17	*
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	730,681	345,522	101,912	3,640	1,790	468
Individuals with a disability	101,293	47,884	11,340	365	208	60
Long-term unemployed	135,407	55,825	18,975	981	532	138
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	2,003	1,318	409	*	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	58,094	30,986	8,300	306	141	33
Ex-offenders	116,621	60,493	18,264	91	51	19
Low income	649,847	309,916	93,169	3,406	1,717	454
English language learners	48,515	21,505	5,147	114	50	*
Basic skills deficient	68,489	46,330	16,309	1,274	600	166
Facing substantial cultural barrier	7,483	4,300	1,259	53	22	*
Single parents	207,432	92,829	25,944	1,525	763	205
Displaced homemakers	25,597	8,763	1,763	13	*	*

Table II-3
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	46	110	232	73	50
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	46	110	232	73	50
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	73.9	78.2	71.6	61.6	58.0
Males	26.1	21.8	28.4	38.4	42.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	41.3	34.5	31.5	19.2	20.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	3.5	1.7	1.8	6.3
Asians	6.5	5.9	2.9	7.0	6.3
Blacks or African Americans	32.3	38.8	45.7	31.6	34.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	5.9	1.2	0.0	3.1
Whites	61.3	54.1	54.9	61.4	62.5
More than one race	3.2	8.2	5.8	1.8	9.4
Employment Status					
Employed	28.3	20.0	15.9	9.6	16.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.7	80.0	84.1	90.4	84.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.1	8.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	13.6	12.9	17.8	12.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	13.0	22.7	25.9	15.1	2.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	4.5	2.6	2.7	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	87.0	59.1	58.6	64.4	86.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.9	6.4	7.8	6.8	10.0
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	12.7	16.4	9.6	2.0
Secondary school graduates	60.9	49.1	27.6	34.2	32.0
Some postsecondary	13.0	21.8	24.6	17.8	16.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	4.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	4.5	6.5	11.0	20.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2.2	3.6	15.5	19.2	16.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	26.1	14.5	11.6	2.7	4.0
Not attending	73.9	85.5	88.4	97.3	96.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$2,317	\$4,929	\$5,868	\$6,482	\$5,193
None	26.1	24.5	31.9	42.5	52.0
\$1 to \$2,499	45.7	20.0	15.9	17.8	12.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	20.9	19.0	9.6	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.7	16.4	11.6	12.3	16.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	10.9	11.2	11.0	4.0
\$10,000 or more	0.0	7.3	10.3	6.8	6.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	50.0	74.5	81.0	67.1	68.0
TANF	26.1	31.8	33.6	11.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.2	1.8	6.9	11.0	26.0
SNAP	34.8	70.0	77.6	63.0	54.0
Other public assistance	0.0	1.8	0.4	2.7	2.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	84.8	91.8	94.8	82.2	94.0
Individuals with a disability	11.4	3.9	9.4	22.7	31.3
Long-term unemployed	10.9	27.3	28.9	26.0	34.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	8.2	5.6	8.2	6.0
Ex-offenders	2.2	1.8	4.7	5.5	0.0
Low income	82.6	90.9	91.8	79.5	88.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0
Basic skills deficient	21.7	31.8	37.1	23.3	34.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	4.0
Single parents	21.7	56.4	47.4	23.3	12.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0

Table II-4
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	155	357	199	135	44
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	155	357	199	135	44
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.3	7.6	9.0	6.7	9.1
22 to 29	24.7	20.2	20.6	21.5	34.1
30 to 44	47.4	44.5	44.2	51.9	34.1
45 to 54	9.1	16.5	17.1	13.3	11.4
55 and older	6.5	11.2	9.0	6.7	11.4
Gender					
Females	71.0	70.0	68.3	71.1	79.5
Males	29.0	30.0	31.7	28.9	20.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	18.1	11.9	13.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	22.7
Asians	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	40.9
Blacks or African Americans	29.3	41.9	0.0	100.0	36.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	5.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	18.2
Whites	69.0	54.7	100.0	0.0	36.4
More than one race	6.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	50.0
Employment Status					
Employed	20.6	15.4	16.6	18.5	11.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.4	84.6	83.4	81.5	88.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.7	2.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.0	13.2	15.1	8.9	13.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	23.2	18.8	19.6	21.5	15.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.3	3.1	1.5	4.4	2.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	64.5	65.0	63.8	65.2	68.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.0	6.4	8.5	4.4	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	23.9	8.1	16.6	3.7	13.6
Secondary school graduates	32.9	38.1	32.2	45.2	38.6
Some postsecondary	17.4	22.7	22.6	22.2	22.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3
Associate's Degree	5.8	8.1	8.5	6.7	4.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	6.5	14.8	10.1	16.3	13.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.3	12.0	10.6	13.3	15.9
Not attending	89.7	88.0	89.4	86.7	84.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,931	\$5,471	\$5,291	\$5,353	\$5,896
None	29.7	34.7	34.2	34.1	34.1
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	19.3	18.6	20.0	13.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.9	15.1	19.1	15.6	18.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	12.9	11.6	11.9	11.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	9.0	10.1	8.9	11.4
\$10,000 or more	5.2	9.0	6.5	9.6	11.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	74.8	73.1	72.4	74.8	75.0
TANF	30.3	24.4	19.6	36.3	22.7
SSI or SSDI	9.0	7.3	11.6	3.7	6.8
SNAP	65.2	68.9	68.3	69.6	68.2
Other public assistance	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	92.3	91.0	90.5	90.4	93.2
Individuals with a disability	12.1	12.5	16.0	8.6	14.3
Long-term unemployed	23.9	28.3	26.1	30.4	29.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.7	5.9	4.0	7.4	13.6
Ex-offenders	6.5	2.5	2.5	4.4	4.5
Low income	86.5	89.6	89.4	86.7	90.9
English language learners	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	38.1	30.0	22.6	36.3	40.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.0
Single parents	43.2	38.7	38.2	40.7	47.7
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	360	152	87	425	60
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	360	152	87	425	60
Age Categories					
18 to 21	9.4	7.9	14.9	7.8	8.3
22 to 29	23.9	15.9	25.3	20.8	6.7
30 to 44	46.1	43.7	42.5	46.0	35.0
45 to 54	12.5	18.5	8.0	15.6	25.0
55 and older	8.1	13.9	9.2	9.9	25.0
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	78.2	68.7	63.3
Males	0.0	100.0	21.8	31.3	36.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	30.6	29.6	36.8	28.9	30.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.0	1.8	3.2	2.5	2.1
Asians	5.6	2.7	3.2	5.1	4.3
Blacks or African Americans	40.8	37.8	42.9	39.4	29.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.0
Whites	55.1	61.3	55.6	57.1	72.3
More than one race	6.4	4.5	4.8	6.0	8.5
Employment Status					
Employed	18.9	12.5	100.0	0.0	5.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.1	87.5	0.0	100.0	95.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.3	4.6	0.0	1.9	5.0
Disabled veterans	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	5.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.2	13.2	0.0	15.1	11.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.3	19.7	13.8	21.4	6.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.8	2.0	1.1	2.8	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	64.7	65.1	85.1	60.7	81.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.2	9.2	6.9	8.0	6.7
Secondary school equivalency	13.9	10.5	12.6	12.9	15.0
Secondary school graduates	35.3	39.5	31.0	37.6	21.7
Some postsecondary	21.7	19.7	24.1	20.5	30.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	0.7	1.1	2.1	0.0
Associate’s Degree	7.8	6.6	9.2	7.1	13.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.7	13.8	14.9	11.8	13.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	12.8	8.6	20.7	9.6	11.7
Not attending	87.2	91.4	79.3	90.4	88.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,740	\$6,651	\$4,909	\$5,404	\$5,092
None	32.8	34.2	16.1	36.7	55.0
\$1 to \$2,499	20.6	17.1	17.2	20.0	18.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.1	15.1	28.7	14.8	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	9.2	26.4	10.1	8.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.9	10.5	6.9	9.9	3.3
\$10,000 or more	5.3	13.8	4.6	8.5	5.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	78.9	61.2	60.9	76.2	91.7
TANF	34.2	7.2	20.7	27.3	10.0
SSI or SSDI	7.2	9.2	2.3	8.9	48.3
SNAP	73.1	55.3	55.2	70.4	75.0
Other public assistance	1.4	0.7	2.3	0.9	1.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	93.1	87.5	89.7	91.8	95.0
Individuals with a disability	11.1	15.5	3.6	14.2	100.0
Long-term unemployed	27.5	25.7	13.8	29.6	31.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.6	8.6	4.6	6.8	13.3
Ex-offenders	1.7	8.6	1.1	4.2	8.3
Low income	90.8	83.6	85.1	89.4	93.3
English language learners	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.0
Basic skills deficient	35.6	25.0	37.9	31.3	21.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	2.0	3.4	0.7	0.0
Single parents	50.8	14.5	44.8	39.1	21.7
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.7	2.3	0.2	1.7

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	167	13	332	138	*
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	*
Local programs	167	13	332	138	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	3.6	0.0	12.1	3.6	*
22 to 29	24.0	38.5	19.6	21.7	*
30 to 44	53.9	46.2	41.1	48.6	*
45 to 54	14.4	15.4	14.2	13.8	*
55 and older	4.2	0.0	13.0	12.3	*
Gender					
Females	70.1	76.9	70.2	71.7	*
Males	29.9	23.1	29.8	28.3	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	31.7	15.4	30.1	26.8	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.8	0.0	3.7	3.8	*
Asians	5.7	0.0	4.5	4.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	38.2	70.0	39.6	40.6	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	0.0	2.4	2.8	*
Whites	59.3	40.0	56.3	54.7	*
More than one race	4.9	10.0	6.1	5.7	*
Employment Status					
Employed	7.2	7.7	22.3	8.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.8	92.3	77.7	91.3	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.7	*
Disabled veterans	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	38.3	0.0	0.0	9.4	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	61.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.4	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	72.5	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	14.4	7.7	12.3	13.8	*
Secondary school graduates	38.9	69.2	34.0	30.4	*
Some postsecondary	18.6	0.0	23.2	21.0	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	0.0	1.5	3.6	*
Associate’s Degree	4.8	15.4	8.4	7.2	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	12.6	0.0	12.7	15.9	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.4	7.7	13.3	10.1	*
Not attending	91.6	92.3	86.7	89.9	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,699	\$2,545	\$4,152	\$4,332	*
None	4.8	38.5	47.3	50.0	*
\$1 to \$2,499	12.0	38.5	22.6	15.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.1	15.4	11.7	14.5	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	7.7	10.2	10.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.8	0.0	4.5	8.0	*
\$10,000 or more	16.8	0.0	3.6	1.4	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	82.6	76.9	69.0	81.2	*
TANF	25.7	46.2	25.6	36.2	*
SSI or SSDI	2.4	0.0	10.8	11.6	*
SNAP	80.2	76.9	61.1	73.2	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	92.8	100.0	90.4	94.2	*
Individuals with a disability	6.8	0.0	15.7	14.6	*
Long-term unemployed	21.6	15.4	30.1	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.4	15.4	6.6	10.1	*
Ex-offenders	3.0	0.0	4.2	2.2	*
Low income	91.0	100.0	87.0	92.0	*
English language learners	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	31.1	30.8	33.1	29.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	*
Single parents	50.3	53.8	34.3	41.3	*
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	*

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	468	*	134	454	166
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	0
Local programs	468	*	134	454	166
Age Categories					
18 to 21	8.4	*	9.0	8.4	6.1
22 to 29	21.6	*	26.3	22.1	21.2
30 to 44	47.1	*	58.6	47.0	52.1
45 to 54	12.8	*	6.0	12.8	10.3
55 and older	10.1	*	0.0	9.7	10.3
Gender					
Females	71.6	*	91.8	72.0	77.1
Males	28.4	*	8.2	28.0	22.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	30.6	*	35.1	29.5	35.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	*	3.1	2.7	1.8
Asians	5.0	*	2.0	4.8	7.1
Blacks or African Americans	39.9	*	55.1	39.4	50.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	*	2.0	2.1	3.6
Whites	57.1	*	44.9	57.9	46.4
More than one race	6.1	*	6.1	6.3	8.9
Employment Status					
Employed	16.7	*	13.4	16.3	19.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.3	*	86.6	83.7	80.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	*	0.0	1.5	0.6
Disabled veterans	0.6	*	0.0	0.4	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	13.0	*	1.5	13.0	15.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.1	*	30.6	20.5	15.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.8	*	4.5	2.9	2.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	64.1	*	63.4	63.7	66.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.1	*	6.0	8.1	10.8
Secondary school equivalency	13.2	*	16.4	13.7	15.1
Secondary school graduates	36.8	*	44.8	36.6	42.2
Some postsecondary	21.8	*	21.6	21.6	16.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.7	*	3.0	1.8	3.0
Associate's Degree	6.8	*	1.5	6.6	4.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	11.5	*	6.7	11.7	7.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	11.8	*	10.4	11.7	11.4
Not attending	88.2	*	89.6	88.3	88.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,222	*	\$3,630	\$5,181	\$5,400
None	33.5	*	38.1	33.3	31.3
\$1 to \$2,499	19.2	*	24.6	19.8	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.3	*	20.9	17.6	15.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.8	*	9.0	12.3	17.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.4	*	4.5	9.0	10.2
\$10,000 or more	7.7	*	3.0	7.9	8.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	80.1	*	100.0	82.4	76.5
TANF	28.6	*	100.0	29.5	25.9
SSI or SSDI	8.1	*	0.7	8.1	6.6
SNAP	74.1	*	88.1	76.4	71.1
Other public assistance	1.3	*	1.5	1.3	1.2
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	12.9	*	4.8	13.1	8.1
Long-term unemployed	27.8	*	37.3	28.0	24.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.1	*	9.7	7.3	7.8
Ex-offenders	3.6	*	3.0	3.7	3.0
Low income	97.0	*	100.0	100.0	92.2
English language learners	0.4	*	0.0	0.4	1.2
Basic skills deficient	35.5	*	32.1	33.7	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	*	1.5	1.3	1.2
Single parents	42.3	*	67.9	43.4	47.6
Displaced homemakers	0.6	*	2.2	0.7	1.2

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	40	253	108	10	101
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	40	253	108	10	101
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.5	13.1	5.6	10.0	1.0
22 to 29	17.5	27.0	22.2	20.0	8.9
30 to 44	45.0	40.5	52.8	40.0	50.5
45 to 54	12.5	12.7	12.0	10.0	21.8
55 and older	12.5	6.7	7.4	20.0	17.8
Gender					
Females	65.0	70.0	72.2	90.0	69.3
Males	35.0	30.0	27.8	10.0	30.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	42.5	34.8	25.0	40.0	18.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.2	3.5	16.7	2.6
Asians	4.0	4.3	3.5	0.0	7.9
Blacks or African Americans	28.0	39.8	41.2	50.0	42.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4.0	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.3
Whites	68.0	57.5	58.8	50.0	50.0
More than one race	4.0	5.9	8.2	16.7	2.6
Employment Status					
Employed	15.0	15.0	19.4	10.0	20.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.0	85.0	80.6	90.0	79.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	1.6	2.8	0.0	1.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.0	11.9	13.0	10.0	10.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	12.5	23.3	15.7	40.0	17.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	65.0	60.9	71.3	50.0	69.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	73.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	12.5	9.1	16.7	10.0	11.9
Not attending	87.5	90.9	83.3	90.0	88.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,947	\$5,380	\$5,117	\$4,598	\$5,957
None	30.0	33.2	28.7	50.0	37.6
\$1 to \$2,499	32.5	20.2	21.3	10.0	11.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.5	18.2	18.5	20.0	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	10.3	12.0	10.0	18.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.0	9.1	13.0	10.0	5.9
\$10,000 or more	2.5	9.1	6.5	0.0	8.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	80.0	75.9	74.1	50.0	67.3
TANF	20.0	32.4	26.9	40.0	10.9
SSI or SSDI	7.5	5.9	10.2	0.0	10.9
SNAP	72.5	70.8	66.7	40.0	62.4
Other public assistance	2.5	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	95.0	92.5	94.4	80.0	85.1
Individuals with a disability	10.3	9.2	17.6	0.0	16.5
Long-term unemployed	27.5	24.1	26.9	50.0	31.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	7.1	10.2	10.0	3.0
Ex-offenders	2.5	4.3	3.7	10.0	2.0
Low income	92.5	90.1	90.7	80.0	82.2
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	1.0
Basic skills deficient	45.0	37.5	25.0	50.0	20.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Single parents	50.0	45.5	38.9	30.0	24.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	59	453	19	33	205
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	59	453	19	33	205
Age Categories					
18 to 21	20.3	7.5	5.6	6.1	4.9
22 to 29	27.1	20.8	11.1	27.3	30.2
30 to 44	45.8	45.4	61.1	39.4	53.7
45 to 54	3.4	15.7	22.2	18.2	8.3
55 and older	3.4	10.6	0.0	9.1	2.9
Gender					
Females	78.0	69.3	31.6	60.6	89.3
Males	22.0	30.7	68.4	39.4	10.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	27.1	30.7	52.6	36.4	32.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.3	2.4	7.7	8.3	2.6
Asians	8.7	4.2	0.0	8.3	5.9
Blacks or African Americans	41.3	39.8	46.2	50.0	40.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4.3	1.8	7.7	4.2	3.3
Whites	47.8	58.1	46.2	45.8	53.9
More than one race	4.3	6.0	7.7	12.5	5.9
Employment Status					
Employed	30.5	15.2	5.3	12.1	19.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.5	84.8	94.7	87.9	81.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.0	1.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.0	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.1	13.5	0.0	6.1	14.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	18.6	20.3	26.3	21.2	26.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.7	2.6	0.0	6.1	3.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	74.6	63.6	73.7	66.7	55.6

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.5	7.7	5.3	0.0	9.8
Secondary school equivalency	8.5	13.5	26.3	15.2	17.6
Secondary school graduates	30.5	37.3	31.6	39.4	38.5
Some postsecondary	30.5	19.9	21.1	33.3	20.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.7	2.0	5.3	3.0	1.5
Associate’s Degree	8.5	7.3	10.5	3.0	4.4
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.9	12.4	0.0	6.1	7.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	9.3
Not attending	0.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	90.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,311	\$5,297	\$3,382	\$4,307	\$5,302
None	44.1	31.8	31.6	42.4	28.3
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	20.1	36.8	15.2	17.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.3	17.4	21.1	18.2	22.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.6	12.8	0.0	15.2	11.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.4	10.2	5.3	6.1	11.7
\$10,000 or more	8.5	7.7	5.3	3.0	8.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	61.0	75.3	73.7	81.8	88.3
TANF	23.7	26.5	21.1	39.4	44.4
SSI or SSDI	1.7	8.6	10.5	6.1	4.4
SNAP	59.3	68.9	68.4	75.8	81.5
Other public assistance	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.0	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	93.2	91.2	89.5	100.0	96.6
Individuals with a disability	12.5	12.4	27.8	25.8	6.6
Long-term unemployed	23.7	27.4	15.8	42.4	27.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	7.1	26.3	100.0	7.3
Ex-offenders	0.0	4.2	100.0	15.2	2.4
Low income	89.8	88.5	89.5	100.0	96.1
English language learners	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.0	0.5
Basic skills deficient	32.2	32.5	26.3	39.4	38.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	1.1	5.3	3.0	1.0
Single parents	32.2	41.1	26.3	45.5	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.7	5.3	3.0	1.0

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	512	512	512	204	308
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	512	512	512	204	308
Age Categories					
18 to 21	9.0	9.0	9.0	6.9	10.4
22 to 29	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.1	21.8
30 to 44	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.1	45.6
45 to 54	14.3	14.3	14.3	15.2	13.7
55 and older	9.8	9.8	9.8	11.8	8.5
Gender					
Females	70.3	70.3	70.3	74.5	67.5
Males	29.7	29.7	29.7	25.5	32.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	30.3	30.3	30.3	26.0	33.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.2
Asians	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.9	5.3
Blacks or African Americans	39.9	39.9	39.9	49.7	33.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.7
Whites	56.9	56.9	56.9	47.1	63.6
More than one race	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.6	6.7
Employment Status					
Employed	17.0	17.0	17.0	13.2	19.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.0	83.0	83.0	86.8	80.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Disabled veterans	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.5	12.5	12.5	6.4	16.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.1	20.1	20.1	23.5	17.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	64.8	64.8	64.8	67.2	63.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.8	7.1
Secondary school equivalency	12.9	12.9	12.9	7.4	16.6
Secondary school graduates	36.5	36.5	36.5	34.8	37.7
Some postsecondary	21.1	21.1	21.1	23.0	19.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.6
Associate’s Degree	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	12.3	12.3	12.3	16.7	9.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	11.5	11.5	11.5	14.2	9.7
Not attending	88.5	88.5	88.5	85.8	90.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,299	\$5,299	\$5,299	\$4,504	\$5,745
None	33.2	33.2	33.2	39.7	28.9
\$1 to \$2,499	19.5	19.5	19.5	22.5	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.6	16.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	12.9	12.9	9.3	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.4	9.4	9.4	4.9	12.3
\$10,000 or more	7.8	7.8	7.8	5.9	9.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	73.6	73.6	73.6	72.1	74.7
TANF	26.2	26.2	26.2	35.8	19.8
SSI or SSDI	7.8	7.8	7.8	6.4	8.8
SNAP	67.8	67.8	67.8	64.7	69.8
Other public assistance	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.0	0.6
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	91.4	91.4	91.4	86.8	94.5
Individuals with a disability	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.1	13.2
Long-term unemployed	27.0	27.0	27.0	30.9	24.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.2
Ex-offenders	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.9	4.2
Low income	88.7	88.7	88.7	83.8	91.9
English language learners	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
Basic skills deficient	32.4	32.4	32.4	19.6	40.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.0	0.6
Single parents	40.0	40.0	40.0	37.3	41.9
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3

Table II-11
Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	512	512	512	204	308
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	512	512	512	204	308
Age Categories					
18 to 21	46	46	46	14	32
22 to 29	110	110	110	43	67
30 to 44	232	232	232	92	140
45 to 54	73	73	73	31	42
55 and older	50	50	50	24	26
Gender					
Females	360	360	360	152	208
Males	152	152	152	52	100
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	155	155	155	53	102
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10	10	10	*	*
Asians	18	18	18	*	12
Blacks or African Americans	151	151	151	76	75
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	215	215	215	72	143
More than one race	22	22	22	*	15
Employment Status					
Employed	87	87	87	27	60
Not employed or with layoff notice	425	425	425	177	248
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	64	64	64	13	51
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	103	103	103	48	55
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	13	13	13	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	332	332	332	137	195

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	40	40	40	18	22
Secondary school equivalency	66	66	66	15	51
Secondary school graduates	187	187	187	71	116
Some postsecondary	108	108	108	47	61
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	10	10	10	*	*
Associate's Degree	38	38	38	14	24
Bachelor's Degree or higher	63	63	63	34	29
School Attendance					
Attending school	59	59	59	29	30
Not attending	453	453	453	175	278
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	170	170	170	81	89
\$1 to \$2,499	100	100	100	46	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	88	88	88	36	52
\$5,000 to \$7,499	66	66	66	19	47
\$7,500 to \$9,999	48	48	48	10	38
\$10,000 or more	40	40	40	12	28
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	377	377	377	147	230
TANF	134	134	134	73	61
SSI or SSDI	40	40	40	13	27
SNAP	347	347	347	132	215
Other public assistance	*	*	*	*	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	468	468	468	177	291
Individuals with a disability	60	60	60	21	39
Long-term unemployed	138	138	138	63	75
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	33	33	33	14	19
Ex-offenders	19	19	19	*	13
Low income	454	454	454	171	283
English language learners	*	*	*	0	*
Basic skills deficient	166	166	166	40	126
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	*
Single parents	205	205	205	76	129
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	*	*

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	308	*	*	304	*
Statewide programs	0	*	*	0	*
Local programs	308	*	*	304	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	10.4	*	*	10.6	*
22 to 29	21.8	*	*	21.5	*
30 to 44	45.6	*	*	45.9	*
45 to 54	13.7	*	*	13.5	*
55 and older	8.5	*	*	8.6	*
Gender					
Females	67.5	*	*	67.4	*
Males	32.5	*	*	32.6	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	33.1	*	*	33.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	*	*	2.3	*
Asians	5.3	*	*	5.0	*
Blacks or African Americans	33.3	*	*	33.8	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.7	*	*	2.7	*
Whites	63.6	*	*	63.5	*
More than one race	6.7	*	*	6.8	*
Employment Status					
Employed	19.5	*	*	19.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.5	*	*	80.3	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.6	*	*	1.6	*
Disabled veterans	0.6	*	*	0.7	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	16.6	*	*	16.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	17.9	*	*	17.1	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	2.3	*	*	2.3	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	63.3	*	*	63.8	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.1	*	*	6.9	*
Secondary school equivalency	16.6	*	*	16.8	*
Secondary school graduates	37.7	*	*	37.5	*
Some postsecondary	19.8	*	*	20.1	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.6	*	*	1.6	*
Associate's Degree	7.8	*	*	7.9	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.4	*	*	9.2	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	9.7	*	*	9.9	*
Not attending	90.3	*	*	90.1	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,745	*	*	\$5,716	*
None	28.9	*	*	28.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	17.5	*	*	17.4	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.9	*	*	17.1	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.3	*	*	15.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.3	*	*	12.5	*
\$10,000 or more	9.1	*	*	8.9	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	74.7	*	*	74.7	*
TANF	19.8	*	*	19.7	*
SSI or SSDI	8.8	*	*	8.6	*
SNAP	69.8	*	*	69.7	*
Other public assistance	0.6	*	*	0.7	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	94.5	*	*	94.4	*
Individuals with a disability	13.2	*	*	13.0	*
Long-term unemployed	24.4	*	*	24.3	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.2	*	*	6.3	*
Ex-offenders	4.2	*	*	4.3	*
Low income	91.9	*	*	91.8	*
English language learners	0.6	*	*	0.7	*
Basic skills deficient	40.9	*	*	40.8	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	*	*	0.7	*
Single parents	41.9	*	*	41.4	*
Displaced homemakers	0.3	*	*	0.3	*

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	4,020	1,907	512
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	76.9	70.5	61.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	20.1	13.8	8.4	6.9	5.3	5.1
WIOA Youth	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.7
Wagner-Peyser	58.8	59.2	54.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.5
Adult Education	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	0.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	81.6	80.1	78.6	85.8	84.9	79.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	35.8	38.7	40.1	74.5	76.0	71.1
Career guidance	63.4	60.3	58.6	98.6	99.5	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	37.7	41.4	40.2	84.2	86.7	86.7
Referred to employment	26.5	27.3	26.3	18.2	19.2	23.6
Referred to Federal training	16.2	22.0	33.0	60.2	66.9	63.9
Assistance with UI	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	46.3	52.7	50.9	86.7	88.1	88.7
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	59.2	68.4	78.1	99.4	99.8	100.0
IEP created	40.7	50.1	66.7	97.5	98.0	99.6
Internships or work experience	1.7	2.3	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.6
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.9	1.3	4.6	4.4	6.1
English as a second language services	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.8	2.1	0.2
Pre-vocational services	4.2	5.6	6.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other individualized services	16.8	16.2	9.6	1.8	1.4	0.4

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	16.8	21.3	33.6	38.2	38.3	51.3
4 or fewer weeks	47.9	38.7	24.4	2.7	1.4	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	19.1	19.5	13.8	12.5	11.8	5.3
14 to 26 weeks	13.3	15.6	18.4	25.9	24.7	12.1
27 to 52 weeks	10.3	13.8	20.0	36.3	40.8	39.3
53 to 104 weeks	6.8	9.1	17.4	18.4	17.7	35.7
More than 104 weeks	2.6	3.3	6.0	4.2	3.6	6.1
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
Supportive services	9.0	14.5	21.6	13.9	13.9	17.0
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.0	2.5	1.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	21.0	28.8	44.3	53.8	63.5	60.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	280,546	169,992	67,827	2,161	1,211	308
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.7	13.0	12.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
Skill upgrading	14.4	14.1	14.2	1.0	1.4	2.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
ABE or ESL with other training	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.6	1.3
Customized training	3.2	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	65.5	66.2	67.9	95.8	93.8	92.9
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.7	0.3
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.8	78.6	76.6	89.0	83.9	82.1
ITA established	64.3	63.1	65.3	94.6	95.8	88.3
Pell grant recipients	7.5	7.2	8.1	5.9	4.0	5.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	23.1	22.8	23.5	42.4	46.9	53.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.8	25.1	30.5	16.0	15.0	20.8
4 or fewer weeks	17.2	16.5	13.1	24.2	26.6	20.5
5 to 13 weeks	32.4	31.8	26.5	31.1	30.9	23.7
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	21.4	20.9	25.0	25.0	23.4
27 to 52 weeks	15.8	16.9	21.2	15.9	14.5	26.3
53 to 104 weeks	10.1	10.7	14.8	3.6	2.4	5.8
More than 104 weeks	3.0	2.7	3.5	0.2	0.6	0.3
Occupation of training						
Management	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.5	1.6	2.6
Business and financial	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6
Computer and mathematical	4.3	4.0	3.8	5.4	3.3	3.6
Architecture and engineering	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.3
Education, training, and library	1.6	2.0	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.5	18.0	21.9	6.6	6.2	7.8
Healthcare support	17.4	16.0	14.8	41.2	46.5	39.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.6
Sales and related	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.3	6.0	5.6	12.4	10.7	9.4
Construction and extraction	5.4	5.2	4.6	0.6	0.5	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.1	2.6	1.9
Production	9.5	9.7	8.6	6.7	7.8	10.4
Transportation and material moving	20.1	20.4	20.2	11.8	14.4	18.2
Other occupations	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.7	3.1	2.6

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	4,020	1,907	512
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	1,028,521	416,216	93,718	4,020	1,907	512
WIOA Dislocated Worker	268,368	81,252	12,853	276	101	26
WIOA Youth	13,392	8,767	2,639	38	27	14
Wagner-Peyser	787,403	349,297	83,360	4,020	1,907	512
Vocational Rehabilitation	3,451	2,165	658	12	27	13
Adult Education	6,364	4,599	1,356	11	15	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	200	213	64	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	34	21	7	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	13,137	6,591	1,723	72	34	*
Vocational Education	624	455	223	0	0	0
YouthBuild	151	47	43	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	44	24	11	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	9,759	6,012	1,415	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	1,091,532	472,618	120,247	3,451	1,619	405
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,333,356	587,494	152,008	4,020	1,907	512
Workforce information services	478,591	228,631	61,290	2,994	1,449	364
Career guidance	848,270	356,131	89,715	3,965	1,898	512
Staff-assisted job search	504,549	244,404	61,449	3,383	1,654	444
Referred to employment	354,131	161,212	40,284	733	367	121
Referred to Federal training	216,963	129,566	50,525	2,422	1,276	327
Assistance with UI	13,339	8,486	1,614	0	0	0
Other basic services	619,163	311,018	77,919	3,484	1,681	454
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	792,164	403,448	119,447	3,994	1,903	512
IEP created	544,846	295,838	102,056	3,921	1,868	510
Internships or work experience	22,759	13,704	4,996	49	16	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	12,673	7,559	2,636	31	*	*
Transitional jobs	4,981	2,561	1,116	*	0	0
Other work experience	7,576	4,846	1,642	18	10	0
Financial literacy services	7,758	5,272	1,918	184	83	31
English as a second language services	4,776	2,761	1,041	114	40	*
Pre-vocational services	55,600	32,904	9,610	*	*	0
Other individualized services	224,375	95,717	14,625	71	27	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	640,498	228,442	37,390	107	27	*
5 to 13 weeks	254,992	115,061	21,075	503	225	27
14 to 26 weeks	178,503	92,243	28,085	1,042	471	62
27 to 52 weeks	137,592	81,480	30,598	1,460	778	201
53 to 104 weeks	91,485	53,724	26,675	738	337	183
More than 104 weeks	35,152	19,239	9,186	170	69	31
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	906	635	270	26	9	*
Supportive services	120,527	85,383	33,093	560	265	87
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,218	1,225	373	*	*	*
Health/medical	4,304	2,359	1,084	82	47	*
Deceased	696	352	198	*	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	84	34	19	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	280,546	169,992	67,827	2,161	1,211	308
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	280,546	169,992	67,827	2,161	1,211	308
Type of training						
On-the-job training	38,572	22,019	8,137	12	*	*
Skill upgrading	40,275	24,013	9,663	22	17	*
Entrepreneurial training	201	425	256	0	*	*
ABE or ESL with other training	4,234	1,835	488	17	32	*
Customized training	9,041	5,718	1,636	0	0	0
Other occupational skills training	183,767	112,611	46,061	2,071	1,136	286
Prerequisite training	581	236	196	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	4,606	3,210	1,597	10	*	*
Other non-occupational training	2,172	1,302	560	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	629	867	440	0	0	0
Other non-occupational training						
Completed training	221,151	133,616	51,928	1,924	1,016	253
ITA established	180,488	107,312	44,301	2,044	1,160	272
Pell grant recipients	20,983	12,240	5,482	127	48	17
Program(s) operated by the private sector	64,709	38,803	15,948	917	568	164

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	48,353	28,099	8,915	523	322	63
5 to 13 weeks	90,937	54,112	17,948	673	374	73
14 to 26 weeks	60,207	36,346	14,180	540	303	72
27 to 52 weeks	44,264	28,769	14,359	344	176	81
53 to 104 weeks	28,472	18,129	10,029	77	29	18
More than 104 weeks	8,310	4,529	2,389	*	*	*
Occupation of training						
Management	8,744	5,295	1,971	54	19	*
Business and financial	3,314	2,051	928	19	10	*
Computer and mathematical	11,404	6,518	2,493	117	40	11
Architecture and engineering	5,898	3,468	1,203	26	25	*
Education, training, and library	4,318	3,206	1,480	15	0	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	46,621	29,144	14,197	142	75	24
Healthcare support	46,372	25,905	9,609	890	563	121
Food preparation and serving related	2,241	1,554	557	0	*	0
Personal care and service	2,403	1,442	693	32	26	*
Sales and related	1,834	1,211	356	*	0	0
Office and administrative support	16,859	9,776	3,634	269	129	29
Construction and extraction	14,391	8,340	2,954	14	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12,549	7,334	3,192	89	31	*
Production	25,240	15,706	5,571	145	95	32
Transportation and material moving	53,508	33,015	13,084	255	174	56
Other occupations	13,042	9,078	3,415	123	38	*

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	46	110	232	73	50
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	2.7	6.0	9.6	4.0
WIOA Youth	15.2	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.9	1.3	4.1	12.0
Adult Education	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.7	2.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	82.6	78.2	80.6	74.0	78.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	71.7	73.6	69.8	69.9	72.0
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	84.8	85.5	85.3	97.3	82.0
Referred to employment	15.2	21.8	25.9	16.4	36.0
Referred to Federal training	73.9	65.5	62.9	64.4	54.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	84.8	87.3	88.4	97.3	84.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0
Internships or work experience	8.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	8.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	6.5	7.3	6.5	1.4	8.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	64.3	51.4	48.7	46.9	58.1
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.7	1.7	0.0	2.0
5 to 13 weeks	4.3	5.5	4.7	5.5	8.0
14 to 26 weeks	15.2	12.7	10.8	17.8	6.0
27 to 52 weeks	30.4	37.3	42.7	46.6	24.0
53 to 104 weeks	37.0	35.5	36.2	24.7	50.0
More than 104 weeks	13.0	6.4	3.9	5.5	10.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	8.7	19.1	17.2	15.1	22.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	0.0
Deceased	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.4	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	69.6	60.9	60.3	57.5	52.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	32	67	140	42	26
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	11.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	3.1	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	81.3	91.0	96.4	97.6	88.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training					
Completed training	84.4	86.6	77.1	88.1	88.5
ITA established	78.1	86.6	91.4	90.5	88.5
Pell grant recipients	9.4	3.0	6.4	2.4	7.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	56.3	52.2	54.3	52.4	50.0
Pell grant recipients					

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.3	23.7	19.3	15.9	21.2
4 or fewer weeks	21.9	22.4	18.6	28.6	11.5
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	17.9	28.6	28.6	19.2
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	16.4	24.3	26.2	30.8
27 to 52 weeks	34.4	34.3	22.9	11.9	38.5
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	9.0	5.7	4.8	0.0
More than 104 weeks	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.5	3.8
Business and financial	3.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.1	1.5	2.9	2.4	15.4
Architecture and engineering	3.1	1.5	3.6	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.1	13.4	6.4	4.8	11.5
Healthcare support	68.8	43.3	37.9	23.8	26.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.5	9.0	7.1	9.5	19.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.0	1.4	7.1	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.0	0.7	7.1	0.0
Production	12.5	9.0	10.7	9.5	7.7
Transportation and material moving	6.3	13.4	22.9	23.8	11.5
Other occupations	0.0	3.0	4.3	0.0	0.0

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	155	357	199	135	44
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.5	4.5	7.0	3.0	2.3
WIOA Youth	2.6	2.8	4.5	0.7	2.3
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.3	3.1	5.0	0.0	2.3
Adult Education	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.2	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0	2.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	80.6	78.4	81.4	77.8	84.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	70.3	71.4	72.9	68.9	72.7
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	82.6	88.5	88.9	89.6	86.4
Referred to employment	20.0	25.2	23.1	29.6	18.2
Referred to Federal training	69.7	61.3	69.8	51.1	70.5
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	84.5	90.5	89.9	93.3	88.6
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	97.7
Internships or work experience	1.9	1.4	2.5	0.0	2.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.9	1.4	2.5	0.0	2.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	5.2	6.4	5.0	7.4	2.3
English as a second language services	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	49.1	52.3	51.7	53.7	51.9
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	1.7	3.0	0.7	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	2.3
14 to 26 weeks	10.3	12.9	13.6	11.1	13.6
27 to 52 weeks	41.3	38.4	37.7	40.7	38.6
53 to 104 weeks	38.1	34.7	33.2	34.1	45.5
More than 104 weeks	3.2	7.3	7.5	8.1	0.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0
Supportive services	12.3	19.0	17.1	19.3	13.6
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	2.0	2.5	0.7	0.0
Deceased	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	65.8	57.7	66.3	46.7	68.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	102	206	132	63	30
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	3.4	2.3	1.6	6.7
Entrepreneurial training	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	3.3
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	96.1	91.3	91.7	96.8	86.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	84.3	81.1	80.3	77.8	93.3
ITA established	89.2	87.9	83.3	93.7	90.0
Pell grant recipients	3.9	6.3	8.3	1.6	10.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	51.0	54.4	45.5	63.5	50.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.7	21.9	22.0	22.0	23.8
4 or fewer weeks	24.5	18.4	22.0	11.1	13.3
5 to 13 weeks	23.5	23.8	23.5	27.0	10.0
14 to 26 weeks	24.5	22.8	16.7	39.7	30.0
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	27.7	30.3	15.9	43.3
53 to 104 weeks	3.9	6.8	7.6	4.8	3.3
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	3.9	5.3	1.6	0.0
Business and financial	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.0	4.9	2.3	3.2	10.0
Architecture and engineering	2.9	1.9	3.0	1.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.9	9.2	9.8	11.1	3.3
Healthcare support	45.1	36.4	40.9	33.3	40.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.8	9.2	6.8	14.3	20.0
Construction and extraction	2.9	2.4	1.5	3.2	6.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.9	4.5	0.0	0.0
Production	11.8	9.7	12.1	7.9	6.7
Transportation and material moving	19.6	17.5	12.9	22.2	6.7
Other occupations	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.6	6.7

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	360	152	87	425	60
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.0	5.3	0.0	6.1	0.0
WIOA Youth	3.1	2.0	3.4	2.6	3.3
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.5	2.6	0.0	3.1	18.3
Adult Education	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.9	5.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	79.4	78.3	71.3	80.7	83.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	70.8	71.7	62.1	72.9	80.0
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	85.6	89.5	81.6	87.8	85.0
Referred to employment	25.3	19.7	20.7	24.2	15.0
Referred to Federal training	62.2	67.8	69.0	62.8	68.3
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	87.8	90.8	85.1	89.4	86.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.4	3.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.4	3.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	7.5	2.6	6.9	5.9	3.3
English as a second language services	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	51.4	51.2	49.4	51.7	56.2
4 or fewer weeks	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.4	3.3
5 to 13 weeks	5.3	5.3	1.1	6.1	5.0
14 to 26 weeks	12.2	11.8	5.7	13.4	11.7
27 to 52 weeks	37.5	43.4	51.7	36.7	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	37.8	30.9	35.6	35.8	38.3
More than 104 weeks	5.6	7.2	3.4	6.6	8.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Supportive services	19.4	11.2	16.1	17.2	10.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	1.9	0.7	3.4	1.2	0.0
Deceased	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.9	1.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	57.8	65.8	69.0	58.4	65.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	208	100	60	248	39
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	2.6
Skill upgrading	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.4	5.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.9	0.0	1.7	1.2	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	91.8	95.0	93.3	92.7	89.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.6
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.7	83.0	86.7	81.0	82.1
ITA established	93.8	77.0	96.7	86.3	82.1
Pell grant recipients	6.7	3.0	5.0	5.6	5.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	51.0	58.0	51.7	53.6	46.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.1	13.9	19.5	21.1	23.2
4 or fewer weeks	18.8	24.0	18.3	21.0	23.1
5 to 13 weeks	17.3	37.0	26.7	23.0	20.5
14 to 26 weeks	21.6	27.0	23.3	23.4	23.1
27 to 52 weeks	34.6	9.0	28.3	25.8	25.6
53 to 104 weeks	7.2	3.0	3.3	6.5	7.7
More than 104 weeks	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	1.4	5.0	0.0	3.2	2.6
Business and financial	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	2.6
Computer and mathematical	3.4	4.0	0.0	4.4	12.8
Architecture and engineering	0.5	6.0	1.7	2.4	2.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.6	2.0	23.3	4.0	2.6
Healthcare support	56.3	4.0	43.3	38.3	33.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.1	8.0	10.0	9.3	12.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	8.0	0.0	3.2	5.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	3.0	0.0	2.4	5.1
Production	9.6	12.0	8.3	10.9	10.3
Transportation and material moving	4.3	47.0	13.3	19.4	7.7
Other occupations	2.9	2.0	3.3	2.4	5.1

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	167	13	332	138	*
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	15.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	*
WIOA Youth	1.2	15.4	3.0	0.7	*
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.8	0.0	3.0	1.4	*
Adult Education	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	88.0	76.9	74.7	81.9	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Workforce information services	82.0	76.9	65.4	73.2	*
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Staff-assisted job search	91.6	61.5	85.2	84.1	*
Referred to employment	25.7	46.2	21.7	26.1	*
Referred to Federal training	68.9	53.8	61.7	57.2	*
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other basic services	93.4	84.6	86.4	87.0	*
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
IEP created	99.4	100.0	99.7	100.0	*
Internships or work experience	0.6	15.4	1.5	1.4	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.6	15.4	1.5	1.4	*
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Financial literacy services	3.6	7.7	7.2	7.2	*
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other individualized services	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.6	53.5	52.6	53.0	*
4 or fewer weeks	0.6	0.0	2.1	3.6	*
5 to 13 weeks	6.0	7.7	4.8	7.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	16.2	7.7	10.2	9.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	34.7	38.5	41.6	30.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	39.5	38.5	33.7	40.6	*
More than 104 weeks	3.0	7.7	7.5	8.7	*
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	*
Supportive services	15.6	38.5	16.9	17.4	*
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Health/medical	2.4	0.0	1.2	2.2	*
Deceased	1.2	7.7	0.3	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services					
Received any training	63.5	53.8	58.7	54.3	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	106	*	195	75	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	*	0.5	1.3	*
Skill upgrading	0.9	*	3.1	4.0	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.9	*	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	2.8	*	0.5	2.7	*
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other occupational skills training	95.3	*	92.3	93.3	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	*	0.5	0.0	*
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	85.8	*	81.5	81.3	*
ITA established	89.6	*	87.7	93.3	*
Pell grant recipients	6.6	*	5.1	5.3	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	62.3	*	48.2	54.7	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.4	*	20.4	25.5	*
4 or fewer weeks	20.8	*	20.5	13.3	*
5 to 13 weeks	24.5	*	23.6	21.3	*
14 to 26 weeks	22.6	*	23.1	21.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	21.7	*	29.2	33.3	*
53 to 104 weeks	10.4	*	3.1	10.7	*
More than 104 weeks	0.0	*	0.5	0.0	*
Occupation of training					
Management	3.8	*	2.1	2.7	*
Business and financial	0.9	*	0.5	0.0	*
Computer and mathematical	0.9	*	5.1	8.0	*
Architecture and engineering	3.8	*	1.5	1.3	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.7	*	9.2	12.0	*
Healthcare support	37.7	*	41.0	37.3	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Personal care and service	0.0	*	1.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	10.4	*	8.7	12.0	*
Construction and extraction	1.9	*	3.1	2.7	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	*	1.5	0.0	*
Production	9.4	*	10.8	9.3	*
Transportation and material moving	22.6	*	15.4	16.0	*
Other occupations	3.8	*	2.1	1.3	*

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	468	*	134	454	166
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.6	*	0.7	5.7	9.6
WIOA Youth	3.0	*	3.0	3.1	4.2
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.8	*	0.0	2.6	1.2
Adult Education	0.9	*	0.7	0.9	0.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	*	0.0	0.7	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	81.0	*	82.8	81.5	80.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	72.4	*	68.7	72.9	75.9
Career guidance	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	86.8	*	84.3	86.8	83.1
Referred to employment	23.9	*	31.3	24.2	21.7
Referred to Federal training	65.8	*	48.5	65.6	80.1
Assistance with UI	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	88.9	*	87.3	89.0	84.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.8	*	100.0	99.8	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.7	*	1.5	1.8	1.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	*	1.5	1.8	1.8
Transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	6.4	*	7.5	6.2	7.2
English as a second language services	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.4	*	46.3	52.5	54.8
4 or fewer weeks	1.7	*	2.2	1.8	1.8
5 to 13 weeks	4.7	*	7.5	4.8	0.6
14 to 26 weeks	11.5	*	11.9	11.7	9.0
27 to 52 weeks	37.8	*	38.8	37.4	38.6
53 to 104 weeks	38.0	*	36.6	37.9	44.0
More than 104 weeks	6.2	*	3.0	6.4	6.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.2	*	0.7	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	17.5	*	25.4	17.2	18.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	1.7	*	0.7	1.8	1.2
Deceased	0.9	*	0.7	0.9	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	62.2	*	45.5	62.3	75.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	291	*	61	283	126
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	0.0
Skill upgrading	2.1	*	1.6	2.1	1.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.4	*	1.6	1.4	2.4
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.8	*	91.8	92.6	92.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	82.5	*	78.7	82.3	84.1
ITA established	89.3	*	93.4	89.0	93.7
Pell grant recipients	5.8	*	3.3	6.0	6.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	54.6	*	65.6	54.4	57.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.7	*	23.3	20.8	18.4
4 or fewer weeks	20.3	*	16.4	20.5	25.4
5 to 13 weeks	24.4	*	23.0	24.4	22.2
14 to 26 weeks	22.3	*	21.3	22.3	21.4
27 to 52 weeks	27.1	*	32.8	26.9	26.2
53 to 104 weeks	5.5	*	6.6	5.7	4.8
More than 104 weeks	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	2.1	*	0.0	2.1	0.0
Business and financial	0.7	*	0.0	0.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.8	*	4.9	3.9	2.4
Architecture and engineering	2.1	*	0.0	2.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.6	*	8.2	7.4	6.3
Healthcare support	40.5	*	59.0	40.6	48.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.7	*	0.0	0.7	0.8
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.6	*	4.9	9.2	9.5
Construction and extraction	2.7	*	0.0	2.8	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.1	*	1.6	2.1	0.8
Production	9.6	*	9.8	9.9	11.1
Transportation and material moving	18.2	*	11.5	18.0	19.8
Other occupations	2.4	*	0.0	2.5	0.8

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	40	253	108	10	101
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	10.0	5.5	2.8	10.0	4.0
WIOA Youth	7.5	3.2	2.8	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.5	2.0	3.7	0.0	3.0
Adult Education	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	82.5	80.2	82.4	90.0	70.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	70.0	73.5	72.2	80.0	63.4
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	82.5	85.4	88.0	90.0	90.1
Referred to employment	30.0	21.7	24.1	20.0	25.7
Referred to Federal training	60.0	69.2	62.0	50.0	55.4
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	85.0	88.1	88.9	90.0	91.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
Internships or work experience	5.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.5	7.1	6.5	20.0	3.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	58.1	49.6	52.6	50.7	51.6
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
5 to 13 weeks	5.0	5.1	4.6	10.0	5.9
14 to 26 weeks	5.0	13.8	8.3	20.0	13.9
27 to 52 weeks	40.0	39.5	40.7	30.0	37.6
53 to 104 weeks	40.0	34.0	40.7	30.0	33.7
More than 104 weeks	10.0	5.5	3.7	10.0	7.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	12.5	16.6	19.4	10.0	17.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.2	3.7	0.0	1.0
Deceased	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	55.0	66.0	56.5	50.0	52.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	22	167	61	*	53
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
Skill upgrading	4.5	1.8	1.6	*	3.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	1.9
ABE or ESL with other training	9.1	0.6	1.6	*	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	86.4	92.8	93.4	*	94.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	95.5	82.0	72.1	*	90.6
ITA established	86.4	88.6	83.6	*	94.3
Pell grant recipients	9.1	4.8	4.9	*	7.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	50.0	59.3	45.9	*	47.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	15.1	20.3	22.6	*	21.7
4 or fewer weeks	31.8	25.1	13.1	*	9.4
5 to 13 weeks	36.4	21.0	23.0	*	30.2
14 to 26 weeks	9.1	21.6	27.9	*	28.3
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	26.9	31.1	*	24.5
53 to 104 weeks	4.5	5.4	3.3	*	7.5
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	1.6	*	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	1.8	3.3	*	5.7
Business and financial	0.0	0.6	0.0	*	1.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.0	1.6	*	7.5
Architecture and engineering	4.5	1.8	3.3	*	1.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.5	6.6	8.2	*	11.3
Healthcare support	36.4	44.3	39.3	*	26.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.2	0.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.1	7.2	11.5	*	15.1
Construction and extraction	4.5	1.2	4.9	*	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.4	1.6	*	1.9
Production	13.6	10.8	11.5	*	5.7
Transportation and material moving	31.8	19.8	9.8	*	18.9
Other occupations	0.0	0.6	8.2	*	3.8

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	59	453	19	33	205
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.7	5.5	5.3	9.1	5.9
WIOA Youth	1.7	2.9	5.3	6.1	3.4
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
Adult Education	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.0	0.5
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	69.5	80.4	84.2	93.9	82.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	59.3	72.6	78.9	90.9	76.6
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	83.1	87.2	89.5	90.9	84.4
Referred to employment	22.0	23.8	5.3	15.2	26.3
Referred to Federal training	54.2	65.1	78.9	60.6	66.3
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	86.4	89.0	89.5	90.9	87.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.7	1.5	0.0	3.0	2.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	1.5	0.0	3.0	2.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	10.2	5.5	0.0	3.0	5.9
English as a second language services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	42.3	52.5	49.8	60.1	53.2
4 or fewer weeks	3.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5
5 to 13 weeks	10.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	3.9
14 to 26 weeks	10.2	12.4	10.5	6.1	11.7
27 to 52 weeks	44.1	38.6	52.6	42.4	35.6
53 to 104 weeks	30.5	36.4	31.6	39.4	41.5
More than 104 weeks	1.7	6.6	5.3	12.1	5.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Supportive services	16.9	17.0	5.3	15.2	18.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Deceased	0.0	0.9	10.5	0.0	1.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	50.8	61.4	68.4	57.6	62.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	30	278	13	19	129
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.3
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	92.1	92.3	89.5	91.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.7	81.7	46.2	78.9	83.7
ITA established	86.7	88.5	30.8	68.4	92.2
Pell grant recipients	16.7	4.3	0.0	5.3	4.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	43.3	54.3	15.4	52.6	58.1

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.2	20.1	24.6	18.0	22.9
4 or fewer weeks	6.7	21.9	0.0	10.5	16.3
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	24.1	15.4	15.8	23.3
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	23.4	61.5	42.1	20.9
27 to 52 weeks	43.3	24.5	15.4	31.6	32.6
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	5.8	7.7	0.0	7.0
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.1
Business and financial	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.0	0.0	5.3	3.1
Architecture and engineering	3.3	2.2	7.7	0.0	1.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.7	6.8	0.0	10.5	10.9
Healthcare support	40.0	39.2	0.0	26.3	52.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.7	9.7	0.0	5.3	6.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.9	23.1	15.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Production	10.0	10.4	53.8	21.1	9.3
Transportation and material moving	20.0	18.0	7.7	15.8	9.3
Other occupations	6.7	2.2	7.7	0.0	3.1

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	153,009	99.9	78.1	55.7	44.3
Alabama	5,390	100.0	98.1	11.5	88.5
Alaska	273	100.0	99.6	16.1	83.9
American Samoa	30	100.0	76.7	93.3	6.7
Arizona	5,942	100.0	70.9	56.1	43.9
Arkansas	645	100.0	98.1	15.0	85.0
California	23,349	100.0	78.0	67.3	32.7
Colorado	1,381	100.0	99.3	39.2	60.8
Connecticut	767	100.0	99.1	55.1	44.9
Delaware	350	100.0	94.9	12.3	87.7
District of Columbia	262	100.0	98.9	55.0	45.0
Florida	5,155	100.0	96.9	16.2	83.8
Georgia	3,114	100.0	96.0	8.6	91.4
Guam	22	100.0	100.0	72.7	27.3
Hawaii	127	100.0	96.1	53.5	46.5
Idaho	627	99.5	99.0	62.0	38.0
Illinois	3,363	100.0	99.6	19.2	80.8
Indiana	4,430	100.0	95.4	73.0	27.0
Iowa	377	100.0	99.7	28.6	71.4
Kansas	1,137	100.0	73.7	49.0	51.0
Kentucky	1,203	100.0	100.0	37.6	62.4
Louisiana	2,014	100.0	85.6	32.7	67.3
Maine	311	98.1	100.0	24.1	75.9
Maryland	1,174	100.0	100.0	48.6	51.4
Massachusetts	512	100.0	100.0	39.8	60.2
Michigan	2,516	99.8	99.8	27.6	72.4
Minnesota	716	100.0	100.0	37.7	62.3
Mississippi	3,637	100.0	94.7	40.5	59.5
Missouri	2,445	100.0	91.9	36.8	63.2
Montana	88	100.0	100.0	42.0	58.0
Nebraska	420	100.0	99.8	35.5	64.5
Nevada	1,479	100.0	100.0	30.7	69.3
New Hampshire	105	100.0	100.0	30.5	69.5
New Jersey	706	88.0	56.8	24.6	74.8
New Mexico	1,232	100.0	99.4	11.4	88.6
New York	27,981	99.9	48.2	92.6	7.4
North Carolina	4,151	100.0	96.5	13.7	86.3

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	162	100.0	100.0	22.2	77.8
Northern Mariana Islands	91	100.0	98.9	96.7	3.3
Ohio	5,051	100.0	69.4	47.5	52.5
Oklahoma	1,545	100.0	99.4	31.1	68.9
Oregon	10,625	100.0	31.4	80.2	19.8
Palau	15	100.0	100.0	93.3	6.7
Pennsylvania	3,414	100.0	98.2	59.4	40.6
Puerto Rico	1,563	99.8	93.1	54.6	45.2
Rhode Island	87	100.0	93.1	19.5	80.5
South Carolina	2,483	100.0	99.4	46.7	53.3
South Dakota	712	100.0	99.7	81.9	18.1
Tennessee	3,954	100.0	99.7	27.0	73.0
Texas	6,560	100.0	98.9	41.0	59.0
Utah	700	100.0	99.3	31.6	68.4
Vermont	72	100.0	100.0	43.1	56.9
Virgin Islands	32	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Virginia	1,436	100.0	100.0	27.6	72.4
Washington	4,730	99.9	82.2	78.3	21.6
West Virginia	1,177	99.6	93.1	35.1	64.7
Wisconsin	1,033	100.0	98.6	51.9	48.1
Wyoming	136	100.0	99.3	37.5	62.5

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	67,827	1.1	16.5	82.5	1.9
Alabama	4,770	0.0	28.1	72.5	4.1
Alaska	229	0.0	17.5	83.8	0.4
American Samoa	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	2,609	2.7	23.2	75.2	0.3
Arkansas	548	1.1	1.3	98.5	1.1
California	7,641	0.3	16.6	80.0	5.7
Colorado	840	0.5	18.6	91.3	0.0
Connecticut	344	0.0	11.9	89.2	11.3
Delaware	307	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	118	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0
Florida	4,318	0.3	24.8	75.5	0.5
Georgia	2,845	0.1	4.2	96.1	0.0
Guam	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	59	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	238	5.5	6.7	87.4	4.6
Illinois	2,718	2.4	6.5	94.2	0.5
Indiana	1,198	5.0	4.6	91.5	0.0
Iowa	269	0.0	1.9	98.9	2.6
Kansas	580	1.2	26.2	81.4	0.9
Kentucky	751	0.0	21.0	79.0	0.0
Louisiana	1,356	0.1	13.6	86.9	0.0
Maine	236	0.0	4.7	98.3	0.0
Maryland	604	1.3	4.3	94.4	0.5
Massachusetts	308	1.3	0.6	98.7	0.3
Michigan	1,821	3.2	10.5	86.2	0.7
Minnesota	446	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	2,163	0.0	64.8	35.9	0.0
Missouri	1,545	0.2	19.7	80.6	0.8
Montana	51	2.0	7.8	90.2	0.0
Nebraska	271	0.0	15.9	90.0	0.0
Nevada	1,025	0.2	7.9	94.6	0.5
New Hampshire	73	0.0	11.0	90.4	0.0
New Jersey	528	4.2	2.1	93.6	0.4
New Mexico	1,092	0.3	28.5	72.8	0.4
New York	2,061	2.3	18.0	80.3	0.4
North Carolina	3,583	0.1	4.6	96.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	126	0.0	6.3	94.4	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	2,650	0.0	19.8	80.2	0.0
Oklahoma	1,064	0.0	5.8	94.9	0.1
Oregon	2,105	3.3	19.5	80.4	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,385	4.4	19.5	76.8	0.2
Puerto Rico	707	11.5	39.3	24.9	27.0
Rhode Island	70	0.0	32.9	68.6	0.0
South Carolina	1,324	1.7	18.1	82.6	0.0
South Dakota	129	0.8	19.4	46.5	37.2
Tennessee	2,887	0.0	10.1	90.4	0.0
Texas	3,873	1.3	7.7	90.4	2.4
Utah	479	1.0	3.3	75.6	22.8
Vermont	41	0.0	4.9	95.1	0.0
Virgin Islands	24	0.0	8.3	100.0	0.0
Virginia	1,039	1.1	6.3	93.4	1.1
Washington	1,023	0.0	11.7	90.2	0.2
West Virginia	762	0.0	24.0	68.5	7.5
Wisconsin	497	2.0	5.2	94.4	0.4
Wyoming	85	1.2	1.2	98.8	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.9	72.1	67.8	74.9	76.8	69.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.1	71.1	46.7	74.5	76.7	47.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,249	\$6,487	\$6,558	\$6,295	\$6,646	\$6,346
Credential attainment ²	65.1	70.1	70.4	72.1	71.8	70.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.7	61.1	61.2	46.7	42.6	31.5
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	70.4	70.5	66.1	78.7	75.5	67.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.9	72.1	67.8	74.9	76.8	69.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	71.8	71.7	67.4	73.8	74.8	69.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.1	71.1	46.7	74.5	76.7	47.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,644	\$5,806	\$6,159	\$6,038	\$6,099	\$6,311
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,249	\$6,487	\$6,558	\$6,296	\$6,646	\$6,346
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,337	\$6,726	\$6,737	\$6,535	\$6,720	\$6,786
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,326	\$6,838	\$6,787	\$6,413	\$7,141	\$6,908
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.2	1.1	1.5	5.1	4.8	2.8
Males	1.0	1.1	1.2	6.1	5.8	3.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,670	\$7,788	\$7,762	\$6,944	\$7,287	\$6,944
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	18.5	19.8	16.1	17.4	20.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.1	19.1	18.2	22.0	19.5	19.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	20.7	19.6	23.9	21.5	20.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	16.3	16.4	18.2	19.7	16.4
\$10,000 or more	24.1	25.3	26.0	19.8	21.9	23.1

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.5	2.3	1.9
Business and financial	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.5
Computer and mathematical	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.0
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	3.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.3	13.5	14.5	3.9	5.2	3.5
Healthcare support	10.4	11.3	10.7	25.1	32.8	34.9
Food preparation and serving	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.7	1.4	2.2
Personal care and service	2.8	2.3	2.0	5.6	6.8	4.8
Sales and related	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.4	2.0	4.8
Office and administrative	14.3	13.9	13.2	18.9	13.2	16.5
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.0	0.6	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	4.1	4.3	2.3	0.9	2.5
Production	12.1	11.3	11.1	10.1	6.7	4.4
Transportation and material moving	12.5	14.7	14.5	8.8	12.2	9.5
Other occupations	8.0	7.2	7.7	5.7	10.7	6.0
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.9	6.3	5.1	2.3	1.9	2.3
Manufacturing	10.3	10.2	9.3	6.8	6.2	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.8	2.5	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	5.6	6.2	7.5	4.9	4.9	4.7
Information	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.6	16.5	16.6	13.4	13.7	11.4
Educational services	3.5	3.7	3.9	1.0	1.3	2.8
Health care and social assistance	18.4	18.7	23.1	35.7	40.1	45.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
Accommodation and food services	9.3	9.1	7.2	10.5	7.6	5.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.2
Other industry	21.1	21.0	19.9	19.0	17.6	18.9

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.2	1.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.4	11.1	11.2	0.5	0.9	0.8
Postgraduate degree	24.1	25.4	27.0	21.3	21.1	25.1
Occupational credential	71.1	71.6	70.3	81.4	84.1	77.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.1	1.7
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	8.2	13.2	15.3	1.8	0.3	0.2
Training milestone gains	26.2	23.9	21.6	30.4	29.3	20.0
Occupational skills progression	35.0	36.3	35.1	18.1	14.3	12.7

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	396,097	1,016,161	216,540	1,388	3,077	751
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	399,766	742,347	429,596	1,073	2,477	1,254
Credential attainment ²	49,210	130,379	137,607	586	1,276	1,199
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	185,141	76,507	64,155	1,004	268	146
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	536,049	866,700	138,759	1,970	2,617	498
Second quarter after exit ¹	396,097	1,016,161	216,540	1,388	3,077	751
Third quarter after exit ⁵	354,658	954,874	394,851	1,037	2,941	1,284
Fourth quarter after exit ²	399,766	742,347	429,596	1,073	2,477	1,254
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,281	3,173	1,045	24	46	7
Males	862	2,313	672	13	22	2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	75,357	188,690	42,945	225	542	157
\$2,500 to \$4,999	79,932	194,452	39,528	307	607	148
\$5,000 to \$7,499	84,281	211,170	42,648	334	671	154
\$7,500 to \$9,999	61,830	166,506	35,627	254	614	124
\$10,000 or more	95,528	257,772	56,484	277	681	175

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,556	3,803	1,212	24	31	6
Business and financial	897	2,152	761	11	14	8
Computer and mathematical	1,085	2,712	994	3	18	3
Architecture and engineering	794	1,768	607	5	13	2
Education, training, and library	1,004	2,710	863	15	23	11
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7,258	19,925	7,093	27	69	11
Healthcare support	5,665	16,705	5,253	172	436	110
Food preparation and serving	2,020	5,855	1,863	32	19	7
Personal care and service	1,509	3,326	994	38	90	15
Sales and related	3,020	7,691	2,612	30	27	15
Office and administrative	7,822	20,439	6,473	129	176	52
Construction and extraction	2,126	5,497	1,814	14	8	4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,026	6,091	2,121	16	12	8
Production	6,588	16,643	5,436	69	89	14
Transportation and material moving	6,822	21,639	7,118	60	163	30
Other occupations	4,343	10,566	3,752	39	143	19
Industry of employment						
Construction	21,872	59,795	10,269	32	56	17
Manufacturing	38,197	97,112	18,693	93	186	18
Wholesale and retail trade	11,887	30,769	6,232	25	76	17
Transportation and warehousing	20,883	59,605	14,936	68	147	35
Information	4,266	11,281	1,910	8	6	3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	65,375	157,430	33,177	185	409	84
Educational services	13,165	35,513	7,858	14	40	21
Health care and social assistance	68,144	179,090	46,201	491	1,202	337
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4,990	13,584	2,031	13	12	3
Accommodation and food services	34,410	87,040	14,335	145	228	40
Other services, inc public administration	9,432	23,655	4,679	41	107	24
Other industry	78,266	200,583	39,769	261	526	140

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	736	1,464	1,395	9	3	23
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5,626	14,458	15,418	3	11	9
Postgraduate degree	11,838	33,146	37,161	125	269	301
Occupational credential	34,995	93,306	96,787	477	1,073	929
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	1,786	461	437	49	7	8
Secondary school gains	1,190	276	264	12	4	1
Postsecondary school gains	25,825	16,565	16,035	38	2	1
Training milestones gains	82,526	29,972	22,679	653	184	93
Occupational skills progression	110,293	45,421	36,780	390	90	59

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.2	74.2	71.4	65.6	57.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	47.7	47.8	48.9	46.6	39.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,619	\$5,531	\$6,815	\$7,475	\$5,387
Credential attainment ²	66.7	72.8	70.3	69.0	67.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	28.1	37.4	29.2	35.6	27.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	59.6	70.0	70.2	65.1	62.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.2	74.2	71.4	65.6	57.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.0	71.0	70.4	62.4	63.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	47.7	47.8	48.9	46.6	39.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,538	\$6,065	\$6,455	\$7,314	\$6,632
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,619	\$5,531	\$6,815	\$7,475	\$5,387
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,932	\$4,960	\$7,398	\$8,708	\$8,187
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,292	\$5,762	\$7,215	\$8,920	\$7,992
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.5	0.9	7.5	11.8
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,206	\$6,093	\$7,272	\$8,581	\$6,653
\$1 to \$2,499	26.2	24.9	19.8	15.7	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.0	21.7	17.4	10.8	29.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	25.8	17.7	23.5	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.9	11.5	19.8	15.7	18.8
\$10,000 or more	16.7	16.1	25.2	34.3	21.9

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	1.2	1.4	4.1	4.5
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.0	9.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.4	2.7	6.1	9.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.7	7.2	2.0	2.0	0.0
Healthcare support	23.1	48.2	35.8	16.3	27.3
Food preparation and serving	7.7	3.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.4	8.1	0.0	4.5
Sales and related	23.1	1.2	4.7	8.2	0.0
Office and administrative	23.1	15.7	12.2	28.6	18.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	15.4	0.0	2.0	4.1	4.5
Production	0.0	6.0	4.7	4.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	10.8	8.8	12.2	9.1
Other occupations	0.0	1.2	7.4	12.2	4.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	3.3	1.5	2.0	4.7
Manufacturing	2.4	1.4	2.5	3.1	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	4.3	5.5	7.1	1.6
Information	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.3	12.0	11.0	9.2	12.5
Educational services	0.0	3.8	1.5	6.1	3.1
Health care and social assistance	50.0	48.8	48.5	33.7	35.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.1
Accommodation and food services	9.5	7.7	4.6	3.1	3.1
Other services, inc public administration	7.1	3.3	3.1	4.1	0.0
Other industry	16.7	12.0	18.7	28.6	29.7

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	5.9	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.4
Postgraduate degree	34.3	27.1	24.6	20.7	17.9
Occupational credential	62.7	75.4	80.3	81.7	82.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	15.6	23.2	18.8	25.4	15.2
Occupational skills progression	9.4	17.2	11.7	13.6	9.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.5	67.9	69.8	70.4	72.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	47.4	47.2	47.1	47.6	46.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,912	\$6,669	\$5,922	\$5,762	\$7,752
Credential attainment ²	68.0	71.7	69.5	72.9	74.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	30.1	32.1	30.9	31.4	30.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	69.4	67.2	67.1	64.4	80.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.5	67.9	69.8	70.4	72.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	74.4	66.3	69.1	71.9	62.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	47.4	47.2	47.1	47.6	46.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,498	\$6,884	\$6,342	\$6,868	\$6,742
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,912	\$6,669	\$5,923	\$5,762	\$7,752
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,143	\$7,349	\$7,145	\$7,092	\$6,172
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,174	\$7,593	\$7,241	\$6,911	\$8,407
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.1	3.9	5.3	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	5.6	8.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,072	\$7,437	\$7,034	\$7,214	\$8,875
\$1 to \$2,499	22.6	19.6	21.5	21.2	6.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.7	19.4	19.6	21.8	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.4	18.6	19.0	17.9	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.1	14.3	15.8	13.4	28.3
\$10,000 or more	14.2	28.1	24.1	25.7	35.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.8	2.6	2.9	1.9	0.0
Business and financial	0.8	3.7	1.4	7.7	6.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	3.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.0	3.1	3.6	7.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.6	4.7	2.9	1.9	12.9
Healthcare support	37.9	33.0	36.2	25.0	25.8
Food preparation and serving	2.4	2.1	1.4	3.8	3.2
Personal care and service	4.0	5.2	3.6	11.5	0.0
Sales and related	7.3	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.2
Office and administrative	14.5	17.8	21.7	15.4	12.9
Construction and extraction	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.9	0.0
Production	5.6	3.7	4.3	1.9	9.7
Transportation and material moving	12.1	7.9	7.2	9.6	6.5
Other occupations	4.0	7.3	6.5	5.8	16.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.5	2.7	2.0	2.3	5.0
Manufacturing	3.0	2.1	3.7	0.6	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.1	3.0	3.3	2.3	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	6.4	3.8	5.4	2.3	1.7
Information	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.9	9.9	6.0	13.0	18.3
Educational services	1.9	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.3
Health care and social assistance	47.0	44.8	44.8	48.0	45.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.3	5.5	5.4	7.3	3.3
Other services, inc public administration	4.9	2.3	1.7	2.3	0.0
Other industry	14.3	21.6	23.4	18.6	20.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.0	6.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.0	4.2
Postgraduate degree	33.4	20.6	26.7	18.6	12.6
Occupational credential	70.9	81.0	79.9	81.1	83.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	19.9	20.1	18.3	18.6	25.6
Occupational skills progression	9.6	14.2	15.2	11.9	12.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.5	65.2	81.2	68.0	59.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	47.3	47.2	56.8	45.9	44.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,755	\$7,646	\$6,848	\$6,154	\$3,854
Credential attainment ²	69.8	71.8	69.2	70.6	59.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	30.7	33.6	35.4	30.8	25.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	71.4	58.1	85.8	64.7	57.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.5	65.2	81.2	68.0	59.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	70.4	65.9	83.6	67.0	64.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	47.3	47.2	56.8	45.9	44.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,218	\$7,029	\$6,703	\$6,221	\$3,299
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,756	\$7,646	\$6,848	\$6,154	\$3,854
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,884	\$9,291	\$7,259	\$6,712	\$4,362
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,418	\$8,766	\$7,577	\$6,841	\$5,697
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.8		0.0	3.4	0.0
Males		3.0	0.0	3.4	66.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$6,342	\$8,808	\$7,268	\$6,878	\$4,574
\$1 to \$2,499	22.0	16.8	20.5	20.8	41.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	16.2	19.7	19.5	16.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.6	16.2	16.5	21.1	22.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.3	13.5	19.7	15.7	9.7
\$10,000 or more	18.5	37.3	23.6	23.0	9.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Business and financial	2.8	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.6	3.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.0	1.5	2.0	3.8	4.5
Healthcare support	42.3	7.5	63.3	29.7	54.5
Food preparation and serving	2.4	1.5	0.0	2.6	4.5
Personal care and service	6.0	0.0	8.2	4.1	9.1
Sales and related	4.8	4.5	2.0	5.3	4.5
Office and administrative	19.0	7.5	6.1	18.4	4.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	6.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	11.9	12.2	0.8	0.0
Production	2.0	13.4	2.0	4.9	4.5
Transportation and material moving	4.0	29.9	4.1	10.5	0.0
Other occupations	5.6	7.5	0.0	7.1	13.6
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	0.9	6.6	1.6	2.4	1.6
Manufacturing	1.3	6.1	0.8	2.8	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	0.4	8.3	0.8	2.6	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	2.3	12.2	1.6	5.3	4.8
Information	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.0	15.5	14.8	10.7	8.1
Educational services	2.5	3.9	4.1	2.6	4.8
Health care and social assistance	56.5	12.2	52.5	44.2	45.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.6
Accommodation and food services	5.9	3.9	4.9	5.5	6.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.3	5.7	2.8	4.8
Other industry	16.5	26.5	13.1	20.1	14.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	2.3	0.9	4.4	1.5	2.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.9	3.4
Postgraduate degree	20.9	35.8	26.7	24.8	23.9
Occupational credential	82.5	64.8	72.8	78.3	73.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.5	2.1
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Training milestone gains	19.3	22.4	21.5	19.8	12.8
Occupational skills progression	12.4	13.8	16.9	12.0	10.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.0	80.4	66.2	62.8	100.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	51.9	34.7	45.9	45.2	33.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,691	\$4,989	\$6,355	\$5,977	\$4,660
Credential attainment ²	71.4	85.2	69.1	70.5	75.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	33.3	38.5	29.5	31.7	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	73.7	72.0	65.3	67.6	33.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.0	80.4	66.2	62.8	100.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	70.8	61.8	68.9	64.0	25.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	51.9	34.7	45.9	45.2	33.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,314	\$6,222	\$6,019	\$5,562	\$2,742
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,692	\$4,989	\$6,356	\$5,977	\$4,660
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,998	\$5,267	\$6,675	\$6,829	\$5,717
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,815	\$5,463	\$6,672	\$7,021	\$1,382
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	5.3	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	4.3	14.3	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,525	\$5,702	\$6,752	\$6,503	\$4,660
\$1 to \$2,499	18.1	21.6	21.9	27.4	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.7	29.7	18.6	17.1	100.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	21.6	21.5	13.7	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.0	13.5	16.8	17.7	0.0
\$10,000 or more	28.6	13.5	21.1	24.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.3	0.0	1.0	4.2	0.0
Business and financial	5.4	0.0	1.4	5.6	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.2	0.0	3.8	1.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	0.0	3.3	2.8	0.0
Healthcare support	29.0	53.8	36.4	26.8	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.2	0.0	2.4	7.0	0.0
Personal care and service	4.3	0.0	5.3	5.6	0.0
Sales and related	1.1	0.0	6.7	2.8	0.0
Office and administrative	19.4	0.0	16.3	26.8	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	0.0	1.9	7.0	0.0
Production	4.3	15.4	3.8	4.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	10.8	15.4	8.6	1.4	0.0
Other occupations	5.4	15.4	5.7	2.8	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.6	8.8	1.7	1.1	0.0
Manufacturing	2.1	14.7	1.7	1.7	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.7	0.0	2.8	3.4	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	6.9	2.9	3.8	3.4	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.3	11.8	11.9	10.9	0.0
Educational services	3.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	0.0
Health care and social assistance	42.5	47.1	47.0	42.0	100.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.7	2.9	4.4	7.5	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	0.0	3.6	2.9	0.0
Other industry	20.2	11.8	18.9	24.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0
Postgraduate degree	24.0	28.3	25.5	23.9	44.4
Occupational credential	79.0	76.1	76.8	77.9	55.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.4	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	21.0	23.1	19.1	24.2	0.0
Occupational skills progression	14.8	15.4	10.8	9.9	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.1	65.2	66.3	68.9	74.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	46.7	30.9	42.8	46.3	45.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,138	\$10,028	\$5,194	\$6,046	\$5,850
Credential attainment ²	70.3	64.9	67.0	70.1	73.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	31.3	20.0	33.9	31.0	32.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.4	57.1	65.4	67.1	71.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.1	65.2	66.3	68.9	74.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	68.6	61.5	62.8	68.2	69.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	46.7	30.9	42.8	46.3	45.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,221	\$8,814	\$5,273	\$6,133	\$5,900
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,138	\$10,029	\$5,194	\$6,046	\$5,850
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,736	\$8,963	\$5,430	\$6,506	\$6,517
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,830	\$6,776	\$5,691	\$6,774	\$6,477
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.0
Males	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	6.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,817	\$10,796	\$5,794	\$6,652	\$6,544
\$1 to \$2,499	20.9	0.0	27.8	21.6	19.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.0	26.7	19.9	19.9	23.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	6.7	18.5	21.3	22.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.6	13.3	18.1	16.9	12.2
\$10,000 or more	21.7	53.3	15.7	20.3	22.4

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.1	100.0	2.3	2.1	2.9
Business and financial	2.8	0.0	2.3	2.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.8	0.0	8.0	3.9	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.5	0.0	3.4	3.6	1.0
Healthcare support	34.4	0.0	35.2	34.2	44.2
Food preparation and serving	2.4	0.0	4.5	2.5	0.0
Personal care and service	5.2	0.0	6.8	5.3	9.6
Sales and related	4.9	0.0	4.5	5.0	1.9
Office and administrative	16.0	0.0	17.0	16.4	13.5
Construction and extraction	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.8
Production	4.2	0.0	4.5	4.3	2.9
Transportation and material moving	9.0	0.0	5.7	8.5	9.6
Other occupations	6.6	0.0	5.7	6.0	4.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.5	0.0	0.5	2.3	2.4
Manufacturing	2.3	13.3	2.4	2.3	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.0	0.0	3.4	5.1	6.4
Information	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.7	13.3	13.1	11.3	14.1
Educational services	2.8	0.0	3.4	2.9	1.2
Health care and social assistance	46.1	20.0	47.6	46.4	50.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	13.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.4	0.0	7.8	5.6	2.8
Other services, inc public administration	3.5	13.3	4.4	3.6	4.0
Other industry	17.8	26.7	16.5	17.5	13.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Postgraduate degree	25.2	29.2	20.6	24.9	20.3
Occupational credential	77.5	91.7	82.6	77.6	80.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.9	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
Training milestone gains	19.7	20.0	24.3	19.4	23.1
Occupational skills progression	12.3	0.0	13.0	12.4	11.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	63.1	68.3	74.5	73.1	71.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	45.0	45.3	46.7	60.9	50.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,132	\$5,683	\$7,371	\$7,386	\$7,526
Credential attainment ²	77.2	69.0	71.7	56.0	71.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	27.6	33.2	29.3	16.7	32.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	64.7	67.3	66.7	94.1	69.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	63.1	68.3	74.5	73.1	71.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	66.1	68.7	68.7	81.4	70.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	45.0	45.3	46.7	60.9	50.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$4,385	\$6,042	\$6,608	\$6,161	\$7,792
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,132	\$5,684	\$7,372	\$7,386	\$7,526
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,173	\$5,957	\$7,680	\$9,066	\$8,170
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,740	\$5,829	\$7,656	\$7,961	\$8,026
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.3
Males	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,806	\$6,117	\$7,978	\$7,206	\$8,519
\$1 to \$2,499	30.8	21.7	19.9	14.3	16.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.2	22.3	13.5	4.8	17.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	23.1	17.9	38.1	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.2	16.6	14.7	19.0	21.1
\$10,000 or more	12.3	16.3	34.0	23.8	31.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.2
Business and financial	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	7.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.2	7.9	11.1	2.3
Healthcare support	69.6	39.6	20.6	22.2	30.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	2.2	4.8	11.1	0.0
Personal care and service	13.0	4.5	6.3	0.0	2.3
Sales and related	4.3	5.2	3.2	11.1	4.7
Office and administrative	0.0	13.4	27.0	22.2	17.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.5	3.2	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Production	0.0	7.5	1.6	0.0	3.5
Transportation and material moving	4.3	15.7	9.5	0.0	2.3
Other occupations	8.7	2.2	6.3	22.2	9.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.4
Manufacturing	0.0	2.6	3.3	0.0	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	2.6	3.3	0.0	0.6
Transportation and warehousing	1.7	6.7	3.3	0.0	3.6
Information	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.9	12.6	10.5	10.0	7.9
Educational services	0.0	2.6	1.3	0.0	6.1
Health care and social assistance	52.5	45.6	50.3	35.0	40.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Accommodation and food services	10.2	5.0	4.6	20.0	3.6
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	3.8	2.0	10.0	2.4
Other industry	8.5	14.9	19.0	25.0	30.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	13.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.4
Postgraduate degree	33.6	25.3	21.8	42.9	21.0
Occupational credential	67.2	77.7	79.0	57.1	83.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.2
Secondary school gains	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	3.4	23.1	17.4	8.3	21.5
Occupational skills progression	20.7	12.2	12.0	8.3	12.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.2	69.3	42.3	65.0	72.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.7	46.6	40.6	43.2	46.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,413	\$6,180	\$1,624	\$2,721	\$5,901
Credential attainment ²	39.6	73.7	65.8	67.0	66.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	25.4	32.6	13.3	25.0	31.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	72.7	67.4	55.6	64.6	75.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.2	69.3	42.3	65.0	72.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	86.8	67.7	52.9	61.7	71.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56.7	46.6	40.6	43.2	46.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,785	\$6,209	\$4,113	\$5,485	\$6,306
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,414	\$6,180	\$1,624	\$2,721	\$5,902
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,207	\$6,677	\$9,038	\$5,839	\$5,764
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,494	\$6,883	\$5,236	\$5,680	\$6,381
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	4.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
Males	0.0	3.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,658	\$6,880	\$3,962	\$3,703	\$6,637
\$1 to \$2,499	17.7	21.0	54.5	48.7	19.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.9	20.1	18.2	25.6	21.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.6	20.1	0.0	5.1	23.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.0	15.9	9.1	15.4	16.5
\$10,000 or more	25.8	22.8	18.2	5.1	18.7

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	9.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
Business and financial	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.8
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	9.1	3.1	0.0	8.3	6.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	4.2
Healthcare support	27.3	35.5	33.3	58.3	39.4
Food preparation and serving	4.5	2.0	0.0	8.3	2.1
Personal care and service	4.5	4.8	0.0	8.3	4.9
Sales and related	0.0	5.1	16.7	8.3	4.9
Office and administrative	13.6	16.7	0.0	0.0	17.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	4.8	16.7	0.0	4.2
Transportation and material moving	13.6	9.2	16.7	8.3	7.7
Other occupations	13.6	5.5	16.7	0.0	3.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
Manufacturing	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	1.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	5.2	18.2	10.8	4.8
Information	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.3	11.4	9.1	5.4	12.4
Educational services	3.2	2.8	0.0	2.7	3.5
Health care and social assistance	61.3	44.2	36.4	40.5	54.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Accommodation and food services	1.6	5.8	18.2	10.8	6.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.2	0.0	10.8	1.6
Other industry	17.7	19.1	18.2	16.2	13.7

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	2.0	0.0	6.7	2.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.4	0.2	8.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	22.4	25.3	56.0	38.7	19.8
Occupational credential	73.1	77.7	44.0	56.0	83.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Training milestone gains	12.7	21.4	6.7	21.4	17.7
Occupational skills progression	14.1	12.5	6.7	7.1	13.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Major Service Category
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.9	69.9	69.9	64.1	73.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	47.3	47.3	47.3	45.2	48.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,346	\$6,346	\$6,346	\$6,669	\$5,985
Credential attainment ²	70.4	70.4	70.7	13.5	72.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	31.5	31.7	31.7	0.0	37.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.9	67.9	68.0	68.3	67.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.9	69.9	69.9	64.1	73.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	69.2	69.2	69.3	65.8	71.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	47.3	47.3	47.3	45.2	48.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,311	\$6,311	\$6,311	\$6,311	\$6,322
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,346	\$6,346	\$6,346	\$6,669	\$5,985
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,786	\$6,786	\$6,786	\$6,990	\$6,764
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,908	\$6,908	\$6,898	\$6,791	\$7,297
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.2
Males	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,944	\$6,944	\$6,944	\$7,100	\$6,852
\$1 to \$2,499	20.7	20.7	20.7	19.6	21.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.5	19.5	19.5	17.1	21.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.6	20.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.4	16.4	16.4	18.5	15.1
\$10,000 or more	23.1	23.1	23.1	24.2	22.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.4
Business and financial	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.8	0.5
Computer and mathematical	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.5
Architecture and engineering	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.7	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.9	2.8
Healthcare support	34.9	34.9	34.9	20.4	42.0
Food preparation and serving	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.9
Personal care and service	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.9	5.2
Sales and related	4.8	4.8	4.8	10.7	1.9
Office and administrative	16.5	16.5	16.5	27.2	11.3
Construction and extraction	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	3.8
Production	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.9	5.2
Transportation and material moving	9.5	9.5	9.5	1.9	13.2
Other occupations	6.0	6.0	6.0	3.9	7.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.7	3.2
Manufacturing	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.3	5.6
Information	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.4	11.4	11.4	8.1	13.3
Educational services	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.8	1.7
Health care and social assistance	45.6	45.6	45.6	40.4	48.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.7	4.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.9
Other industry	18.9	18.9	18.9	27.9	13.7

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
Postgraduate degree	25.1	25.1	25.1	0.0	25.3
Occupational credential	77.5	77.5	77.5	100.0	77.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	20.0	20.3	20.3	0.0	23.8
Occupational skills progression	12.7	17.9	17.9	0.0	21.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	67.8	46.7	\$6,558	70.4	61.2
Alabama	79.1	52.2	\$5,731	78.5	70.2
Alaska	73.6	53.9	\$10,430	55.5	80.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	67.8	43.8	\$6,905	75.9	64.7
Arkansas	78.9	52.6	\$6,969	79.8	67.5
California	62.4	43.2	\$6,761	64.6	61.3
Colorado	74.1	48.5	\$7,102	77.3	67.6
Connecticut	69.0	46.3	\$6,026	65.7	63.7
Delaware	80.9	46.9	\$6,249	66.5	19.7
District of Columbia	72.6	47.4	\$8,646	50.1	76.0
Florida	85.1	57.7	\$8,360	77.7	51.6
Georgia	82.9	54.0	\$7,035	77.2	64.5
Guam	55.3	41.7	\$5,532	50.5	60.5
Hawaii	58.4	51.9	\$6,779	48.2	50.6
Idaho	74.2	54.6	\$6,510	72.5	64.3
Illinois	76.1	50.1	\$7,446	73.0	56.0
Indiana	78.4	54.1	\$6,722	73.4	68.3
Iowa	72.7	56.3	\$5,712	58.5	44.1
Kansas	72.4	47.9	\$6,764	79.8	66.1
Kentucky	76.4	48.0	\$6,657	76.5	58.5
Louisiana	62.2	45.8	\$5,780	74.6	69.7
Maine	67.1	47.0	\$5,988	74.4	48.2
Maryland	78.6	54.3	\$7,562	63.2	70.9
Massachusetts	69.9	47.3	\$6,346	70.4	31.5
Michigan	81.9	53.8	\$7,093	84.1	60.3
Minnesota	75.8	49.4	\$8,414	78.0	68.3
Mississippi	84.8	59.4	\$6,244	73.9	61.1
Missouri	73.8	49.6	\$7,055	67.9	60.3
Montana	78.4	49.9	\$7,002	69.3	56.0
Nebraska	78.6	54.7	\$6,157	65.6	61.3
Nevada	69.4	46.8	\$5,602	72.9	64.8
New Hampshire	77.9	51.3	\$6,955	84.2	68.3
New Jersey	65.1	41.9	\$5,338	62.9	64.1
New Mexico	78.0	53.4	\$7,646	59.6	62.7
New York	60.8	41.9	\$6,235	54.8	50.1

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	75.6	52.4	\$6,515	65.6	59.4
North Dakota	79.9	50.0	\$6,419	70.2	63.6
Northern Mariana Islands	40.2	29.3	\$4,326	95.8	66.7
Ohio	76.9	51.8	\$6,749	73.1	67.7
Oklahoma	71.8	47.3	\$5,398	75.4	63.4
Oregon	63.5	44.6	\$6,795	65.9	59.8
Palau	5.1	29.4	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	70.3	48.0	\$5,993	73.7	64.0
Puerto Rico	49.7	48.6	\$2,159	42.0	80.0
Rhode Island	80.8	51.9	\$5,915	78.2	61.4
South Carolina	73.8	51.6	\$5,894	62.5	60.2
South Dakota	68.4	47.6	\$5,547	50.4	60.5
Tennessee	84.4	58.6	\$7,102	73.1	72.2
Texas	69.7	46.8	\$5,329	68.8	65.5
Utah	75.4	49.4	\$6,513	74.5	53.9
Vermont	68.7	39.8	\$5,486	74.7	52.9
Virgin Islands	60.7	46.0	\$6,070	42.9	61.9
Virginia	77.8	55.6	\$6,224	76.9	71.8
Washington	59.5	44.8	\$8,000	63.0	46.5
West Virginia	73.2	46.6	\$6,189	78.5	46.5
Wisconsin	72.8	50.6	\$6,114	71.9	58.6
Wyoming	78.6	46.1	\$7,030	60.2	89.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	6,844	3,500	944
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	348	86	*
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	6,831	3,490	944
Dislocated Worker Grants	22,355	10,607	6,318	918	204	80
Disaster Recovery	6,363	2,912	3,814	*	*	45
Economic Recovery	15,992	7,695	2,504	912	200	35
Age Categories						
Under 22	1.9	1.8	3.2	0.7	0.3	1.2
22 to 29	15.7	16.0	17.1	6.4	4.9	7.6
30 to 44	35.2	35.5	35.2	23.9	26.4	26.0
45 to 54	23.3	22.6	21.8	31.5	29.7	32.5
55 and older	24.0	24.2	22.8	37.5	38.7	32.7
Gender						
Females	49.2	50.5	51.2	51.5	50.1	49.7
Males	50.8	49.5	48.8	48.5	49.9	50.3
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	17.5	19.8	24.0	12.8	14.2	13.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.6
Asians	5.0	5.9	7.4	7.9	8.1	11.1
Blacks or African Americans	22.5	27.3	27.9	13.0	14.1	15.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.0
Whites	71.6	67.0	65.1	79.8	78.9	74.6
More than one race	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.7	4.4
Employment Status						
Employed	8.5	7.3	6.8	2.5	2.1	2.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.5	92.7	93.2	97.5	97.9	97.6
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.4
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	36.2	43.5	42.2	59.9	66.0	50.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	12.9	17.1	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	25.6	17.1	23.0	23.4	21.0	34.9
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.2	19.6	18.8	14.8	11.9	13.7
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	10.4	10.1	10.1	5.4	5.5	4.2
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	3.8	5.2	5.5	6.9	4.9
Secondary school graduates	31.1	29.7	32.7	24.7	22.9	28.3
Some postsecondary	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.2	17.1	15.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.3	2.3
Associate's Degree	9.6	9.6	9.1	9.1	11.4	10.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	27.0	29.0	24.1	38.4	34.8	34.4
School Attendance						
Attending school	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.9
Not attending	96.9	96.7	95.8	96.3	96.9	97.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$11,700	\$12,291	\$11,401	\$15,859	\$15,627	\$16,023
None	6.8	6.5	11.5	4.0	2.8	3.1
\$1 to \$2,499	8.6	7.5	10.0	4.0	3.1	4.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	13.5	13.3	6.4	5.5	6.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	17.0	14.7	10.3	9.5	9.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	14.8	13.9	12.7	13.1	13.0
\$10,000 or more	38.3	40.7	36.6	62.6	66.1	62.5
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	14.8	13.6	12.1	7.1	8.9	11.0
SSI or SSDI	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4
TANF	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4
SNAP	14.0	12.6	11.1	6.4	7.5	9.6
Other public assistance	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.0	4.9	5.1	3.6	3.6	5.2
Long-term unemployed	4.8	3.8	6.6	15.2	16.6	16.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.3
Ex-offenders	6.1	6.5	7.1	0.4	1.0	1.2
Low income	27.0	25.2	29.5	13.5	15.3	16.4
English language learners	3.3	3.2	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.0
Basic skills deficient	2.9	3.9	6.8	18.0	17.5	20.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.8	1.0	4.0	3.6	1.9
Single parents	14.3	12.0	11.3	12.4	12.1	11.0
Displaced homemakers	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	6,844	3,500	944
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	348	86	*
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	6,831	3,490	944
Dislocated Worker Grants	22,355	10,607	6,318	918	204	80
Disaster Recovery	6,363	2,912	3,814	*	*	45
Economic Recovery	15,992	7,695	2,504	912	200	35
Age Categories						
Under 22	17,295	8,436	3,894	45	11	11
22 to 29	146,244	74,321	21,120	440	171	72
30 to 44	328,210	164,644	43,431	1,636	923	245
45 to 54	217,101	104,776	26,865	2,156	1,039	307
55 and older	224,344	112,161	28,094	2,567	1,356	309
Gender						
Females	457,865	234,241	62,928	3,527	1,755	469
Males	473,495	229,237	59,961	3,317	1,745	475
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	156,604	88,628	28,181	876	496	129
American Indians/Alaska Natives	20,363	9,399	2,438	98	65	21
Asians	40,052	23,514	7,328	471	246	90
Blacks or African Americans	178,517	108,690	27,701	773	429	126
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	6,861	3,969	1,046	22	17	*
Whites	567,937	266,819	64,677	4,761	2,400	607
More than one race	17,683	12,898	3,267	155	113	36
Employment Status						
Employed	79,661	33,688	8,441	172	73	23
Not employed or with layoff notice	853,933	430,872	114,966	6,672	3,427	921
Veteran Status						
Veterans	56,142	23,007	5,943	294	130	42
Disabled veterans	11,137	4,507	1,335	35	26	9
Other eligible persons	1,523	659	151	20	10	*
Active duty military spouses	468	419	176	0	0	0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	337,911	202,109	52,021	4,100	2,310	478
Claimants referred by WPRS	120,561	79,449	15,372	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	239,253	79,223	28,388	1,603	734	329
Claimants exempt	1,517	975	1,059	0	0	0
Exhaustees	27,456	11,616	3,362	131	38	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	206,896	91,188	23,205	1,010	418	129
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	96,692	47,131	12,486	372	192	40
Secondary school equivalency	40,068	17,795	6,439	373	240	46
Secondary school graduates	290,234	137,966	40,415	1,691	803	267
Some postsecondary	145,638	73,282	19,688	1,041	600	147
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	19,280	9,360	3,423	113	47	22
Associate's Degree	89,869	44,368	11,228	626	399	97
Bachelor's Degree or higher	251,813	134,658	29,728	2,628	1,219	325
School Attendance						
Attending school	28,994	15,148	5,130	256	107	27
Not attending	904,565	449,405	118,274	6,588	3,393	917
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	63,610	30,017	14,134	272	97	29
\$1 to \$2,499	79,899	34,771	12,392	273	108	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	136,158	62,937	16,428	437	191	65
\$5,000 to \$7,499	159,889	78,791	18,080	708	333	92
\$7,500 to \$9,999	136,764	68,921	17,115	871	459	123
\$10,000 or more	357,162	189,047	45,172	4,283	2,312	590
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	138,231	63,190	14,988	487	310	104
SSI or SSDI	6,032	4,070	909	10	30	13
TANF	13,715	6,122	1,483	97	40	13
SNAP	130,680	58,414	13,708	440	261	91
Other public assistance	6,690	6,241	1,955	0	*	0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	42,372	20,335	4,661	238	120	47
Long-term unemployed	44,871	17,464	8,117	1,041	580	157
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	201	123	49	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,450	8,015	1,979	49	33	12
Ex-offenders	32,835	15,596	5,144	29	34	11
Low income	252,043	117,153	36,383	921	537	155
English language learners	30,487	14,839	4,916	154	73	19
Basic skills deficient	27,156	17,991	8,425	1,234	614	196
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,820	1,697	647	274	127	18
Single parents	108,769	44,052	10,676	851	425	104
Displaced homemakers	26,561	9,451	2,029	*	*	0

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	944	944	944	*	80
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	*
Local programs	944	944	944	*	80
Dislocated Worker Grants	80	80	80	*	80
Disaster Recovery	45	45	45	*	45
Economic Recovery	35	35	35	*	35
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.2	1.2	1.2	*	0.0
22 to 29	7.6	7.6	7.6	*	11.3
30 to 44	26.0	26.0	26.0	*	30.0
45 to 54	32.5	32.5	32.5	*	20.0
55 and older	32.7	32.7	32.7	*	38.8
Gender					
Females	49.7	49.7	49.7	*	27.5
Males	50.3	50.3	50.3	*	72.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.7	13.7	13.7	*	17.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.6	2.6	*	1.4
Asians	11.1	11.1	11.1	*	11.6
Blacks or African Americans	15.5	15.5	15.5	*	14.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	1.4
Whites	74.6	74.6	74.6	*	75.4
More than one race	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	4.3
Employment Status					
Employed	2.4	2.4	2.4	*	3.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.6	97.6	97.6	*	96.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	10.0
Disabled veterans	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	1.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	50.6	50.6	50.6	*	7.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Claimants not referred	34.9	34.9	34.9	*	50.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Exhaustees	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	2.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	13.7	13.7	13.7	*	40.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.2	4.2	4.2	*	3.8
Secondary school equivalency	4.9	4.9	4.9	*	6.3
Secondary school graduates	28.3	28.3	28.3	*	33.8
Some postsecondary	15.6	15.6	15.6	*	13.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.3	2.3	2.3	*	2.5
Associate’s Degree	10.3	10.3	10.3	*	8.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	34.4	34.4	34.4	*	31.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	2.9	2.9	*	2.5
Not attending	97.1	97.1	97.1	*	97.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$16,023	\$16,023	\$16,023	*	\$19,566
None	3.1	3.1	3.1	*	2.5
\$1 to \$2,499	4.8	4.8	4.8	*	8.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.9	6.9	6.9	*	8.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.7	9.7	9.7	*	10.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	13.0	13.0	*	3.8
\$10,000 or more	62.5	62.5	62.5	*	66.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.0	11.0	11.0	*	10.0
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	1.3
TANF	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	1.3
SNAP	9.6	9.6	9.6	*	8.8
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.2	5.2	*	6.4
Long-term unemployed	16.6	16.6	16.6	*	23.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	1.3
Ex-offenders	1.2	1.2	1.2	*	3.8
Low income	16.4	16.4	16.4	*	13.8
English language learners	2.0	2.0	2.0	*	2.5
Basic skills deficient	20.8	20.8	20.8	*	15.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	0.0
Single parents	11.0	11.0	11.0	*	7.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	11	72	245	307	309
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*	*
Local programs	11	72	245	307	309
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	9	24	16	31
Disaster Recovery	0	9	16	10	10
Economic Recovery	0	0	*	*	21
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	63.6	47.2	42.4	54.7	50.5
Males	36.4	52.8	57.6	45.3	49.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	27.3	29.2	20.4	11.7	6.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	14.3	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
Asians	0.0	15.4	12.0	12.9	8.1
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	23.1	24.0	13.3	9.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
Whites	85.7	63.5	63.5	74.9	83.8
More than one race	28.6	3.8	3.5	3.7	5.3
Employment Status					
Employed	9.1	1.4	2.9	2.9	1.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.9	98.6	97.1	97.1	98.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	1.4	4.1	3.6	6.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	45.5	43.1	45.7	53.7	53.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	45.5	44.4	39.6	32.6	30.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	9.1	12.5	13.9	12.7	14.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	1.4	6.1	4.6	3.2
Secondary school equivalency	9.1	6.9	5.7	4.9	3.6
Secondary school graduates	72.7	41.7	33.1	26.1	22.0
Some postsecondary	18.2	20.8	16.3	14.0	15.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.3
Associate's Degree	0.0	8.3	7.8	12.4	11.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	19.4	29.4	34.9	42.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	0.0	6.9	3.7	2.6	1.6
Not attending	100.0	93.1	96.3	97.4	98.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,936	\$9,444	\$11,772	\$15,700	\$21,496
None	9.1	8.3	2.4	2.6	2.6
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	4.2	6.9	3.9	3.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.3	12.5	9.0	7.2	2.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.1	16.7	12.7	7.5	8.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27.3	25.0	15.5	10.4	10.4
\$10,000 or more	9.1	33.3	53.5	68.4	72.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	27.3	22.2	18.4	7.2	5.8
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.3	2.4
TANF	9.1	5.6	2.4	0.3	0.3
SNAP	27.3	20.8	16.3	6.8	3.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	9.1	4.3	6.0	5.4	4.3
Long-term unemployed	9.1	13.9	20.8	17.6	13.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.3	0.6
Ex-offenders	0.0	4.2	2.0	1.0	0.0
Low income	36.4	33.3	23.7	13.0	9.4
English language learners	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	3.6
Basic skills deficient	45.5	25.0	26.9	20.2	14.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.9
Single parents	0.0	23.6	19.6	9.1	3.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	129	815	579	108	127
Statewide programs	*	*	*	0	0
Local programs	129	815	579	108	127
Dislocated Worker Grants	14	66	50	9	10
Disaster Recovery	*	38	27	9	*
Economic Recovery	*	28	23	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.6
22 to 29	16.3	6.3	5.4	10.2	7.9
30 to 44	38.8	23.9	21.2	39.8	26.8
45 to 54	27.9	33.3	33.9	28.7	34.6
55 and older	14.7	35.6	38.9	20.4	29.1
Gender					
Females	45.0	50.4	50.1	54.6	45.7
Males	55.0	49.6	49.9	45.4	54.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.9	3.7	3.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	16.5
Asians	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	70.9
Blacks or African Americans	11.6	15.7	0.0	100.0	14.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	6.3
Whites	81.4	74.2	100.0	0.0	22.0
More than one race	2.3	4.5	0.0	0.0	28.3
Employment Status					
Employed	1.6	2.6	2.2	3.7	2.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.4	97.4	97.8	96.3	97.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.1	4.7	5.2	2.8	3.1
Disabled veterans	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	2.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	46.5	51.3	52.2	46.3	50.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	39.5	34.1	33.0	38.0	33.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.8	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.0	13.6	14.0	13.0	16.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.8	3.7	2.2	4.6	9.4
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	3.9	4.3	6.5	3.9
Secondary school graduates	37.2	26.9	23.8	33.3	32.3
Some postsecondary	17.8	15.2	15.2	18.5	11.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	0.8
Associate's Degree	6.2	10.9	11.7	13.0	7.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.1	37.2	39.7	21.3	34.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.9	2.7	2.1	5.6	3.1
Not attending	96.1	97.3	97.9	94.4	96.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,406	\$16,720	\$17,914	\$10,826	\$15,972
None	7.0	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.4
\$1 to \$2,499	2.3	5.2	3.8	9.3	3.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.2	5.9	5.7	11.1	4.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.9	9.6	9.5	11.1	7.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	13.0	11.2	22.2	11.8
\$10,000 or more	53.5	63.9	67.0	44.4	69.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.9	9.4	8.5	20.4	5.5
SSI or SSDI	1.6	1.4	1.1	3.8	1.7
TANF	3.9	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.6
SNAP	19.4	8.1	7.4	18.5	3.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1.6	5.8	5.0	7.7	4.9
Long-term unemployed	13.2	17.2	16.4	25.0	14.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
Ex-offenders	1.6	1.1	0.5	4.6	1.6
Low income	30.2	14.2	14.3	26.9	7.9
English language learners	2.3	2.0	0.5	1.9	9.4
Basic skills deficient	37.2	18.2	13.5	27.8	33.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	2.1	2.1	0.9	3.1
Single parents	16.3	10.2	8.6	19.4	7.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	469	475	23	921	47
Statewide programs	0	*	0	*	0
Local programs	469	475	23	921	47
Dislocated Worker Grants	22	58	*	77	*
Disaster Recovery	15	30	*	44	*
Economic Recovery	*	28	*	33	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.5	0.8	4.3	1.1	2.1
22 to 29	7.2	8.0	4.3	7.7	6.4
30 to 44	22.2	29.7	30.4	25.8	29.8
45 to 54	35.8	29.3	39.1	32.4	34.0
55 and older	33.3	32.2	21.7	33.0	27.7
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	47.8	49.7	44.7
Males	0.0	100.0	52.2	50.3	55.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.4	14.9	8.7	13.8	4.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	2.7	10.0	2.4	4.8
Asians	10.3	11.8	5.0	11.2	7.1
Blacks or African Americans	16.0	15.0	20.0	15.4	28.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
Whites	74.9	74.2	75.0	74.6	69.0
More than one race	4.2	4.7	10.0	4.3	9.5
Employment Status					
Employed	2.3	2.5	100.0	0.0	2.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.7	97.5	0.0	100.0	97.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.4	8.4	4.3	4.5	29.8
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.7	0.0	1.0	19.1
Other eligible persons	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	52.2	49.1	21.7	51.4	48.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	35.8	33.9	34.8	34.9	36.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.1	16.2	43.5	12.9	12.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.0	5.5	4.3	4.2	2.1
Secondary school equivalency	3.6	6.1	8.7	4.8	10.6
Secondary school graduates	26.4	30.1	39.1	28.0	23.4
Some postsecondary	18.1	13.1	26.1	15.3	19.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.3	2.3	4.3	2.3	2.1
Associate's Degree	11.9	8.6	4.3	10.4	14.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	34.5	34.3	13.0	35.0	27.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.0	2.7	4.3	2.8	0.0
Not attending	97.0	97.3	95.7	97.2	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,570	\$18,396	\$12,111	\$16,123	\$10,831
None	4.1	2.1	0.0	3.1	2.1
\$1 to \$2,499	6.2	3.4	13.0	4.6	17.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.6	4.2	13.0	6.7	10.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.3	8.2	4.3	9.9	14.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	12.8	8.7	13.1	10.6
\$10,000 or more	55.7	69.3	60.9	62.5	44.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	14.9	7.2	13.0	11.0	23.4
SSI or SSDI	2.4	0.4	0.0	1.5	6.7
TANF	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.4	6.4
SNAP	12.8	6.5	13.0	9.6	19.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	100.0
Long-term unemployed	18.6	14.7	26.1	16.4	29.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.6	1.9	4.3	1.2	8.5
Ex-offenders	0.9	1.5	8.7	1.0	6.4
Low income	20.7	12.2	30.4	16.1	34.0
English language learners	1.1	2.9	0.0	2.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	23.7	17.9	0.0	21.3	12.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.1	1.7	8.7	1.7	0.0
Single parents	16.4	5.7	8.7	11.1	14.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	807	*	129	157	*
Statewide programs	*	*	0	*	*
Local programs	807	*	129	157	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	46	*	32	19	*
Disaster Recovery	37	*	*	15	*
Economic Recovery	9	*	26	*	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.2	*	0.8	0.6	*
22 to 29	7.8	*	7.0	6.4	*
30 to 44	25.9	*	26.4	32.5	*
45 to 54	32.8	*	30.2	34.4	*
55 and older	32.2	*	35.7	26.1	*
Gender					
Females	51.2	*	40.3	55.4	*
Males	48.8	*	59.7	44.6	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.8	*	14.0	10.8	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	*	2.6	2.9	*
Asians	10.6	*	14.7	7.9	*
Blacks or African Americans	15.4	*	14.7	22.9	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	*	0.9	0.7	*
Whites	75.2	*	71.6	70.7	*
More than one race	4.5	*	4.3	5.0	*
Employment Status					
Employed	1.6	*	7.8	3.8	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.4	*	92.2	96.2	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.3	*	5.4	5.7	*
Disabled veterans	1.1	*	0.0	1.3	*
Other eligible persons	0.5	*	0.8	0.6	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	59.2	*	0.0	41.4	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	40.8	*	0.0	42.7	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	*	0.0	1.9	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	*	100.0	14.0	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.2	*	4.7	6.4	*
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	*	7.0	4.5	*
Secondary school graduates	27.0	*	37.2	25.5	*
Some postsecondary	15.9	*	14.0	18.5	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.7	*	0.0	1.3	*
Associate’s Degree	10.3	*	9.3	11.5	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	35.3	*	27.9	32.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.5	*	4.7	3.2	*
Not attending	97.5	*	95.3	96.8	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$15,757	*	\$17,915	\$15,688	*
None	1.7	*	10.1	7.0	*
\$1 to \$2,499	4.0	*	7.8	7.6	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.3	*	4.7	10.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.9	*	3.1	8.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	*	11.6	9.6	*
\$10,000 or more	62.7	*	62.8	56.7	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.2	*	9.3	15.3	*
SSI or SSDI	1.4	*	0.8	2.0	*
TANF	1.1	*	3.1	3.2	*
SNAP	9.8	*	7.8	11.5	*
Other public assistance	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.2	*	4.8	9.5	*
Long-term unemployed	16.4	*	17.1	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	*	1.6	2.5	*
Ex-offenders	0.7	*	3.9	2.5	*
Low income	16.6	*	14.7	20.4	*
English language learners	1.6	*	4.7	1.3	*
Basic skills deficient	20.9	*	20.9	19.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	*	3.1	1.3	*
Single parents	10.4	*	14.0	14.0	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	42	13	155	196
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*
Local programs	42	13	155	196
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	*	11	12
Disaster Recovery	*	*	10	*
Economic Recovery	*	0	*	*
Age Categories				
Under 22	0.0	7.7	2.6	2.6
22 to 29	2.4	30.8	15.5	9.2
30 to 44	23.8	46.2	37.4	33.7
45 to 54	26.2	7.7	25.8	31.6
55 and older	47.6	7.7	18.7	23.0
Gender				
Females	4.8	76.9	62.6	56.6
Males	95.2	23.1	37.4	43.4
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	9.5	38.5	25.2	24.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	8.1	12.5	4.1	3.3
Asians	2.7	0.0	1.6	24.5
Blacks or African Americans	13.5	50.0	27.0	21.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
Whites	83.8	62.5	71.3	51.7
More than one race	8.1	25.0	4.9	2.0
Employment Status				
Employed	2.4	0.0	4.5	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.6	100.0	95.5	100.0
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	7.7	5.2	0.5
Disabled veterans	21.4	7.7	1.3	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	50.0	30.8	46.5	49.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	33.3	38.5	40.0	36.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.7	30.8	12.3	13.8
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	0.0	7.7	5.8	11.7
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	15.4	9.7	9.2
Secondary school graduates	26.2	38.5	35.5	42.9
Some postsecondary	14.3	30.8	19.4	17.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	0.0	3.2	3.1
Associate's Degree	11.9	7.7	13.5	6.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	40.5	0.0	12.9	8.7
School Attendance				
Attending school	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.6
Not attending	100.0	100.0	95.5	95.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$18,581	\$4,484	\$7,930	\$12,294
None	4.8	23.1	3.9	1.5
\$1 to \$2,499	2.4	23.1	13.5	5.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2.4	30.8	20.0	8.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.1	7.7	19.4	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	7.7	15.5	18.4
\$10,000 or more	73.8	7.7	27.7	50.5
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	9.5	100.0	65.8	19.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	7.7	7.3	1.1
TANF	2.4	100.0	8.4	1.5
SNAP	7.1	69.2	58.7	18.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	33.3	25.0	10.9	3.2
Long-term unemployed	21.4	38.5	20.6	15.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.5	7.7	7.1	3.6
Ex-offenders	7.1	0.0	4.5	1.0
Low income	19.0	100.0	100.0	27.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	1.9	9.7
Basic skills deficient	2.4	23.1	34.8	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.4	0.0	1.3	1.5
Single parents	7.1	46.2	26.5	18.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	40	313	147	22	422
Statewide programs	*	*	0	0	0
Local programs	40	313	147	22	422
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	32	11	*	32
Disaster Recovery	*	18	*	*	16
Economic Recovery	*	14	*	0	16
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	2.5	11.2	10.2	4.5	4.7
30 to 44	37.5	30.4	27.2	18.2	21.6
45 to 54	35.0	30.4	29.3	45.5	34.4
55 and older	25.0	25.2	32.0	31.8	39.3
Gender					
Females	35.0	45.0	57.8	50.0	51.7
Males	65.0	55.0	42.2	50.0	48.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	25.0	19.8	15.6	18.2	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.8	1.5
Asians	36.7	12.7	4.9	0.0	10.6
Blacks or African Americans	16.7	20.2	19.5	14.3	11.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.0
Whites	43.3	67.9	76.4	85.7	80.2
More than one race	0.0	5.2	5.7	4.8	3.9
Employment Status					
Employed	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.5	0.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.5	96.5	95.9	95.5	99.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.0	0.7	4.5	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	37.5	48.2	51.0	59.1	53.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	47.5	33.2	36.1	40.9	34.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	15.0	18.2	12.2	0.0	11.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	85.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	0.0	2.9	4.1	0.0	2.8
Not attending	100.0	97.1	95.9	100.0	97.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,276	\$11,433	\$15,214	\$10,165	\$20,490
None	0.0	2.9	4.8	0.0	3.1
\$1 to \$2,499	5.0	4.2	8.8	0.0	4.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2.5	8.9	4.1	18.2	6.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.5	13.1	8.2	27.3	5.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	18.8	12.2	18.2	8.1
\$10,000 or more	50.0	52.1	61.9	36.4	73.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	17.5	14.1	15.0	13.6	6.6
SSI or SSDI	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.5
TANF	2.5	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.2
SNAP	15.0	12.1	14.3	13.6	5.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.6	5.2	6.4	4.8	5.0
Long-term unemployed	25.0	15.0	19.7	9.1	16.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	2.2	0.7	4.5	0.5
Ex-offenders	0.0	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.7
Low income	22.5	22.4	20.4	22.7	9.7
English language learners	12.5	4.2	0.0	4.5	0.0
Basic skills deficient	57.5	32.6	23.8	27.3	7.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.0	1.3	2.7	0.0	1.9
Single parents	22.5	14.1	11.6	9.1	7.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	27	917	11	12	104
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	0
Local programs	27	917	11	12	104
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	78	*	*	*
Disaster Recovery	*	43	*	*	*
Economic Recovery	0	35	0	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	18.5	7.3	27.3	0.0	16.3
30 to 44	33.3	25.7	45.5	50.0	46.2
45 to 54	29.6	32.6	27.3	33.3	26.9
55 and older	18.5	33.2	0.0	16.7	10.6
Gender					
Females	51.9	49.6	36.4	25.0	74.0
Males	48.1	50.4	63.6	75.0	26.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.5	13.5	18.2	25.0	20.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.7	0.0	11.1	2.5
Asians	18.2	10.9	10.0	0.0	8.6
Blacks or African Americans	27.3	15.2	50.0	22.2	25.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	1.0	10.0	0.0	1.2
Whites	54.5	75.1	30.0	77.8	61.7
More than one race	0.0	4.5	0.0	11.1	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	3.7	2.4	18.2	8.3	1.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.3	97.6	81.8	91.7	98.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	4.6	27.3	33.3	2.9
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.0	0.0	8.3	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	44.4	50.8	0.0	66.7	44.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	29.6	35.0	54.5	16.7	36.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	3.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.2	13.4	45.5	16.7	17.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	4.4	0.0	8.3	8.7
Secondary school equivalency	3.7	4.9	36.4	16.7	9.6
Secondary school graduates	29.6	28.2	9.1	41.7	32.7
Some postsecondary	22.2	15.4	27.3	8.3	16.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	2.4	0.0	8.3	1.9
Associate’s Degree	11.1	10.3	27.3	8.3	13.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	33.3	34.5	0.0	8.3	17.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	3.8
Not attending	0.0	100.0	90.9	100.0	96.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,214	\$16,158	\$6,908	\$6,794	\$10,917
None	7.4	2.9	9.1	0.0	4.8
\$1 to \$2,499	14.8	4.5	18.2	25.0	9.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	7.1	27.3	16.7	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	9.7	0.0	8.3	10.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	13.0	9.1	16.7	16.3
\$10,000 or more	51.9	62.8	36.4	33.3	46.2
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.1	11.0	63.6	66.7	33.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.5	9.1	0.0	3.0
TANF	0.0	1.4	0.0	8.3	5.8
SNAP	11.1	9.6	63.6	66.7	29.8
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	5.3	27.3	36.4	7.0
Long-term unemployed	18.5	16.6	36.4	33.3	21.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.3	18.2	100.0	1.9
Ex-offenders	3.7	1.1	100.0	16.7	2.9
Low income	25.9	16.1	63.6	91.7	39.4
English language learners	3.7	2.0	0.0	8.3	1.0
Basic skills deficient	33.3	20.4	18.2	58.3	35.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	2.0	9.1	0.0	2.9
Single parents	14.8	10.9	27.3	16.7	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	944	944	943	364	580
Statewide programs	*	*	*	0	*
Local programs	944	944	943	364	580
Dislocated Worker Grants	80	80	80	21	59
Disaster Recovery	45	45	45	16	29
Economic Recovery	35	35	35	*	30
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0
22 to 29	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.3	8.4
30 to 44	26.0	26.0	26.0	20.6	29.3
45 to 54	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.6
55 and older	32.7	32.7	32.8	39.3	28.6
Gender					
Females	49.7	49.7	49.6	51.1	48.8
Males	50.3	50.3	50.4	48.9	51.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.7	13.7	13.6	9.1	16.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.0
Asians	11.1	11.1	11.1	7.2	13.5
Blacks or African Americans	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.4
Whites	74.6	74.6	74.6	78.4	72.1
More than one race	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.2
Employment Status					
Employed	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.0	97.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.7
Disabled veterans	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	50.6	50.6	50.7	46.7	53.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	34.9	34.9	34.8	38.5	32.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.2	14.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.2	6.6
Secondary school graduates	28.3	28.3	28.3	24.2	30.9
Some postsecondary	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.7	15.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.6
Associate’s Degree	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	34.4	34.4	34.5	42.3	29.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.4
Not attending	97.1	97.1	97.1	96.4	97.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$16,023	\$16,023	\$16,023	\$14,537	\$16,931
None	3.1	3.1	3.0	4.7	2.1
\$1 to \$2,499	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.1	3.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.3	7.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.7	9.7	9.8	11.5	8.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	14.3
\$10,000 or more	62.5	62.5	62.6	59.3	64.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.2	11.6
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3
TANF	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	0.7
SNAP	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.2	10.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.6	4.3
Long-term unemployed	16.6	16.6	16.6	18.4	15.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Ex-offenders	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Low income	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.6
English language learners	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.8
Basic skills deficient	20.8	20.8	20.8	11.5	26.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.4
Single parents	11.0	11.0	11.0	7.7	13.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	944	944	943	364	580
Statewide programs	*	*	*	0	*
Local programs	944	944	943	364	580
Dislocated Worker Grants	80	80	80	21	59
Disaster Recovery	45	45	45	16	29
Economic Recovery	35	35	35	*	30
Age Categories					
Under 22	11	11	11	*	*
22 to 29	72	72	72	23	49
30 to 44	245	245	245	75	170
45 to 54	307	307	306	118	189
55 and older	309	309	309	143	166
Gender					
Females	469	469	468	186	283
Males	475	475	475	178	297
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	129	129	128	33	96
American Indians/Alaska Natives	21	21	21	11	10
Asians	90	90	90	23	67
Blacks or African Americans	126	126	126	49	77
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	607	607	607	250	357
More than one race	36	36	36	15	21
Employment Status					
Employed	23	23	23	11	12
Not employed or with layoff notice	921	921	920	353	568
Veteran Status					
Veterans	42	42	42	15	27
Disabled veterans	9	9	9	*	*
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	478	478	478	170	308
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	329	329	328	140	189
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	*	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	129	129	129	48	81
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	40	40	40	14	26
Secondary school equivalency	46	46	46	*	38
Secondary school graduates	267	267	267	88	179
Some postsecondary	147	147	146	57	90
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	22	22	22	*	15
Associate’s Degree	97	97	97	36	61
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	325	325	325	154	171
School Attendance					
Attending school	27	27	27	13	14
Not attending	917	917	916	351	566
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	29	29	28	17	12
\$1 to \$2,499	45	45	45	26	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	65	65	65	23	42
\$5,000 to \$7,499	92	92	92	42	50
\$7,500 to \$9,999	123	123	123	40	83
\$10,000 or more	590	590	590	216	374
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	104	104	104	37	67
SSI or SSDI	13	13	13	*	*
TANF	13	13	13	9	*
SNAP	91	91	91	30	61
Other public assistance	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	47	47	47	23	24
Long-term unemployed	157	157	157	67	90
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	12	12	12	*	*
Ex-offenders	11	11	11	*	*
Low income	155	155	155	59	96
English language learners	19	19	19	*	16
Basic skills deficient	196	196	196	42	154
Facing substantial cultural barrier	18	18	18	*	14
Single parents	104	104	104	28	76
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table III-13
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	580	40	*	545	*
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	*
Local programs	580	40	*	545	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	59	*	*	58	*
Disaster Recovery	29	0	*	29	*
Economic Recovery	30	*	*	29	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.0	0.0	*	1.1	*
22 to 29	8.4	5.0	*	8.6	*
30 to 44	29.3	12.5	*	30.5	*
45 to 54	32.6	45.0	*	31.9	*
55 and older	28.6	37.5	*	27.9	*
Gender					
Females	48.8	50.0	*	48.4	*
Males	51.2	50.0	*	51.6	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	16.6	17.5	*	16.7	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	0.0	*	2.2	*
Asians	13.5	69.4	*	9.5	*
Blacks or African Americans	15.6	11.1	*	16.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	0.0	*	1.5	*
Whites	72.1	22.2	*	75.6	*
More than one race	4.2	2.8	*	4.3	*
Employment Status					
Employed	2.1	0.0	*	2.2	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.9	100.0	*	97.8	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.7	0.0	*	5.0	*
Disabled veterans	1.0	0.0	*	1.1	*
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	*	0.4	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	53.1	40.0	*	53.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	32.6	27.5	*	33.0	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.3	0.0	*	0.4	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.0	32.5	*	13.0	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.5	27.5	*	2.9	*
Secondary school equivalency	6.6	12.5	*	6.4	*
Secondary school graduates	30.9	50.0	*	29.5	*
Some postsecondary	15.5	5.0	*	16.3	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.6	0.0	*	2.8	*
Associate's Degree	10.5	0.0	*	11.2	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	29.5	5.0	*	30.8	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.4	0.0	*	2.6	*
Not attending	97.6	100.0	*	97.4	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$16,931	\$14,195	*	\$17,080	*
None	2.1	2.5	*	2.0	*
\$1 to \$2,499	3.3	0.0	*	3.5	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.2	0.0	*	7.7	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.6	10.0	*	8.4	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	20.0	*	13.9	*
\$10,000 or more	64.5	67.5	*	64.4	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.6	0.0	*	12.3	*
SSI or SSDI	1.3	0.0	*	1.4	*
TANF	0.7	0.0	*	0.7	*
SNAP	10.5	0.0	*	11.2	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.3	0.0	*	4.6	*
Long-term unemployed	15.5	17.5	*	15.8	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	0.0	*	1.3	*
Ex-offenders	1.2	0.0	*	1.3	*
Low income	16.6	0.0	*	17.6	*
English language learners	2.8	32.5	*	0.7	*
Basic skills deficient	26.6	70.0	*	24.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.4	2.5	*	2.4	*
Single parents	13.1	17.5	*	12.7	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	6,844	3,500	944
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	94.5	92.5	79.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	28.7	17.5	10.4	4.0	2.9	2.8
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	69.5	79.6	72.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	90.1	90.9	86.9	93.3	95.2	89.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	60.5	71.6	63.9	90.5	93.3	86.8
Career guidance	57.7	45.5	44.8	99.3	99.8	99.8
Staff-assisted job search	62.8	73.8	61.6	96.2	97.6	93.9
Referred to employment	48.3	54.3	37.0	20.8	21.9	24.8
Referred to Federal training	11.4	11.6	18.9	58.0	60.7	66.6
Assistance with UI	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	61.9	73.4	72.1	96.7	97.7	94.5
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	62.9	70.7	79.7	99.4	99.8	99.9
IEP created	26.2	29.1	43.6	98.1	99.2	99.7
Internship or work experience	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.8
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.3	0.7	3.6	3.1	4.2
English as a second language services	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.6	3.3	2.3
Pre-vocational services	3.8	4.2	5.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other individualized services	35.2	40.1	34.6	1.2	0.5	0.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	16.8	18.3	22.2	44.6	42.8	52.5
4 or fewer weeks	38.0	32.7	41.0	1.6	2.0	0.7
5 to 13 weeks	25.6	28.1	17.5	9.5	8.4	7.0
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	20.8	15.2	22.2	20.6	17.2
27 to 52 weeks	8.7	10.0	12.8	37.1	40.8	31.3
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	5.5	9.3	21.9	23.5	36.2
More than 104 weeks	2.6	2.8	4.2	7.7	4.7	7.6
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Supportive services	5.2	5.8	14.1	18.9	18.2	19.6
Rapid response	5.4	6.1	6.2	15.6	13.3	13.8
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	4.8
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.3	2.2	2.8
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	13.1	14.4	25.2	55.0	55.8	61.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	122,661	66,857	31,070	3,761	1,953	580
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.4	8.1	8.9	0.5	0.3	0.0
Skill upgrading	16.6	16.2	15.2	4.8	6.8	9.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	3.7	4.3
Customized training	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.7	71.9	71.6	89.7	87.5	84.7
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.9	79.4	79.0	89.1	88.4	85.5
ITA established	65.8	66.5	68.3	72.9	76.2	74.1
Pell grant recipients	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.0	4.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	27.8	29.7	30.2	61.0	59.0	48.4

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	30.7	30.0	28.0	26.0	23.1	24.5
4 or fewer weeks	13.4	13.9	16.0	14.0	15.9	14.3
5 to 13 weeks	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.2	25.5	24.5
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	21.4	20.9	23.8	27.9	25.5
27 to 52 weeks	17.3	17.6	17.2	18.5	20.8	25.9
53 to 104 weeks	13.8	12.8	11.7	11.1	8.3	9.1
More than 104 weeks	4.8	4.6	4.2	2.4	1.6	0.7
Occupation of training						
Management	10.6	10.0	9.4	11.9	9.7	11.7
Business and financial	4.2	4.5	3.8	5.6	4.8	4.3
Computer and mathematical	12.3	11.1	9.9	18.7	18.4	13.4
Architecture and engineering	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7	4.7
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	8.7	7.9	2.7	1.6	2.6
Healthcare support	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.6	9.5	9.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
Personal care and service	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.3
Sales and related	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	11.0	11.0	8.1	15.2	14.4	14.3
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.2	2.9	0.6	0.6	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.0
Production	7.5	6.9	7.3	15.0	15.3	14.8
Transportation and material moving	18.1	20.5	28.0	9.6	12.3	14.3
Other occupations	5.3	6.1	4.9	6.3	5.1	5.5

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	6,844	3,500	944
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	882,019	429,573	97,475	6,844	3,500	944
WIOA Adult	268,368	81,252	12,853	276	101	26
WIOA Youth	974	655	223	*	*	0
Wagner-Peyser	648,847	369,646	89,338	6,844	3,500	944
Vocational Rehabilitation	792	409	251	12	*	*
Adult Education	1,755	1,131	385	*	*	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	142	215	295	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	16	10	4	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	10,010	5,267	1,231	154	64	23
Vocational Education	448	212	100	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	7	6	3	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	840,738	422,391	107,204	6,383	3,332	845
Any staff-assisted basic career service	931,126	462,528	122,643	6,844	3,500	944
Workforce information services	565,088	332,827	78,876	6,197	3,267	819
Career guidance	538,912	211,566	55,270	6,798	3,493	942
Staff-assisted job search	586,182	342,687	76,064	6,585	3,416	886
Referred to employment	450,488	252,063	45,634	1,422	766	234
Referred to Federal training	106,103	54,005	23,355	3,971	2,126	629
Assistance with UI	17,235	10,455	3,577	0	0	0
Other basic services	577,631	340,890	89,020	6,615	3,418	892
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	587,601	328,605	98,360	6,801	3,493	943
IEP created	244,995	135,260	53,846	6,715	3,471	941
Internship or work experience	4,906	2,751	1,543	23	13	18
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2,768	1,602	1,042	*	0	17
Transitional jobs	920	373	298	0	0	17
Other work experience	1,452	912	292	16	13	*
Financial literacy services	2,061	1,293	836	249	108	40
English as a second language services	3,353	2,361	736	248	117	22
Pre-vocational services	35,655	19,331	6,138	*	*	*
Other individualized services	328,614	186,347	42,719	84	19	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	355,132	152,085	50,646	110	69	*
5 to 13 weeks	238,906	130,384	21,602	648	295	66
14 to 26 weeks	185,016	96,705	18,748	1,519	720	162
27 to 52 weeks	80,761	46,576	15,746	2,541	1,427	295
53 to 104 weeks	49,328	25,677	11,491	1,499	823	342
More than 104 weeks	24,451	13,133	5,174	527	166	72
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	228	205	97	*	*	*
Supportive services	48,424	27,157	17,358	1,295	638	185
Rapid response	50,681	28,439	7,687	1,069	466	130
Disaster relief employment	833	740	1,208	*	*	45
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	160	91	45	*	0	0
Health/medical	2,510	1,408	675	157	78	26
Deceased	312	136	87	21	0	*
Reserve called to active duty	26	10	6	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	122,661	66,857	31,070	3,761	1,953	580
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	122,661	66,857	31,070	3,761	1,953	580
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,515	5,424	2,771	17	*	0
Skill upgrading	20,371	10,816	4,737	179	133	54
Entrepreneurial training	134	250	118	*	11	*
ABE or ESL with other training	958	544	150	90	72	25
Customized training	1,512	909	345	0	0	0
Other occupational skills training	87,989	48,039	22,258	3,374	1,708	491
Prerequisite training	451	178	65	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	997	463	311	9	0	0
Other non-occupational training	823	869	569	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	373	280	181	0	0	0
Completed training	97,952	53,086	24,534	3,351	1,727	496
ITA established	80,731	44,455	21,217	2,743	1,488	430
Pell grant recipients	4,914	2,489	1,079	137	58	27
Program(s) operated by the private sector	34,047	19,888	9,372	2,296	1,152	281

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	16,460	9,260	4,981	526	310	83
5 to 13 weeks	35,524	19,907	9,316	1,134	498	142
14 to 26 weeks	26,668	14,290	6,478	896	545	148
27 to 52 weeks	21,265	11,737	5,348	694	406	150
53 to 104 weeks	16,897	8,559	3,630	419	162	53
More than 104 weeks	5,842	3,094	1,311	92	32	*
Occupation of training						
Management	12,444	6,423	2,782	449	190	68
Business and financial	4,946	2,917	1,126	212	94	25
Computer and mathematical	14,424	7,121	2,914	702	359	78
Architecture and engineering	3,271	1,631	665	83	52	27
Education, training, and library	2,088	1,513	627	*	14	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10,578	5,580	2,324	102	32	15
Healthcare support	9,894	5,127	2,231	323	185	56
Food preparation and serving related	375	382	374	*	0	*
Personal care and service	1,061	530	245	32	25	*
Sales and related	1,122	583	197	22	*	0
Office and administrative support	12,914	7,057	2,380	571	281	83
Construction and extraction	3,980	2,067	845	24	12	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6,189	2,842	1,286	180	100	23
Production	8,855	4,413	2,141	564	299	86
Transportation and material moving	21,334	13,150	8,274	361	240	83
Other occupations	6,206	3,915	1,438	236	99	32

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	944	944	944	*	80
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
WIOA Adult	2.8	2.8	2.8	*	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
Adult Education	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	1.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.4	2.4	2.4	*	5.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	89.5	89.5	89.5	*	78.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Workforce information services	86.8	86.8	86.8	*	75.0
Career guidance	99.8	99.8	99.8	*	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	93.9	93.9	93.9	*	92.5
Referred to employment	24.8	24.8	24.8	*	31.3
Referred to Federal training	66.6	66.6	66.6	*	91.3
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other basic services	94.5	94.5	94.5	*	95.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	99.9	99.9	*	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.7	99.7	*	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	22.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.8	1.8	1.8	*	21.3
Transitional jobs	1.8	1.8	1.8	*	21.3
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	1.3
Financial literacy services	4.2	4.2	4.2	*	0.0
English as a second language services	2.3	2.3	2.3	*	8.8
Pre-vocational services	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Other individualized services	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.0

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.5	52.5	52.5	*	52.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.7	0.7	0.7	*	1.3
5 to 13 weeks	7.0	7.0	7.0	*	13.8
14 to 26 weeks	17.2	17.2	17.2	*	18.8
27 to 52 weeks	31.3	31.3	31.3	*	23.8
53 to 104 weeks	36.2	36.2	36.2	*	35.0
More than 104 weeks	7.6	7.6	7.6	*	7.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Supportive services	19.6	19.6	19.6	*	41.3
Rapid response	13.8	13.8	13.8	*	41.3
Disaster relief employment	4.8	4.8	4.8	*	56.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Health/medical	2.8	2.8	2.8	*	0.0
Deceased	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	1.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	61.4	61.4	61.4	*	73.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	580	580	580	*	59
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Skill upgrading	9.3	9.3	9.3	*	11.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.3	4.3	4.3	*	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	84.7	84.7	84.7	*	86.4
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	85.5	85.5	85.5	*	88.1
ITA established	74.1	74.1	74.1	*	50.8
Pell grant recipients	4.7	4.7	4.7	*	1.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	48.4	48.4	48.4	*	47.5

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.5	24.5	24.5	*	20.9
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	14.3	14.3	*	22.0
5 to 13 weeks	24.5	24.5	24.5	*	37.3
14 to 26 weeks	25.5	25.5	25.5	*	13.6
27 to 52 weeks	25.9	25.9	25.9	*	20.3
53 to 104 weeks	9.1	9.1	9.1	*	5.1
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.7	0.7	*	1.7
Occupation of training					
Management	11.7	11.7	11.7	*	10.2
Business and financial	4.3	4.3	4.3	*	11.9
Computer and mathematical	13.4	13.4	13.4	*	8.5
Architecture and engineering	4.7	4.7	4.7	*	15.3
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	2.6	2.6	*	1.7
Healthcare support	9.7	9.7	9.7	*	1.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Personal care and service	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	14.3	14.3	14.3	*	5.1
Construction and extraction	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	4.0	4.0	*	1.7
Production	14.8	14.8	14.8	*	18.6
Transportation and material moving	14.3	14.3	14.3	*	23.7
Other occupations	5.5	5.5	5.5	*	3.4

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	11	72	245	307	309
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	4.2	5.7	2.3	0.6
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.3	3.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	63.6	76.4	90.6	90.2	91.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	63.6	73.6	89.0	87.6	88.0
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7
Staff-assisted job search	72.7	87.5	94.7	93.8	95.5
Referred to employment	27.3	16.7	19.2	25.7	30.1
Referred to Federal training	54.5	77.8	73.9	65.5	59.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	72.7	88.9	94.7	94.8	96.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.7
Internships or work experience	0.0	5.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	5.6	1.6	1.6	1.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	5.6	1.6	1.6	1.3
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.4	3.7	4.9	4.9
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.9	3.2
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	38.6	40.1	45.9	57.2	56.3
4 or fewer weeks	18.2	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	11.1	7.8	5.9	6.8
14 to 26 weeks	27.3	22.2	19.6	17.3	13.6
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	37.5	35.9	27.4	30.4
53 to 104 weeks	36.4	20.8	33.5	39.7	38.5
More than 104 weeks	0.0	4.2	2.9	9.8	10.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	9.1	8.3	15.9	19.2	25.9
Rapid Response	0.0	5.6	9.4	14.7	18.8
Disaster relief employment	0.0	12.5	6.5	3.3	3.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.4	1.6	2.3	4.5
Deceased	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	54.5	68.1	69.4	61.6	53.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	49	170	189	166
Type of training					
On-the-job training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	*	4.1	7.6	11.6	10.2
Entrepreneurial training	*	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	*	4.1	2.4	6.3	4.2
Customized training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	*	91.8	90.0	80.4	81.3
Prerequisite training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	*	85.7	80.0	89.4	86.1
ITA established	*	87.8	82.9	73.0	61.4
Pell grant recipients	*	8.2	4.7	5.3	3.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	46.9	50.0	42.3	54.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	22.1	20.3	27.6	26.5
4 or fewer weeks	*	24.5	17.6	10.6	10.8
5 to 13 weeks	*	24.5	32.4	20.1	21.7
14 to 26 weeks	*	22.4	19.4	27.0	31.3
27 to 52 weeks	*	18.4	22.9	30.7	26.5
53 to 104 weeks	*	8.2	7.1	11.6	8.4
More than 104 weeks	*	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.2
Occupation of training					
Management	*	8.2	8.8	12.2	15.7
Business and financial	*	0.0	2.9	2.6	9.0
Computer and mathematical	*	10.2	7.6	16.9	16.9
Architecture and engineering	*	6.1	3.5	4.2	6.0
Education, training, and library	*	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	4.1	3.5	1.6	2.4
Healthcare support	*	20.4	8.2	10.6	3.6
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	*	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	6.1	11.2	19.0	15.1
Construction and extraction	*	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	4.1	6.5	2.6	3.0
Production	*	12.2	14.7	15.3	15.7
Transportation and material moving	*	22.4	25.9	9.5	6.0
Other occupations	*	2.0	6.5	5.3	6.0

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	129	815	579	108	127
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	7.8	2.0	2.4	3.7	0.8
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8
Adult Education	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	2.6	2.9	0.9	2.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	85.3	90.2	91.7	87.0	86.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	82.9	87.4	89.1	86.1	83.5
Career guidance	99.2	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	89.9	94.5	94.5	92.6	94.5
Referred to employment	18.6	25.8	26.1	29.6	22.0
Referred to Federal training	76.7	65.0	64.2	68.5	74.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	89.9	95.2	95.3	93.5	94.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.2	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.8	2.1	1.7	4.6	2.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.8	2.0	1.6	4.6	2.4
Transitional jobs	0.8	2.0	1.6	4.6	2.4
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.8	4.8	5.0	2.8	3.1
English as a second language services	4.7	2.0	0.5	2.8	7.1
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	49.9	52.9	52.9	47.7	60.4
4 or fewer weeks	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	1.6	7.9	7.4	10.2	3.9
14 to 26 weeks	17.1	17.2	17.4	19.4	12.6
27 to 52 weeks	44.2	29.2	29.5	29.6	27.6
53 to 104 weeks	33.3	36.7	37.0	33.3	43.3
More than 104 weeks	2.3	8.5	7.9	5.6	12.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8
Supportive services	16.3	20.1	18.1	12.0	35.4
Rapid Response	10.1	14.4	13.8	7.4	26.0
Disaster relief employment	5.4	4.7	4.7	8.3	2.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.1	2.7	3.1	0.9	2.4
Deceased	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	74.4	59.4	58.7	58.3	72.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	96	484	340	63	92
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	2.1	10.7	12.4	6.3	5.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	3.1	4.5	0.6	1.6	21.7
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.7	83.1	85.9	90.5	68.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.2	86.8	85.9	71.4	93.5
ITA established	83.3	72.3	73.5	84.1	59.8
Pell grant recipients	7.3	4.1	3.2	12.7	3.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	49.0	48.3	48.5	46.0	42.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.8	25.5	24.4	25.7	28.8
4 or fewer weeks	24.0	12.4	14.7	12.7	7.6
5 to 13 weeks	25.0	24.4	26.5	22.2	18.5
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	26.7	23.5	23.8	30.4
27 to 52 weeks	24.0	26.2	26.2	27.0	31.5
53 to 104 weeks	7.3	9.5	8.2	14.3	10.9
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.1
Occupation of training					
Management	7.3	12.6	13.2	6.3	14.1
Business and financial	2.1	4.8	6.2	0.0	1.1
Computer and mathematical	5.2	15.1	16.5	7.9	12.0
Architecture and engineering	2.1	5.2	5.6	1.6	6.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.0	2.9	2.9	4.8	0.0
Healthcare support	11.5	9.3	8.5	12.7	6.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	16.7	13.8	12.6	20.6	14.1
Construction and extraction	3.1	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	4.5	2.9	11.1	5.4
Production	18.8	14.0	11.2	14.3	31.5
Transportation and material moving	27.1	11.8	13.8	14.3	6.5
Other occupations	3.1	6.0	5.9	6.3	3.3

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	469	475	23	921	47
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	3.8	1.7	0.0	2.8	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.4
Adult Education	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	4.8	4.3	2.4	21.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	88.5	90.5	87.0	89.6	87.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	85.7	87.8	87.0	86.8	83.0
Career guidance	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	93.6	94.1	82.6	94.1	93.6
Referred to employment	24.7	24.8	43.5	24.3	25.5
Referred to Federal training	65.0	68.2	56.5	66.9	63.8
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	94.0	94.9	82.6	94.8	93.6
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
IEP created	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	97.9
Internships or work experience	1.7	2.1	0.0	2.0	6.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	6.4
Transitional jobs	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	6.4
Other work experience	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	6.4	2.1	8.7	4.1	21.3
English as a second language services	1.9	2.7	4.3	2.3	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	2.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.7	52.3	60.5	52.3	46.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.7	6.3	0.0	7.2	14.9
14 to 26 weeks	17.9	16.4	13.0	17.3	23.4
27 to 52 weeks	26.7	35.8	34.8	31.2	29.8
53 to 104 weeks	40.7	31.8	39.1	36.2	27.7
More than 104 weeks	6.4	8.8	13.0	7.5	4.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	16.6	22.5	39.1	19.1	14.9
Rapid Response	9.8	17.7	17.4	13.7	2.1
Disaster relief employment	3.2	6.3	4.3	4.8	8.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.2	2.3	13.0	2.5	6.4
Deceased	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	60.3	62.5	52.2	61.7	51.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	283	297	12	568	24
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	11.0	7.7	0.0	9.5	8.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.9	3.7	0.0	4.4	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	82.3	86.9	100.0	84.3	91.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.2	85.9	58.3	86.1	83.3
ITA established	82.0	66.7	50.0	74.6	83.3
Pell grant recipients	6.7	2.7	0.0	4.8	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	45.2	51.5	33.3	48.8	41.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.0	23.1	31.2	24.4	21.1
4 or fewer weeks	12.0	16.5	16.7	14.3	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	20.1	28.6	16.7	24.6	16.7
14 to 26 weeks	25.1	25.9	16.7	25.7	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	34.3	17.8	25.0	25.9	29.2
53 to 104 weeks	7.8	10.4	25.0	8.8	4.2
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	9.9	13.5	0.0	12.0	12.5
Business and financial	3.9	4.7	0.0	4.4	0.0
Computer and mathematical	11.3	15.5	0.0	13.7	16.7
Architecture and engineering	1.1	8.1	8.3	4.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.6	0.7	0.0	2.6	4.2
Healthcare support	18.4	1.3	8.3	9.7	16.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
Personal care and service	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	25.4	3.7	0.0	14.6	4.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	7.4	8.3	3.9	4.2
Production	13.8	15.8	41.7	14.3	12.5
Transportation and material moving	2.8	25.3	33.3	13.9	12.5
Other occupations	8.1	3.0	8.3	5.5	12.5

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	807	*	129	157	*
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	*
WIOA Adult	3.1	*	0.8	2.5	*
WIOA Youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	*	0.8	0.6	*
Adult Education	0.2	*	1.6	0.6	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	2.4	*	3.1	3.8	*
Vocational Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	90.5	*	86.8	84.7	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	*
Workforce information services	88.1	*	81.4	81.5	*
Career guidance	99.9	*	99.2	99.4	*
Staff-assisted job search	94.9	*	89.1	91.7	*
Referred to employment	25.2	*	23.3	28.7	*
Referred to Federal training	66.7	*	67.4	68.2	*
Assistance with UI	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other basic services	95.7	*	89.1	93.6	*
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	*	100.0	100.0	*
IEP created	99.8	*	99.2	99.4	*
Internships or work experience	1.6	*	2.3	3.8	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.6	*	1.6	3.8	*
Transitional jobs	1.6	*	1.6	3.8	*
Other work experience	0.0	*	0.8	0.0	*
Financial literacy services	4.3	*	3.9	5.7	*
English as a second language services	1.4	*	8.5	1.9	*
Pre-vocational services	0.1	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other individualized services	0.1	*	0.8	0.6	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	50.5	*	66.0	50.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	0.6	*	1.6	0.6	*
5 to 13 weeks	6.8	*	7.8	10.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	18.0	*	10.1	20.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	33.1	*	20.9	29.9	*
53 to 104 weeks	35.1	*	44.2	31.8	*
More than 104 weeks	6.4	*	15.5	7.0	*
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.2	*	0.8	0.6	*
Supportive services	15.4	*	45.7	15.9	*
Rapid Response	7.4	*	54.3	9.6	*
Disaster relief employment	4.6	*	4.7	9.6	*
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Health/medical	2.9	*	2.3	2.5	*
Deceased	0.2	*	0.8	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services					
Received any training	61.6	*	62.8	57.3	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	497	*	81	90	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Skill upgrading	8.9	*	12.3	6.7	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	*	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	3.8	*	7.4	4.4	*
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other occupational skills training	86.1	*	75.3	88.9	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	86.3	*	80.2	82.2	*
ITA established	79.9	*	40.7	81.1	*
Pell grant recipients	5.4	*	0.0	5.6	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	51.1	*	30.9	54.4	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.1	*	32.9	21.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	15.3	*	8.6	16.7	*
5 to 13 weeks	24.9	*	22.2	28.9	*
14 to 26 weeks	26.8	*	17.3	23.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	24.3	*	34.6	23.3	*
53 to 104 weeks	8.2	*	14.8	7.8	*
More than 104 weeks	0.4	*	2.5	0.0	*
Occupation of training					
Management	12.3	*	8.6	8.9	*
Business and financial	3.0	*	11.1	4.4	*
Computer and mathematical	13.3	*	13.6	15.6	*
Architecture and engineering	4.0	*	8.6	2.2	*
Education, training, and library	0.2	*	1.2	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	*	2.5	1.1	*
Healthcare support	10.9	*	2.5	14.4	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	*	0.0	1.1	*
Personal care and service	0.4	*	0.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	15.3	*	8.6	12.2	*
Construction and extraction	1.2	*	0.0	3.3	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	*	3.7	4.4	*
Production	12.7	*	28.4	18.9	*
Transportation and material moving	14.7	*	12.3	13.3	*
Other occupations	5.6	*	4.9	2.2	*

Table III-21
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	42	13	155	196
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	7.7	16.8	8.2
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	54.8	7.7	2.6	0.5
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	85.7	84.6	85.8	92.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	83.3	76.9	84.5	90.8
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	95.2	84.6	92.3	94.9
Referred to employment	28.6	15.4	20.0	18.4
Referred to Federal training	69.0	46.2	70.3	82.1
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	97.6	84.6	92.3	95.4
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	7.1	7.7	3.2	1.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	7.1	7.7	3.2	1.5
Transitional jobs	7.1	7.7	3.2	1.5
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	4.8	7.7	6.5	3.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	49.2	31.1	45.5	57.1
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	7.7	1.9	0.5
5 to 13 weeks	9.5	7.7	9.7	2.0
14 to 26 weeks	14.3	30.8	19.4	12.8
27 to 52 weeks	38.1	30.8	32.9	37.8
53 to 104 weeks	35.7	23.1	33.5	38.3
More than 104 weeks	2.4	0.0	2.6	8.7
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Supportive services	23.8	7.7	11.6	23.0
Rapid Response	9.5	0.0	2.6	16.8
Disaster relief employment	11.9	7.7	6.5	3.6
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.4	0.0	5.2	1.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	64.3	30.8	61.9	78.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	27	*	96	154
Type of training				
On-the-job training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	11.1	*	4.2	6.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	*	0.0	13.0
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.9	*	95.8	78.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.2	*	72.9	87.7
ITA established	77.8	*	83.3	76.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	*	6.3	8.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	59.3	*	41.7	44.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	16.1	*	20.9	26.2
4 or fewer weeks	22.2	*	21.9	11.7
5 to 13 weeks	29.6	*	20.8	19.5
14 to 26 weeks	33.3	*	22.9	27.3
27 to 52 weeks	11.1	*	27.1	31.8
53 to 104 weeks	3.7	*	7.3	9.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training				
Management	14.8	*	2.1	7.1
Business and financial	11.1	*	1.0	0.6
Computer and mathematical	18.5	*	8.3	5.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	*	5.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	1.0	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	*	2.1	2.6
Healthcare support	0.0	*	22.9	11.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	1.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	*	0.0	0.6
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.7	*	7.3	25.3
Construction and extraction	3.7	*	4.2	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	*	3.1	6.5
Production	7.4	*	18.8	23.4
Transportation and material moving	37.0	*	15.6	14.9
Other occupations	0.0	*	7.3	1.9

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	40	313	147	22	422
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	10.0	4.5	2.0	4.5	0.9
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5
Adult Education	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	2.9	2.0	4.5	2.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	95.0	89.1	91.2	90.9	88.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.0	88.5	87.8	86.4	84.4
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.8
Staff-assisted job search	95.0	93.9	91.8	95.5	94.3
Referred to employment	22.5	22.0	25.9	27.3	26.5
Referred to Federal training	67.5	75.4	68.7	77.3	58.8
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	95.0	94.2	93.2	95.5	95.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.8
Internships or work experience	0.0	1.9	2.0	4.5	1.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	1.9	2.0	4.5	1.7
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.9	2.0	4.5	1.7
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.0	3.5	5.4	18.2	4.0
English as a second language services	17.5	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.2
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	55.6	56.7	46.1	55.9	51.1
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.0	0.7	4.5	0.5
5 to 13 weeks	5.0	6.7	5.4	4.5	8.1
14 to 26 weeks	17.5	12.8	20.4	13.6	19.4
27 to 52 weeks	32.5	32.9	38.8	22.7	27.7
53 to 104 weeks	32.5	35.8	32.0	45.5	37.9
More than 104 weeks	12.5	10.9	2.7	9.1	6.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Supportive services	27.5	25.6	15.6	9.1	16.4
Rapid Response	30.0	19.8	10.2	4.5	9.5
Disaster relief employment	2.5	5.8	5.4	9.1	3.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	3.8	2.7	4.5	2.1
Deceased	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	65.0	69.3	61.2	68.2	55.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	26	217	90	15	232
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	6.0	7.8	13.3	13.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
ABE or ESL with other training	26.9	7.4	1.1	0.0	0.4
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	61.5	84.3	91.1	86.7	84.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	73.1	86.2	84.4	86.7	86.6
ITA established	65.4	71.0	76.7	86.7	76.3
Pell grant recipients	3.8	4.1	7.8	0.0	4.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	50.0	44.2	42.2	40.0	55.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.5	27.3	25.9	25.4	21.4
4 or fewer weeks	19.2	15.7	10.0	0.0	15.1
5 to 13 weeks	34.6	20.7	27.8	26.7	25.4
14 to 26 weeks	15.4	23.5	21.1	33.3	29.7
27 to 52 weeks	19.2	27.2	28.9	33.3	23.7
53 to 104 weeks	11.5	11.1	12.2	6.7	6.0
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	6.5	11.1	0.0	19.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	9.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.6	10.0	20.0	24.1
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.8	7.8	0.0	6.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.2	3.3	0.0	2.2
Healthcare support	11.5	13.4	14.4	6.7	4.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	16.1	17.8	26.7	12.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.3	0.0	6.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.7	7.4	1.1	6.7	1.3
Production	50.0	18.9	13.3	13.3	7.8
Transportation and material moving	30.8	22.1	16.7	13.3	4.3
Other occupations	0.0	2.8	4.4	6.7	9.1

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	27	917	11	12	104
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	3.7	2.7	9.1	25.0	11.5
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	2.5	9.1	33.3	1.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	81.5	89.7	63.6	100.0	83.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	77.8	87.0	63.6	100.0	80.8
Career guidance	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	88.9	94.0	72.7	100.0	91.3
Referred to employment	33.3	24.5	36.4	25.0	24.0
Referred to Federal training	59.3	66.8	72.7	66.7	76.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	88.9	94.7	72.7	100.0	91.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	7.4	1.7	9.1	8.3	2.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	7.4	1.6	9.1	8.3	1.9
Transitional jobs	7.4	1.6	9.1	8.3	1.9
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Financial literacy services	3.7	4.3	0.0	8.3	3.8
English as a second language services	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.9
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.3	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	44.9	52.7	34.6	62.3	46.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.1	6.9	27.3	0.0	8.7
14 to 26 weeks	14.8	17.2	9.1	8.3	16.3
27 to 52 weeks	48.1	30.8	36.4	25.0	35.6
53 to 104 weeks	14.8	36.9	27.3	58.3	34.6
More than 104 weeks	11.1	7.5	0.0	8.3	3.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	22.2	19.5	0.0	8.3	18.3
Rapid Response	3.7	14.1	9.1	0.0	7.7
Disaster relief employment	7.4	4.7	27.3	8.3	3.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.7	2.7	0.0	8.3	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	51.9	61.7	63.6	58.3	73.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	14	566	*	*	76
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Skill upgrading	14.3	9.2	*	*	5.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.2	*	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	4.4	*	*	7.9
Customized training	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	85.7	84.6	*	*	85.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Completed training	92.9	85.3	*	*	77.6
ITA established	78.6	74.0	*	*	84.2
Pell grant recipients	7.1	4.6	*	*	5.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.7	48.8	*	*	51.3

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.9	24.4	*	*	23.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	14.7	*	*	15.8
5 to 13 weeks	21.4	24.6	*	*	22.4
14 to 26 weeks	42.9	25.1	*	*	21.1
27 to 52 weeks	21.4	26.0	*	*	31.6
53 to 104 weeks	14.3	9.0	*	*	9.2
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.7	*	*	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	14.3	11.7	*	*	5.3
Business and financial	0.0	4.4	*	*	3.9
Computer and mathematical	21.4	13.3	*	*	7.9
Architecture and engineering	7.1	4.6	*	*	1.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.4	*	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.4	2.1	*	*	2.6
Healthcare support	14.3	9.5	*	*	21.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.4	*	*	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.4	*	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.1	14.5	*	*	14.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.1	*	*	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.1	*	*	2.6
Production	14.3	14.8	*	*	17.1
Transportation and material moving	0.0	14.7	*	*	17.1
Other occupations	0.0	5.7	*	*	6.6

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	123,407	99.9	79.7	74.8	25.2
Alabama	767	100.0	99.0	20.7	79.3
Alaska	159	100.0	99.4	23.9	76.1
American Samoa	6	100.0	83.3	66.7	33.3
Arizona	897	100.0	95.7	46.8	53.2
Arkansas	176	100.0	99.4	17.0	83.0
California	18,169	100.0	75.4	72.0	28.0
Colorado	701	100.0	99.6	42.8	57.2
Connecticut	681	100.0	99.1	48.8	51.2
Delaware	190	100.0	86.3	12.1	87.9
District of Columbia	112	100.0	100.0	58.9	41.1
Florida	1,191	100.0	96.6	22.6	77.4
Georgia	678	100.0	96.0	6.2	93.8
Guam	10	100.0	100.0	60.0	40.0
Hawaii	73	100.0	98.6	54.8	45.2
Idaho	299	99.3	98.7	44.1	55.9
Illinois	3,035	100.0	94.4	25.1	74.9
Indiana	2,087	100.0	98.2	78.4	21.6
Iowa	209	100.0	100.0	21.1	78.9
Kansas	288	100.0	63.5	58.0	42.0
Kentucky	591	100.0	100.0	32.5	67.5
Louisiana	981	100.0	87.7	33.8	66.2
Maine	158	100.0	97.5	40.5	59.5
Maryland	368	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Massachusetts	944	100.0	99.9	38.6	61.4
Michigan	910	98.9	98.7	36.5	62.4
Minnesota	908	100.0	100.0	48.3	51.7
Mississippi	2,159	100.0	90.3	78.0	22.0
Missouri	1,163	100.0	99.5	41.2	58.8
Montana	41	100.0	100.0	41.5	58.5
Nebraska	136	100.0	100.0	38.2	61.8
Nevada	487	100.0	100.0	24.6	75.4
New Hampshire	87	100.0	100.0	25.3	74.7
New Jersey	1,597	95.1	85.4	38.8	60.4
New Mexico	423	100.0	99.8	19.9	80.1
New York	57,166	100.0	75.1	97.9	2.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,245	100.0	99.8	28.6	71.4
North Dakota	59	100.0	100.0	3.4	96.6
Northern Mariana Islands	57	100.0	100.0	98.2	1.8
Ohio	1,754	100.0	68.5	50.9	49.1
Oklahoma	448	100.0	99.6	28.3	71.7
Oregon	6,201	99.9	30.3	84.1	15.9
Palau	13	100.0	92.3	92.3	7.7
Pennsylvania	3,439	100.0	98.8	49.9	50.1
Puerto Rico	968	99.8	97.5	57.2	42.8
Rhode Island	97	100.0	83.5	38.1	61.9
South Carolina	691	100.0	100.0	47.2	52.8
South Dakota	257	100.0	100.0	79.0	21.0
Tennessee	1,198	100.0	99.9	42.3	57.7
Texas	3,356	100.0	99.1	32.9	67.1
Utah	551	100.0	99.8	30.5	69.5
Vermont	37	100.0	100.0	21.6	78.4
Virgin Islands	63	100.0	100.0	52.4	47.6
Virginia	694	100.0	100.0	33.9	66.1
Washington	2,633	97.8	89.3	59.5	38.4
West Virginia	975	100.0	97.0	26.4	73.6
Wisconsin	693	100.0	99.9	49.6	50.4
Wyoming	131	100.0	100.0	42.7	57.3

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2020 to March 2021, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	31,070	1.3	10.6	86.6	3.5
Alabama	608	0.0	33.1	67.8	14.6
Alaska	121	0.0	39.7	59.5	1.7
American Samoa	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	477	1.7	5.5	93.3	0.0
Arkansas	146	1.4	0.0	99.3	2.1
California	5,085	0.2	9.8	89.1	3.5
Colorado	401	1.5	6.5	96.3	0.0
Connecticut	349	0.6	12.3	89.4	8.0
Delaware	167	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	46	0.0	6.5	93.5	0.0
Florida	922	0.0	12.1	88.1	0.4
Georgia	636	0.0	6.4	93.7	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	33	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Idaho	167	0.6	6.0	88.6	7.2
Illinois	2,273	4.0	5.1	80.8	14.0
Indiana	451	0.7	3.3	96.5	0.0
Iowa	165	0.0	1.8	99.4	1.2
Kansas	121	0.8	9.9	93.4	0.0
Kentucky	399	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0
Louisiana	649	0.2	6.9	92.9	0.0
Maine	94	0.0	2.1	100.0	0.0
Maryland	184	0.5	2.2	97.8	0.0
Massachusetts	580	6.9	0.0	94.0	0.2
Michigan	568	0.0	12.7	87.3	0.2
Minnesota	469	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Mississippi	474	0.0	55.9	44.9	0.0
Missouri	684	1.0	10.1	90.1	0.0
Montana	24	0.0	4.2	95.8	0.0
Nebraska	84	0.0	20.2	81.0	0.0
Nevada	367	0.0	4.4	98.1	0.0
New Hampshire	65	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0
New Jersey	965	1.6	1.1	97.0	0.5
New Mexico	339	0.0	20.1	81.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	1,221	3.6	11.1	87.0	0.0
North Carolina	889	0.1	14.1	86.8	0.0
North Dakota	57	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	862	0.1	11.8	88.3	0.1
Oklahoma	321	0.0	10.0	90.3	0.0
Oregon	986	1.5	18.4	81.5	0.1
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,722	3.5	13.6	85.2	0.0
Puerto Rico	414	7.5	43.2	21.0	31.6
Rhode Island	60	0.0	26.7	75.0	0.0
South Carolina	365	3.0	20.8	80.8	0.0
South Dakota	54	1.9	14.8	37.0	51.9
Tennessee	691	0.6	11.0	89.3	0.0
Texas	2,253	1.6	7.8	92.7	0.1
Utah	383	0.5	5.0	82.0	13.1
Vermont	29	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0
Virgin Islands	30	0.0	56.7	53.3	0.0
Virginia	459	0.2	4.8	95.6	0.0
Washington	1,011	0.1	7.0	93.8	0.5
West Virginia	718	0.0	6.8	61.3	31.9
Wisconsin	349	1.7	5.2	95.4	0.6
Wyoming	75	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.0	70.8	60.7	77.5	81.7	76.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.8	71.7	45.4	78.9	80.6	54.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,595	\$7,824	\$8,031	\$10,048	\$10,990	\$10,790
Credential attainment ²	67.7	68.9	69.5	74.9	74.6	68.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.8	58.8	62.3	49.2	48.4	44.9
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.0	66.3	53.9	79.8	80.1	76.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.0	70.8	60.7	77.5	81.7	76.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	71.9	71.7	63.7	76.4	81.5	77.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.8	71.7	45.4	78.9	80.6	54.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,835	\$7,030	\$7,304	\$9,958	\$10,114	\$10,727
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,596	\$7,824	\$8,031	\$10,049	\$10,990	\$10,791
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,738	\$8,133	\$8,216	\$10,205	\$11,035	\$10,836
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,820	\$8,276	\$8,244	\$10,315	\$11,552	\$11,293
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.9	6.3	6.0
Males	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	4.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,847	\$10,128	\$10,560	\$12,229	\$13,399	\$13,256
\$1 to \$2,499	14.4	13.9	15.5	8.8	8.4	8.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.0	15.5	14.5	10.4	8.8	8.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	18.2	16.2	13.2	12.4	11.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.2	16.6	15.8	17.5	15.9	15.4
\$10,000 or more	34.5	35.9	37.9	50.2	54.6	55.6

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.8	10.7	11.8
Business and financial	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.0
Computer and mathematical	5.9	6.0	5.9	8.4	12.3	9.0
Architecture and engineering	2.6	2.1	2.1	4.1	3.5	4.4
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	4.9	4.6	2.7	2.4	2.8
Healthcare support	4.9	4.8	5.0	7.4	6.3	5.6
Food preparation and serving	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1
Personal care and service	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8
Sales and related	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
Office and administrative	18.9	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.9	21.3
Construction and extraction	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.5
Production	11.4	10.2	9.2	10.1	9.7	9.4
Transportation and material moving	12.3	13.1	13.4	9.9	8.7	9.0
Other occupations	8.4	8.4	9.2	9.3	7.7	7.4
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.5	5.7	4.5	4.3	3.4	4.2
Manufacturing	10.0	9.0	8.9	14.5	15.4	12.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.5	5.9	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Information	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.5	17.2	17.3	16.1	14.3	13.7
Educational services	3.4	4.5	4.0	2.7	2.8	2.9
Health care and social assistance	15.1	15.1	16.5	17.1	15.2	19.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
Accommodation and food services	6.8	6.7	5.3	3.1	3.7	2.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.3	1.8
Other industry	26.3	26.5	26.9	28.8	29.7	32.7

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.1	12.5	10.5	1.8	4.2	2.9
Postgraduate degree	17.9	18.0	19.5	16.4	14.6	17.7
Occupational credential	77.1	74.6	75.6	85.0	83.9	83.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.9	4.5	5.2
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	6.5	12.2	12.1	1.7	0.9	0.8
Training milestone gains	23.1	21.3	21.5	29.6	27.1	25.5
Occupational skills progression	30.1	34.3	38.4	20.9	21.1	18.8

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	275,144	702,610	167,095	2,314	5,740	1,481
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	236,197	511,474	317,027	1,911	4,134	2,776
Credential attainment ²	26,506	61,719	58,570	1,007	2,116	1,997
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66,278	29,798	34,380	1,662	574	507
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	349,788	600,200	98,150	3,068	5,196	903
Second quarter after exit ¹	275,144	702,610	167,095	2,314	5,740	1,481
Third quarter after exit ⁵	229,730	666,932	295,058	1,757	5,424	2,656
Fourth quarter after exit ²	236,197	511,474	317,027	1,911	4,134	2,776
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	592	1,444	483	25	96	25
Males	412	964	269	10	23	15
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	39,784	97,553	26,017	204	484	133
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44,020	108,955	24,330	242	507	130
\$5,000 to \$7,499	51,986	127,775	27,150	307	720	169
\$7,500 to \$9,999	44,599	116,799	26,425	407	920	230
\$10,000 or more	95,091	252,388	63,422	1,167	3,163	828

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2,148	5,424	1,644	108	316	94
Business and financial	1,279	3,165	1,040	72	170	48
Computer and mathematical	1,597	3,892	1,163	103	361	72
Architecture and engineering	693	1,346	420	51	103	35
Education, training, and library	549	1,797	582	23	49	17
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,151	3,168	907	33	70	22
Healthcare support	1,309	3,127	994	91	184	45
Food preparation and serving	509	1,440	494	24	41	9
Personal care and service	403	991	314	20	59	14
Sales and related	1,514	3,629	988	50	115	31
Office and administrative	5,068	11,879	3,613	226	556	170
Construction and extraction	812	1,921	637	29	55	15
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,218	2,486	754	41	97	20
Production	3,056	6,597	1,829	125	284	75
Transportation and material moving	3,306	8,495	2,653	122	255	72
Other occupations	2,251	5,458	1,821	114	226	59
Industry of employment						
Construction	13,736	36,951	6,680	99	195	61
Manufacturing	25,236	58,487	13,278	332	876	179
Wholesale and retail trade	10,771	26,378	6,484	125	334	69
Transportation and warehousing	12,205	31,795	8,428	84	213	53
Information	5,222	13,547	3,734	32	113	21
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	43,876	111,168	25,902	368	814	198
Educational services	8,421	29,441	6,016	62	159	42
Health care and social assistance	37,833	97,881	24,701	391	866	287
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,776	10,287	1,942	16	31	7
Accommodation and food services	17,172	43,218	7,895	72	211	32
Other services, inc public administration	6,894	17,149	4,166	51	189	26
Other industry	66,184	171,871	40,294	659	1,691	473

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	110	340	324	8	35	28
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,676	7,735	6,143	18	88	57
Postgraduate degree	4,755	11,110	11,442	165	308	353
Occupational credential	20,435	46,057	44,289	856	1,775	1,669
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	725	217	220	97	53	59
Secondary school gains	239	62	50	15	2	2
Postsecondary school gains	8,172	6,202	6,696	57	11	9
Training milestone gains	29,053	10,783	11,877	1,000	321	288
Occupational skills progression	37,826	17,364	21,200	706	250	212

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	76.2	76.2	76.3	78.3	71.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	54.3	54.3	54.3	48.5	50.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,790	\$10,790	\$10,790	\$8,092	\$13,396
Credential attainment ²	68.6	68.6	68.9	65.6	68.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.9	44.9	44.9	0.0	48.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.3	76.3	76.3	50.0	71.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.2	76.2	76.3	78.3	71.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	77.6	77.6	77.7	64.6	64.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	54.3	54.3	54.3	48.5	50.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,727	\$10,727	\$10,727	\$13,096	\$15,254
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,791	\$10,791	\$10,791	\$8,093	\$13,397
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,836	\$10,836	\$10,836	\$8,763	\$11,591
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,293	\$11,293	\$11,307	\$7,464	\$11,392
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.0	6.0	6.0	33.3	27.3
Males	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,256	\$13,256	\$13,256	\$8,394	\$15,891
\$1 to \$2,499	8.9	8.9	8.9	27.8	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.7	8.7	8.7	11.1	6.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	12.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.4	15.4	15.4	16.7	10.2
\$10,000 or more	55.6	55.6	55.6	33.3	57.1

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	11.8	11.8	11.8	0.0	9.7
Business and financial	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	6.5
Computer and mathematical	9.0	9.0	9.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.0	6.5
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.8	2.8	2.8	25.0	6.5
Healthcare support	5.6	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	3.2
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	3.2
Sales and related	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	21.3	21.3	21.3	37.5	16.1
Construction and extraction	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	6.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.5	6.5
Production	9.4	9.4	9.4	25.0	29.0
Transportation and material moving	9.0	9.0	9.0	0.0	3.2
Other occupations	7.4	7.4	7.4	0.0	3.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	8.2
Manufacturing	12.4	12.4	12.4	16.7	30.6
Wholesale and retail trade	4.8	4.8	4.8	11.1	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0
Information	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.7	13.7	13.7	0.0	4.1
Educational services	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	19.8	19.8	19.8	22.2	10.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.1	6.1
Other services, inc public administration	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Other industry	32.7	32.7	32.7	38.9	36.7

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.8	4.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.8	6.3
Postgraduate degree	17.7	17.7	17.7	2.9	0.0
Occupational credential	83.6	83.6	83.6	88.3	91.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	5.2	5.2	5.2	0.0	6.7
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	25.5	25.5	25.5	0.0	29.8
Occupational skills progression	18.8	18.8	18.8	0.0	16.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.7	85.6	77.7	78.4	72.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.5	59.3	56.9	57.4	49.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,532	\$9,714	\$9,925	\$12,064	\$10,900
Credential attainment ²	80.0	68.1	69.1	68.0	68.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.9	46.9	41.4	45.3	47.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	66.7	78.8	80.8	77.7	71.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.7	85.6	77.7	78.4	72.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	100.0	90.4	78.9	82.7	70.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56.5	59.3	56.9	57.4	49.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,065	\$9,105	\$9,844	\$12,551	\$10,901
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,533	\$9,714	\$9,926	\$12,065	\$10,901
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,440	\$9,903	\$10,671	\$11,539	\$10,291
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,767	\$9,359	\$10,348	\$12,603	\$10,880
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	8.0	7.6	6.0	4.6
Males	0.0	4.0	5.7	4.5	2.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,850	\$10,246	\$11,771	\$14,882	\$13,507
\$1 to \$2,499	33.3	6.7	9.0	4.9	12.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	6.7	7.7	6.4	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	16.7	14.1	13.0	7.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	50.0	23.3	20.0	14.2	11.4
\$10,000 or more	0.0	46.7	49.2	61.6	57.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	2.0	8.5	15.4	13.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	8.5	5.3	5.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	14.0	4.3	10.5	10.4
Architecture and engineering	0.0	4.0	1.9	3.1	7.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.0	3.3	2.6	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	6.0	2.4	1.8	3.3
Healthcare support	0.0	10.0	7.6	4.8	4.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.6
Personal care and service	0.0	8.0	2.4	1.3	0.7
Sales and related	0.0	2.0	4.3	2.6	4.9
Office and administrative	100.0	4.0	20.4	24.6	21.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	10.0	2.4	2.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	8.0	0.5	2.6	2.9
Production	0.0	12.0	10.9	9.6	7.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	12.0	15.2	3.5	8.5
Other occupations	0.0	6.0	6.6	9.2	6.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	33.3	8.9	5.7	3.3	2.8
Manufacturing	0.0	13.3	11.7	12.7	12.6
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	2.2	4.9	4.8	5.1
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	2.2	4.9	2.6	3.9
Information	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	50.0	15.6	11.9	14.2	13.8
Educational services	0.0	1.1	1.3	3.3	4.1
Health care and social assistance	16.7	26.7	22.5	20.1	16.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
Accommodation and food services	0.0	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.2
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.2	1.3	3.3	0.8
Other industry	0.0	23.3	31.6	31.7	36.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.7	2.9	4.4	1.8
Postgraduate degree	16.7	19.1	26.0	16.2	11.1
Occupational credential	83.3	84.4	77.8	83.8	88.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	5.9	1.0	5.8	4.1	6.9
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8
Training milestone gains	41.2	32.3	22.0	24.3	27.5
Occupational skills progression	5.9	18.8	17.4	20.4	19.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	76.7	76.1	76.9	70.5	79.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	53.2	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,850	\$11,136	\$11,456	\$8,496	\$11,562
Credential attainment ²	62.3	70.0	70.8	65.8	69.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	36.2	46.7	43.7	38.9	56.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	74.7	76.5	76.8	70.1	82.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.7	76.1	76.9	70.5	79.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	74.0	78.2	78.2	76.0	82.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	53.2	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,788	\$11,044	\$11,508	\$8,492	\$11,538
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,850	\$11,137	\$11,457	\$8,497	\$11,563
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,815	\$11,006	\$11,102	\$9,027	\$12,089
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,076	\$11,600	\$11,673	\$10,499	\$11,714
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	11.5	5.2	6.1	0.0	3.8
Males	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.9	9.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,114	\$13,592	\$14,154	\$10,301	\$14,265
\$1 to \$2,499	9.4	8.9	8.3	12.9	4.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.4	8.5	8.4	10.0	7.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	10.9	9.7	18.2	8.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.8	14.9	14.2	18.2	15.5
\$10,000 or more	47.5	56.8	59.5	40.6	63.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	7.8	12.4	13.1	3.4	13.7
Business and financial	6.9	5.9	5.2	5.1	10.5
Computer and mathematical	3.9	9.8	10.3	8.5	6.3
Architecture and engineering	5.9	4.2	4.0	1.7	9.5
Education, training, and library	5.9	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.0	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.1
Healthcare support	6.9	5.5	5.8	10.2	2.1
Food preparation and serving	2.9	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.9	1.6	1.8	3.4	1.1
Sales and related	3.9	3.9	3.6	5.1	1.1
Office and administrative	12.7	22.6	23.2	23.7	15.8
Construction and extraction	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.4	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	3.2
Production	4.9	10.1	7.4	8.5	24.2
Transportation and material moving	13.7	8.3	9.2	13.6	1.1
Other occupations	10.8	6.9	6.5	10.2	8.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.5	3.7	4.4	3.6	1.3
Manufacturing	10.4	12.7	12.3	6.1	24.5
Wholesale and retail trade	6.0	4.6	5.4	1.8	4.5
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.6	0.6
Information	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	3.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.9	14.0	13.6	18.8	15.5
Educational services	2.0	3.0	3.5	1.2	1.9
Health care and social assistance	27.9	18.5	17.8	38.8	13.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.0	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.9
Other industry	22.4	34.3	34.6	24.2	31.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.8
Postgraduate degree	22.1	16.8	17.0	26.0	6.4
Occupational credential	77.9	84.7	84.4	79.3	94.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.1	5.7	3.0	5.1	10.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	27.6	25.1	25.2	22.9	28.7
Occupational skills progression	8.7	20.9	21.3	15.9	21.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table III-32
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.0	74.3	88.6	76.0	83.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	53.8	54.8	66.7	54.0	59.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,863	\$12,122	\$10,604	\$10,790	\$9,695
Credential attainment ²	67.3	69.8	96.9	68.0	79.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	39.6	51.1	32.1	45.2	42.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.8	75.8	85.0	76.1	72.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	78.0	74.3	88.6	76.0	83.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	79.7	75.5	95.7	77.2	91.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	53.8	54.8	66.7	54.0	59.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,050	\$12,264	\$10,413	\$10,771	\$9,169
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,864	\$12,123	\$10,606	\$10,791	\$9,696
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,468	\$12,370	\$9,484	\$10,875	\$8,198
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,692	\$12,539	\$11,487	\$11,293	\$6,981
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.0		14.3	5.8	0.0
Males		4.0	25.0	3.5	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$11,993	\$14,673	\$10,558	\$13,313	\$12,651
\$1 to \$2,499	8.2	9.7	0.0	9.1	7.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	5.6	16.1	8.6	3.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.5	7.8	19.4	11.2	9.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.9	13.8	12.9	15.5	28.8
\$10,000 or more	48.9	63.1	51.6	55.7	50.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	11.2	12.4	0.0	12.0	0.0
Business and financial	6.7	5.3	0.0	6.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	6.4	11.9	6.7	9.1	9.5
Architecture and engineering	0.2	9.0	13.3	4.2	4.8
Education, training, and library	3.3	0.8	13.3	1.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.0	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.0
Healthcare support	10.2	0.5	20.0	5.4	4.8
Food preparation and serving	1.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
Personal care and service	3.1	0.3	0.0	1.8	4.8
Sales and related	4.5	3.2	6.7	3.8	9.5
Office and administrative	31.0	10.6	26.7	21.2	33.3
Construction and extraction	0.5	3.4	0.0	1.9	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.7	4.5	0.0	2.6	0.0
Production	6.7	12.4	0.0	9.6	14.3
Transportation and material moving	1.4	17.5	13.3	8.9	4.8
Other occupations	7.1	7.7	0.0	7.5	9.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	0.9	7.9	0.0	4.3	4.1
Manufacturing	5.9	19.5	10.7	12.4	10.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	5.8	3.6	4.8	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	1.0	6.6	0.0	3.7	4.1
Information	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.6	14.9	10.7	13.7	14.3
Educational services	3.9	1.7	0.0	3.0	2.0
Health care and social assistance	31.8	6.6	21.4	19.8	16.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.1
Accommodation and food services	2.6	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.8	2.0
Other industry	32.8	32.5	53.6	32.3	42.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.0	1.9	11.1	2.6	4.1
Postgraduate degree	13.0	21.5	28.6	17.3	31.1
Occupational credential	85.4	82.0	65.1	84.2	70.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	5.0	5.5	7.1	5.2	2.5
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
Training milestone gains	23.1	28.3	17.9	25.7	35.0
Occupational skills progression	15.8	22.2	10.7	19.0	10.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	76.5	70.0	74.5	75.7	0.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	54.2	50.0	55.2	53.3	50.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,742	\$10,343	\$11,307	\$11,221	\$0
Credential attainment ²	67.9	67.6	73.9	73.3	100.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.7	41.7	41.2	36.4	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.0	66.7	78.7	73.6	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.5	70.0	74.5	75.7	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	77.7	81.6	76.6	74.9	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	54.2	50.0	55.2	53.3	50.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,938	\$13,165	\$10,198	\$10,467	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,743	\$10,343	\$11,308	\$11,222	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,033	\$7,790	\$9,805	\$10,983	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,489	\$10,352	\$10,395	\$10,941	\$1,382
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.1	0.0	5.1	4.7	0.0
Males	4.4	0.0	1.9	3.2	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,087	\$11,373	\$14,691	\$13,892	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	8.9	7.1	9.3	8.0	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.0	14.3	6.4	8.4	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.5	0.0	11.0	8.9	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.5	14.3	15.1	16.0	0.0
\$10,000 or more	55.1	64.3	58.1	58.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	11.2	0.0	17.6	11.1	0.0
Business and financial	6.3	11.1	3.3	9.5	0.0
Computer and mathematical	9.5	11.1	5.5	6.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.4	22.2	2.2	4.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.9	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Healthcare support	5.6	0.0	6.6	5.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.7	0.0	2.2	3.2	0.0
Sales and related	4.3	0.0	1.1	5.6	0.0
Office and administrative	22.1	11.1	16.5	22.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	0.0	7.7	3.2	0.0
Production	7.9	22.2	19.8	9.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.6	22.2	3.3	10.3	0.0
Other occupations	7.6	0.0	6.6	7.9	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.0	0.0	5.9	6.8	0.0
Manufacturing	11.3	0.0	21.3	11.3	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.9	0.0	4.1	5.4	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.8	7.1	2.4	4.5	0.0
Information	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.1	14.3	17.8	13.6	0.0
Educational services	3.2	0.0	1.2	5.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	20.8	7.1	13.6	17.2	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.2	0.0	2.4	1.4	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.7	7.1	1.8	4.1	0.0
Other industry	32.8	64.3	29.0	30.3	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.3	17.4	5.1	4.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	17.4	21.7	19.3	14.2	100.0
Occupational credential	84.5	60.9	80.0	84.8	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	5.4	8.3	4.1	3.6	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.0
Training milestone gains	26.0	16.7	23.7	20.8	0.0
Occupational skills progression	18.6	16.7	19.6	14.8	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	75.3	83.3	77.7	74.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	55.7	43.3	55.0	55.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$13,386	\$7,116	\$7,979	\$8,674
Credential attainment ²	85.8	55.6	61.5	70.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.5	37.5	40.8	43.5
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.5	55.6	75.9	74.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	75.3	83.3	77.7	74.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.3	80.0	78.2	77.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	55.7	43.3	55.0	55.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$11,443	\$8,675	\$8,004	\$9,425
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$13,387	\$7,117	\$7,979	\$8,675
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$12,417	\$8,372	\$7,707	\$8,945
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$12,795	\$9,001	\$7,203	\$8,439
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.3
Males	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$18,093	\$7,442	\$8,881	\$9,261
\$1 to \$2,499	5.5	15.0	12.8	13.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	10.0	12.8	9.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5.5	30.0	19.4	18.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25.5	30.0	21.1	17.1
\$10,000 or more	63.6	15.0	33.9	41.8

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	10.5	0.0	5.2	8.4
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.2
Computer and mathematical	15.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
Architecture and engineering	5.3	0.0	0.0	3.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	7.2	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	25.0	7.2	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	12.5	11.3	4.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	5.3	25.0	7.2	4.2
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.2
Office and administrative	0.0	37.5	22.7	19.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.8
Production	10.5	0.0	7.2	21.0
Transportation and material moving	47.4	0.0	11.3	15.1
Other occupations	5.3	0.0	7.2	6.7
Industry of employment				
Construction	11.5	0.0	4.6	6.9
Manufacturing	21.2	0.0	6.8	13.8
Wholesale and retail trade	5.8	0.0	3.4	6.9
Transportation and warehousing	1.9	0.0	5.1	3.3
Information	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.6	15.8	15.6	13.8
Educational services	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.4
Health care and social assistance	9.6	57.9	32.5	19.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	5.3	3.0	2.8
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	0.0	2.5	3.7
Other industry	36.5	21.1	23.2	27.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	8.0	3.8	1.5
Postgraduate degree	22.9	44.0	21.0	14.5
Occupational credential	82.6	48.0	77.0	86.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.7
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Postsecondary school gains	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	30.3	29.2	27.7	24.5
Occupational skills progression	21.2	8.3	14.6	17.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	79.3	74.1	73.1	66.7	78.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	50.9	56.8	52.9	61.1	53.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,220	\$9,410	\$9,418	\$10,300	\$13,898
Credential attainment ²	69.3	69.6	68.2	80.9	67.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	57.5	46.0	37.3	38.9	45.2
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	90.0	77.0	69.6	78.3	76.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	79.3	74.1	73.1	66.7	78.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	68.9	78.5	76.2	87.2	78.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	50.9	56.8	52.9	61.1	53.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,596	\$9,414	\$9,098	\$10,362	\$14,191
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,221	\$9,411	\$9,420	\$10,300	\$13,900
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,046	\$9,611	\$9,882	\$9,770	\$13,137
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,672	\$9,660	\$10,395	\$10,791	\$14,373
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	25.0	1.8	7.2	0.0	7.2
Males	0.0	3.4	3.0	0.0	5.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,331	\$9,877	\$10,505	\$11,409	\$16,931
\$1 to \$2,499	14.9	11.0	11.8	0.0	6.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.4	10.1	9.3	11.1	6.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.9	15.9	12.6	16.7	7.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26.9	17.9	19.9	11.1	11.4
\$10,000 or more	26.9	45.2	46.3	61.1	67.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.5	8.8	0.0	18.8
Business and financial	8.0	3.5	2.9	0.0	8.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.9	2.9	0.0	15.0
Architecture and engineering	8.0	3.0	4.4	7.7	4.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.0	0.4	3.7	15.4	3.0
Healthcare support	4.0	7.8	5.1	30.8	3.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.7	3.7	0.0	1.3
Sales and related	0.0	5.2	5.1	0.0	3.0
Office and administrative	24.0	22.6	25.7	30.8	18.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.3	1.5	0.0	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.3	4.4	0.0	1.0
Production	32.0	13.5	13.2	0.0	4.6
Transportation and material moving	16.0	17.0	11.0	7.7	3.3
Other occupations	0.0	5.2	4.4	7.7	10.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	12.1	5.9	5.0	0.0	2.2
Manufacturing	15.2	18.1	12.2	16.7	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.5	4.6	6.3	0.0	4.5
Transportation and warehousing	3.0	7.3	2.5	5.6	1.7
Information	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	24.2	11.2	11.8	5.6	15.1
Educational services	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.0	4.6
Health care and social assistance	19.7	21.7	26.1	38.9	16.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	3.2	3.8	0.0	1.3
Other services, inc public administration	1.5	1.6	1.7	5.6	1.9
Other industry	19.7	25.2	28.2	27.8	40.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	15.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.2	8.1	5.5	2.4
Postgraduate degree	16.9	26.1	22.0	14.5	9.4
Occupational credential	85.5	81.0	72.7	80.0	89.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	26.0	5.1	1.6	0.0	3.6
Secondary school gains	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.5
Training milestone gains	20.5	23.5	30.6	27.8	26.0
Occupational skills progression	13.7	21.6	14.0	16.7	19.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.3	76.1	72.2	58.8	76.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.8	54.2	44.9	52.2	55.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,856	\$10,890	\$2,857	\$8,397	\$8,614
Credential attainment ²	32.6	70.5	70.3	92.6	58.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	30.1	45.9	40.0	61.5	34.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.1	76.1	50.0	72.7	72.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	78.3	76.1	72.2	58.8	76.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	79.4	77.6	58.8	70.0	77.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56.8	54.2	44.9	52.2	55.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,779	\$10,875	\$6,448	\$8,163	\$9,335
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,857	\$10,890	\$2,857	\$8,397	\$8,616
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,539	\$10,831	\$7,691	\$7,691	\$9,321
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,530	\$11,313	\$7,685	\$5,275	\$9,039
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	3.2
Males	5.9	3.9	25.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,095	\$13,337	\$6,097	\$8,451	\$9,794
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	9.0	46.2	10.0	13.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.6	8.8	7.7	10.0	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	11.2	15.4	10.0	15.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25.9	15.0	15.4	40.0	22.6
\$10,000 or more	46.3	55.9	15.4	30.0	37.4

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.0	12.0	0.0	20.0	8.7
Business and financial	8.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	4.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.3
Education, training, and library	8.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	6.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.3
Healthcare support	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	9.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.3
Personal care and service	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.1
Sales and related	4.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.3
Office and administrative	20.0	21.3	20.0	0.0	19.6
Construction and extraction	8.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.2
Production	4.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	5.4
Transportation and material moving	20.0	8.7	60.0	40.0	7.6
Other occupations	12.0	7.2	20.0	40.0	9.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.8	4.2	23.1	10.0	3.6
Manufacturing	5.7	12.6	23.1	0.0	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade	5.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.1
Transportation and warehousing	1.9	3.7	7.7	10.0	3.6
Information	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.2	13.7	15.4	0.0	14.9
Educational services	0.0	3.0	15.4	0.0	2.6
Health care and social assistance	28.3	19.5	15.4	10.0	29.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	6.2
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.1
Other industry	35.8	32.5	0.0	70.0	28.4

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.4
Postgraduate degree	0.0	18.1	42.3	16.0	28.2
Occupational credential	89.1	83.4	69.2	84.0	74.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	4.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
Training milestone gains	19.2	25.9	40.0	38.5	20.5
Occupational skills progression	8.2	19.5	10.0	30.8	18.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	76.2	76.2	76.2	77.2	75.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.6	54.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,790	\$10,790	\$10,790	\$11,088	\$10,606
Credential attainment ²	68.6	68.6	68.7	7.8	70.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.9	49.3	49.3	18.2	50.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.5	76.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.2	76.2	76.2	77.2	75.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	77.6	77.6	77.6	78.3	77.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.6	54.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,727	\$10,727	\$10,710	\$10,639	\$10,901
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,791	\$10,791	\$10,791	\$11,090	\$10,606
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,836	\$10,836	\$10,840	\$10,619	\$11,006
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,293	\$11,293	\$11,307	\$11,420	\$11,192
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.8	7.1
Males	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.2	6.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,256	\$13,256	\$13,260	\$13,468	\$13,078
\$1 to \$2,499	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.7	8.7	8.7	7.5	9.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.3	11.3	11.3	12.5	10.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.4	15.4	15.4	14.3	16.4
\$10,000 or more	55.6	55.6	55.6	56.8	54.5

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.7	10.9
Business and financial	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.6	5.5
Computer and mathematical	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.2	9.7
Architecture and engineering	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	2.6
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.2	1.4
Healthcare support	5.6	5.6	5.6	3.4	7.6
Food preparation and serving	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.7
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9
Sales and related	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.8	3.1
Office and administrative	21.3	21.3	21.3	24.4	18.5
Construction and extraction	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.6	3.3
Production	9.4	9.4	9.4	5.6	12.8
Transportation and material moving	9.0	9.0	9.0	4.2	13.3
Other occupations	7.4	7.4	7.4	9.5	5.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.8
Manufacturing	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.4	13.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.4
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.5	5.5
Information	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.7	13.7	13.7	12.1	15.0
Educational services	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.2	1.8
Health care and social assistance	19.8	19.8	19.8	20.8	19.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
Accommodation and food services	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.5
Other services, inc public administration	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6
Other industry	32.7	32.7	32.7	34.4	31.2

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.9
Postgraduate degree	17.7	17.7	17.7	0.0	17.7
Occupational credential	83.6	83.6	83.6	100.0	83.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	5.2	2.6	2.6	9.1	2.3
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	25.5	26.7	26.7	9.1	27.4
Occupational skills progression	18.8	24.8	24.8	0.0	25.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	60.7	45.4	\$8,031	69.5	62.3
Alabama	80.0	53.6	\$8,124	77.4	70.6
Alaska	87.8	61.5	\$10,580	44.2	85.3
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	74.5	49.0	\$7,993	71.9	68.4
Arkansas	82.1	54.8	\$7,485	82.8	64.9
California	64.9	47.1	\$8,696	67.2	57.3
Colorado	73.2	53.6	\$10,868	71.7	70.6
Connecticut	79.2	50.8	\$9,624	64.5	54.7
Delaware	74.0	50.0	\$8,944	82.8	24.6
District of Columbia	72.6	49.9	\$11,726	36.0	84.4
Florida	85.0	53.1	\$10,562	81.6	56.6
Georgia	84.7	55.7	\$9,672	76.7	62.9
Guam	100.0	75.0	\$6,240	100.0	90.2
Hawaii	72.2	62.0	\$8,332	36.8	49.1
Idaho	80.0	50.9	\$7,871	76.6	58.4
Illinois	81.0	55.8	\$10,610	75.5	62.2
Indiana	76.2	53.4	\$8,121	79.8	71.9
Iowa	81.8	54.9	\$8,620	68.4	54.9
Kansas	77.4	53.7	\$9,338	92.8	73.3
Kentucky	76.6	47.5	\$9,253	78.2	82.9
Louisiana	57.2	49.1	\$6,806	82.6	77.3
Maine	72.9	51.2	\$8,027	71.2	47.2
Maryland	84.8	57.7	\$10,536	51.4	76.1
Massachusetts	76.2	54.3	\$10,790	68.6	44.9
Michigan	88.8	60.0	\$8,852	83.3	63.0
Minnesota	82.6	57.4	\$12,660	83.7	74.2
Mississippi	73.6	52.1	\$5,632	70.0	65.5
Missouri	75.3	56.2	\$9,978	77.7	68.4
Montana	87.9	53.4	\$9,436	59.5	62.5
Nebraska	90.4	62.6	\$7,807	61.2	67.3
Nevada	77.7	54.6	\$8,155	81.4	68.3
New Hampshire	79.9	55.6	\$10,764	84.6	49.3
New Jersey	60.1	45.2	\$9,058	67.9	66.1
New Mexico	68.5	48.8	\$7,163	63.3	65.8
New York	54.9	42.3	\$7,700	49.4	43.9
North Carolina	68.7	48.0	\$7,013	65.4	66.9
North Dakota	82.1	58.7	\$9,868	64.7	76.3
Northern Mariana Islands	46.7	22.9	\$4,747	44.4	100.0
Ohio	76.2	54.4	\$8,783	75.9	67.2

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	71.4	48.8	\$8,044	79.9	67.0
Oregon	64.4	45.5	\$7,251	67.7	60.8
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.9	54.4	\$8,714	72.5	65.2
Puerto Rico	51.2	52.5	\$2,515	51.1	60.0
Rhode Island	87.1	57.0	\$8,923	72.9	54.7
South Carolina	77.9	55.4	\$7,766	63.3	67.7
South Dakota	72.3	51.2	\$7,347	60.7	72.2
Tennessee	82.7	58.8	\$7,804	63.7	66.5
Texas	72.0	51.5	\$8,850	74.1	73.4
Utah	82.5	54.4	\$10,474	71.2	49.8
Vermont	73.3	49.6	\$8,238	91.1	57.5
Virgin Islands	68.8	47.5	\$6,502	66.0	72.7
Virginia	83.9	56.7	\$8,718	76.4	73.4
Washington	62.4	46.3	\$9,016	77.7	41.5
West Virginia	75.3	52.8	\$8,840	80.7	48.4
Wisconsin	81.0	57.3	\$8,772	73.2	73.8
Wyoming	74.0	56.5	\$10,400	77.2	90.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	13,722	269	9,616	210	4,106	59
Disaster Recovery	9,616	210	9,616	210		
Economic Recovery	4,106	59			4,106	59
Age Categories						
Under 22	6.6	1.5	7.3	1.9	4.9	0.0
22 to 29	22.7	17.5	24.6	22.4	18.0	0.0
30 to 44	37.4	39.0	37.7	44.3	36.5	20.3
45 to 54	18.8	16.0	17.3	14.8	22.2	20.3
55 and older	14.6	26.0	13.0	16.7	18.4	59.3
Gender						
Females	43.4	39.2	43.7	45.5	42.7	16.9
Males	56.6	60.8	56.3	54.5	57.3	83.1
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.5	28.3	21.2	31.4	15.6	16.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	1.0	3.6	1.3	4.1	0.0
Asians	4.7	8.3	4.0	3.3	6.4	23.1
Blacks or African Americans	25.5	17.2	27.4	22.4	21.0	1.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	0.5	1.8	0.0	2.4	1.9
Whites	67.6	77.0	66.6	77.0	69.8	76.9
More than one race	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.8
Employment Status						
Employed	8.3	5.2	7.5	4.3	10.1	8.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.7	94.8	92.5	95.7	89.9	91.5
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.7	7.4	7.1	6.2	5.6	11.9
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.4	7.8	7.2	7.1	14.6	10.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	5.5	0.0
Claimants not referred	29.9	40.5	28.1	45.7	34.1	22.0
Claimants exempt	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Exhaustees	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	4.1	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	51.3	49.1	55.7	44.3	41.0	66.1
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	8.1	10.8	7.7	11.4	9.0	8.5
Secondary school equivalency	8.1	12.6	8.1	13.8	8.2	8.5

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Secondary school graduates	40.8	33.5	40.8	34.8	40.9	28.8
Some postsecondary	14.2	14.9	14.7	14.8	13.0	15.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	3.3	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.4
Associate's Degree	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.1	6.4	5.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.2	17.5	16.9	13.8	17.9	30.5
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.7	5.2	1.7
Not attending	95.6	95.2	95.9	94.3	94.8	98.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,120	\$12,330	\$7,817	\$6,668	\$11,634	\$27,588
None	29.1	19.0	33.5	24.3	18.9	0.0
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	21.9	17.5	26.2	10.1	6.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	10.4	12.0	13.3	11.3	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.0	8.2	10.0	10.0	13.3	1.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	5.9	8.1	6.7	12.1	3.4
\$10,000 or more	23.5	34.6	18.9	19.5	34.3	88.1
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	1.5	5.2	1.3	6.7	1.7	0.0
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.4	9.4	5.5	11.7	5.0	1.8
Long-term unemployed	18.7	33.1	19.5	40.5	16.7	6.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.0	8.2	5.1	10.5	1.6	0.0
Ex-offenders	10.0	9.7	10.6	12.4	8.6	0.0
Low income	54.0	39.0	57.9	49.0	45.1	3.4
English language learners	5.0	1.1	6.0	0.5	2.8	3.4
Basic skills deficient	7.4	13.4	5.7	12.9	11.3	15.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.9	0.4	5.2	0.5	0.8	0.0
Single parents	11.5	13.8	11.9	16.2	10.4	5.1
Displaced homemakers	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.6	0.0

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	13,722	269	9,616	210	4,106	59
Disaster Recovery	9,616	210	9,616	210		
Economic Recovery	4,106	59			4,106	59
Age Categories						
Under 22	903	*	703	*	200	0
22 to 29	3,108	47	2,367	47	741	0
30 to 44	5,126	105	3,629	93	1,497	12
45 to 54	2,577	43	1,665	31	912	12
55 and older	2,007	70	1,251	35	756	35
Gender						
Females	5,901	105	4,171	95	1,730	10
Males	7,704	163	5,380	114	2,324	49
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,575	76	1,975	66	600	10
American Indians/Alaska Natives	432	*	294	*	138	0
Asians	544	17	330	*	214	12
Blacks or African Americans	2,943	35	2,238	34	705	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	229	*	150	0	79	*
Whites	7,788	157	5,448	117	2,340	40
More than one race	333	*	218	*	115	*
Employment Status						
Employed	1,137	14	723	9	414	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	12,585	255	8,893	201	3,692	54
Veteran Status						
Veterans	914	20	685	13	229	*
Disabled veterans	172	*	131	*	41	0
Other eligible persons	26	*	23	*	3	0
Active duty military spouses	218	0	210	0	8	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,292	21	691	15	601	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	733	0	506	0	227	0
Claimants not referred	4,100	109	2,698	96	1,402	13
Claimants exempt	118	0	95	0	23	0
Exhaustees	439	*	271	*	168	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	7,040	132	5,355	93	1,685	39

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,109	29	739	24	370	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,118	34	781	29	337	*
Secondary school graduates	5,603	90	3,925	73	1,678	17
Some postsecondary	1,942	40	1,409	31	533	9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	598	9	411	*	187	*
Associate's Degree	993	20	729	17	264	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,359	47	1,622	29	737	18
School Attendance						
Attending school	607	13	394	12	213	*
Not attending	13,115	256	9,222	198	3,893	58
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	3,945	51	3,183	51	762	0
\$1 to \$2,499	2,072	59	1,663	55	409	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,602	28	1,145	28	457	0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,486	22	949	21	537	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,258	16	768	14	490	*
\$10,000 or more	3,189	93	1,802	41	1,387	52
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	199	14	129	14	70	0
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	670	24	483	23	187	*
Long-term unemployed	2,564	89	1,879	85	685	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	18	0	13	0	5	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	551	22	486	22	65	0
Ex-offenders	1,296	26	977	26	319	0
Low income	7,415	105	5,563	103	1,852	*
English language learners	689	*	573	*	116	*
Basic skills deficient	1,010	36	546	27	464	9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	453	*	425	*	28	0
Single parents	1,460	37	1,054	34	406	*
Displaced homemakers	286	0	219	0	67	0

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
MA, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	269	269	267	169	100
Disaster Recovery	210	210	210	149	61
Economic Recovery	59	59	57	20	39
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	0.0
22 to 29	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.9	15.0
30 to 44	39.0	39.0	39.3	40.2	37.0
45 to 54	16.0	16.0	15.7	14.8	18.0
55 and older	26.0	26.0	25.8	23.7	30.0
Gender					
Females	39.2	39.2	39.5	42.0	34.3
Males	60.8	60.8	60.5	58.0	65.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	28.3	28.3	28.5	30.8	24.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.0
Asians	8.3	8.3	8.4	3.2	16.7
Blacks or African Americans	17.2	17.2	17.3	25.4	3.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3
Whites	77.0	77.0	76.7	74.6	80.8
More than one race	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.8	2.6
Employment Status					
Employed	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.7	6.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.8	94.8	94.8	95.3	94.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	7.4	7.4	7.1	8.9	5.0
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	17.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	40.5	40.5	40.4	44.4	34.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	49.1	49.1	49.1	50.3	47.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.6	6.0
Secondary school equivalency	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.4	13.0
Secondary school graduates	33.5	33.5	33.3	32.5	35.0
Some postsecondary	14.9	14.9	15.0	17.2	11.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.7	1.0
Associate’s Degree	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	8.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	17.5	17.5	17.6	12.4	26.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.9	3.0
Not attending	95.2	95.2	95.1	94.1	97.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,330	\$12,330	\$12,397	\$7,826	\$18,736
None	19.0	19.0	19.1	24.3	10.0
\$1 to \$2,499	21.9	21.9	21.7	29.0	10.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.4	10.4	10.5	11.8	8.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.9	7.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.9	5.9	5.6	7.1	4.0
\$10,000 or more	34.6	34.6	34.8	18.9	61.0
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	9.4	9.4	9.5	12.6	4.2
Long-term unemployed	33.1	33.1	33.3	38.5	24.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.2	8.2	8.2	9.5	6.0
Ex-offenders	9.7	9.7	9.7	14.2	2.0
Low income	39.0	39.0	39.3	46.7	26.0
English language learners	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	2.0
Basic skills deficient	13.4	13.4	13.5	7.1	24.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0
Single parents	13.8	13.8	13.9	17.2	8.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	269	269	267	169	100
Disaster Recovery	210	210	210	149	61
Economic Recovery	59	59	57	20	39
Age Categories					
Under 22	*	*	*	*	0
22 to 29	47	47	47	32	15
30 to 44	105	105	105	68	37
45 to 54	43	43	42	25	18
55 and older	70	70	69	40	30
Gender					
Females	105	105	105	71	34
Males	163	163	161	98	65
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	76	76	76	52	24
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	*	0
Asians	17	17	17	*	13
Blacks or African Americans	35	35	35	32	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	157	157	155	94	63
More than one race	*	*	*	*	*
Employment Status					
Employed	14	14	14	*	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	255	255	253	161	94
Veteran Status					
Veterans	20	20	19	15	*
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	*	0
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	0	*
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	21	21	21	*	17
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	109	109	108	75	34
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	*	*	*	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	132	132	131	85	47
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	29	29	29	23	*
Secondary school equivalency	34	34	34	21	13
Secondary school graduates	90	90	89	55	35
Some postsecondary	40	40	40	29	11
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	9	9	9	*	*
Associate's Degree	20	20	19	12	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	47	47	47	21	26
School Attendance					
Attending school	13	13	13	10	*
Not attending	256	256	254	159	97
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	51	51	51	41	10
\$1 to \$2,499	59	59	58	49	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28	28	28	20	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22	22	22	15	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16	16	15	12	*
\$10,000 or more	93	93	93	32	61
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	14	14	14	9	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	24	24	24	20	*
Long-term unemployed	89	89	89	65	24
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	22	22	22	16	*
Ex-offenders	26	26	26	24	*
Low income	105	105	105	79	26
English language learners	*	*	*	*	*
Basic skills deficient	36	36	36	12	24
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	0	*
Single parents	37	37	37	29	*
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
MA, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	100	*	*	98	*
Disaster Recovery	61	*	*	61	*
Economic Recovery	39	*	*	37	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
22 to 29	15.0	*	*	15.3	*
30 to 44	37.0	*	*	37.8	*
45 to 54	18.0	*	*	16.3	*
55 and older	30.0	*	*	30.6	*
Gender					
Females	34.3	*	*	35.1	*
Males	65.7	*	*	64.9	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	24.0	*	*	23.5	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Asians	16.7	*	*	15.8	*
Blacks or African Americans	3.8	*	*	3.9	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	*	*	1.3	*
Whites	80.8	*	*	81.6	*
More than one race	2.6	*	*	2.6	*
Employment Status					
Employed	6.0	*	*	5.1	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.0	*	*	94.9	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.0	*	*	5.1	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	1.0	*	*	1.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	17.0	*	*	17.3	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	34.0	*	*	34.7	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	2.0	*	*	2.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhautees	47.0	*	*	45.9	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.0	*	*	6.1	*
Secondary school equivalency	13.0	*	*	12.2	*
Secondary school graduates	35.0	*	*	34.7	*
Some postsecondary	11.0	*	*	11.2	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.0	*	*	1.0	*
Associate's Degree	8.0	*	*	8.2	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	26.0	*	*	26.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.0	*	*	3.1	*
Not attending	97.0	*	*	96.9	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$18,736	*	*	\$18,826	*
None	10.0	*	*	10.2	*
\$1 to \$2,499	10.0	*	*	9.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.0	*	*	8.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.0	*	*	7.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.0	*	*	4.1	*
\$10,000 or more	61.0	*	*	61.2	*
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	5.0	*	*	5.1	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.2	*	*	4.3	*
Long-term unemployed	24.0	*	*	24.5	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.0	*	*	6.1	*
Ex-offenders	2.0	*	*	2.0	*
Low income	26.0	*	*	26.5	*
English language learners	2.0	*	*	2.0	*
Basic skills deficient	24.0	*	*	24.5	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	*	*	1.0	*
Single parents	8.0	*	*	8.2	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	*	0.0	*

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Number of exiters	13,722	269	9,616	210	4,106	59
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	73.9	100.0	68.3	100.0	86.9	100.0
WIOA Adult	13.0	1.5	14.9	1.9	8.5	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	46.0	29.7	39.7	21.4	61.0	59.3
WIOA Youth	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	51.9	100.0	47.6	100.0	62.2	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
Adult Education	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	82.3	60.6	78.4	52.4	91.4	89.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.5	100.0	95.7	100.0	98.4	100.0
Workforce information services	47.9	52.0	42.7	41.9	60.1	88.1
Career guidance	55.9	97.8	54.5	98.6	58.9	94.9
Staff-assisted job search	39.8	76.6	36.8	72.4	46.6	91.5
Referred to employment	27.4	20.1	27.7	15.2	26.6	37.3
Referred to Federal training	34.0	72.9	31.5	74.8	39.9	66.1
Assistance with UI	3.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	7.7	0.0
Other basic services	50.5	79.2	51.5	74.8	48.3	94.9
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	90.3	99.3	89.1	100.0	93.2	96.6
IEP created	72.4	97.8	72.2	98.6	72.9	94.9
Internship or work experience	10.4	38.3	12.0	48.6	6.6	1.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.2	37.5	5.1	48.1	2.1	0.0
Transitional jobs	3.3	33.1	4.2	42.4	1.1	0.0
Other work experience	3.6	0.7	3.7	0.5	3.6	1.7
Financial literacy services	1.0	4.1	1.0	5.2	1.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.7	4.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	16.9
Pre-vocational services	7.8	0.0	9.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
Other individualized services	13.0	0.4	11.1	0.0	17.5	1.7

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	32.7	38.8	29.7	29.1	39.9	73.3
4 or fewer weeks	12.8	5.2	13.3	6.7	11.7	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	20.7	16.0	23.0	18.6	15.5	6.8
14 to 26 weeks	23.2	24.2	24.5	29.5	20.2	5.1
27 to 52 weeks	22.0	25.3	21.0	28.6	24.4	13.6
53 to 104 weeks	17.0	27.1	14.8	16.7	22.0	64.4
More than 104 weeks	4.2	2.2	3.4	0.0	6.1	10.2
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	31.6	25.7	32.3	14.3	29.9	66.1
Rapid response	8.1	19.3	3.1	0.5	19.8	86.4
Disaster relief employment	26.0	78.1	37.1	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.7
Deceased	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	44.7	37.2	37.1	29.0	62.5	66.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	6,137	100	3,571	61	2,566	39
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12.4	0.0	8.1	0.0	18.4	0.0
Skill upgrading	10.2	8.0	9.7	1.6	11.0	17.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	3.0	0.1	3.3	0.2	2.6
Customized training	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	69.3	90.0	74.0	98.4	62.8	76.9
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0
Other non-occupational training	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
Completed training	77.7	75.0	79.9	72.1	74.8	79.5
ITA established	59.1	65.0	66.2	96.7	49.2	15.4
Pell grant recipients	2.6	4.0	1.7	6.6	3.7	0.0

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Program(s) operated by the private sector	29.5	47.0	37.0	57.4	19.1	30.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	21.1	21.2	17.4	14.1	26.6	32.4
4 or fewer weeks	23.7	19.0	26.0	26.2	20.3	7.7
5 to 13 weeks	33.4	32.0	38.3	42.6	26.2	15.4
14 to 26 weeks	19.1	17.0	17.5	11.5	21.4	25.6
27 to 52 weeks	14.7	26.0	10.9	16.4	20.1	41.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	5.0	5.7	3.3	8.2	7.7
More than 104 weeks	2.5	1.0	1.6	0.0	3.9	2.6
Occupation of training						
Management	5.8	10.0	5.9	6.6	5.5	15.4
Business and financial	2.4	7.0	2.9	1.6	1.7	15.4
Computer and mathematical	7.4	7.0	6.3	8.2	9.0	5.1
Architecture and engineering	3.6	12.0	3.7	6.6	3.4	20.5
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.5	1.0	7.3	1.6	7.9	0.0
Healthcare support	8.2	7.0	8.3	11.5	8.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.6	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	2.0	1.1	3.3	1.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.3	4.0	6.0	4.9	9.1	2.6
Construction and extraction	7.3	2.0	5.9	3.3	9.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.6	4.0	5.8	4.9	5.3	2.6
Production	6.7	19.0	6.5	13.1	7.0	28.2
Transportation and material moving	28.4	20.0	32.0	26.2	23.1	10.3
Other occupations	6.5	10.0	7.1	14.8	5.7	2.6

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Number of exiters	13,722	269	9,616	210	4,106	59
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	10,140	269	6,571	210	3,569	59
WIOA Adult	1,779	*	1,429	*	350	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	101	0	64	0	37	0
WIOA Youth	6,318	80	3,814	45	2,504	35
Wagner-Peyser	7,127	269	4,574	210	2,553	59
Vocational Rehabilitation	36	*	24	*	12	0
Adult Education	50	*	40	0	10	*
Vocational Education	4	0	3	0	1	0
Senior Community Services	0	0	0	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	11,294	163	7,540	110	3,754	53
Any staff-assisted basic career service	13,239	269	9,200	210	4,039	59
Workforce information services	6,569	140	4,102	88	2,467	52
Career guidance	7,664	263	5,244	207	2,420	56
Staff-assisted job search	5,455	206	3,540	152	1,915	54
Referred to employment	3,757	54	2,665	32	1,092	22
Referred to Federal training	4,670	196	3,030	157	1,640	39
Assistance with UI	489	0	174	0	315	0
Other basic services	6,935	213	4,952	157	1,983	56
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	12,394	267	8,568	210	3,826	57
IEP created	9,937	263	6,943	207	2,994	56
Internship or work experience	1,429	103	1,156	102	273	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	581	101	493	101	88	0
Transitional jobs	448	89	404	89	44	0
Other work experience	499	*	351	*	148	*
Financial literacy services	140	11	97	11	43	0
English as a second language services	101	11	39	*	62	10
Pre-vocational services	1,069	0	870	0	199	0
Other individualized services	1,786	*	1,068	0	718	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	1,756	14	1,276	14	480	0
5 to 13 weeks	2,845	43	2,208	39	637	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,189	65	2,358	62	831	*
27 to 52 weeks	3,020	68	2,019	60	1,001	*
53 to 104 weeks	2,329	73	1,424	35	905	38
More than 104 weeks	583	*	331	0	252	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	4	0	2	0	2	0
Supportive services	4,332	69	3,106	30	1,226	39
Rapid response	1,113	52	300	*	813	51
Disaster relief employment	3,570	210	3,570	210	0	0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	29	*	19	*	10	0
Health/medical	84	*	59	*	25	*
Deceased	22	*	17	*	5	*
Reserve called to active duty	0	0	0	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	6,137	100	3,571	61	2,566	39
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	6,137	100	3,571	61	2,566	39
Type of training						
On-the-job training	763	0	291	0	472	0
Skill upgrading	629	*	347	*	282	*
Entrepreneurial training	0	0	0	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	10	*	5	*	5	*
Customized training	124	0	73	0	51	0
Other occupational skills training	4,256	90	2,644	60	1,612	30
Prerequisite training	5	0	0	0	5	0
Registered apprenticeship	102	0	66	0	36	0
Other non-occupational training	63	0	41	0	22	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	108	0	97	0	11	0
Completed training	4,771	75	2,852	44	1,919	31
ITA established	3,625	65	2,363	59	1,262	*
Pell grant recipients	157	*	62	*	95	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1,811	47	1,321	35	490	12

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,417	19	928	16	489	*
5 to 13 weeks	1,997	32	1,366	26	631	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,140	17	624	*	516	10
27 to 52 weeks	877	26	391	10	486	16
53 to 104 weeks	402	*	204	*	198	*
More than 104 weeks	151	*	58	0	93	*
Occupation of training						
Management	325	10	198	*	127	*
Business and financial	134	*	95	*	39	*
Computer and mathematical	417	*	210	*	207	*
Architecture and engineering	201	12	122	*	79	*
Education, training, and library	51	0	13	0	38	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	424	*	243	*	181	0
Healthcare support	462	*	278	*	184	0
Food preparation and serving related	152	0	47	0	105	0
Personal care and service	58	*	36	*	22	0
Sales and related	43	0	27	0	16	0
Office and administrative support	409	*	200	*	209	*
Construction and extraction	411	*	197	*	214	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	314	*	192	*	122	*
Production	379	19	217	*	162	11
Transportation and material moving	1,598	20	1,065	16	533	*
Other occupations	369	10	238	9	131	*

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	13,722	99.9	90.3	55.2	44.7
Alabama	117	100.0	100.0	34.2	65.8
Alaska	263	100.0	74.9	12.2	87.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	26	100.0	34.6	100.0	0.0
California	2,094	100.0	82.1	61.5	38.5
Colorado	146	100.0	99.3	48.6	51.4
Connecticut	325	100.0	97.2	38.2	61.8
Delaware	21	100.0	57.1	47.6	52.4
District of Columbia	4	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Florida	1,210	100.0	94.4	94.9	5.1
Georgia	60	100.0	58.3	41.7	58.3
Guam	59	100.0	98.3	93.2	6.8
Hawaii	19	100.0	84.2	100.0	0.0
Idaho	34	100.0	91.2	76.5	23.5
Illinois	237	100.0	79.3	52.7	47.3
Indiana	395	100.0	93.4	81.8	18.2
Iowa	26	100.0	100.0	69.2	30.8
Kansas	113	100.0	66.4	46.9	53.1
Kentucky	406	100.0	100.0	54.4	45.6
Louisiana	28	100.0	89.3	100.0	0.0
Maine	96	100.0	86.5	92.7	7.3
Maryland	41	100.0	100.0	22.0	78.0
Massachusetts	269	100.0	99.3	62.8	37.2
Michigan	192	95.3	93.2	28.6	66.7
Minnesota	21	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mississippi	258	100.0	93.4	94.2	5.8
Missouri	346	100.0	100.0	69.4	30.6
Montana	6	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Nebraska	101	100.0	100.0	38.6	61.4
Nevada	196	100.0	100.0	22.4	77.6
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	199	99.0	97.5	29.1	70.9
New Mexico	21	100.0	14.3	90.5	9.5

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	649	99.8	84.4	39.1	60.9
North Carolina	377	100.0	99.2	54.1	45.9
North Dakota	43	100.0	100.0	25.6	74.4
Northern Mariana Islands	95	100.0	98.9	100.0	0.0
Ohio	733	99.9	88.8	55.5	44.5
Oklahoma	363	99.4	100.0	23.1	76.9
Oregon	303	100.0	85.5	49.5	50.5
Palau	12	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	347	99.4	98.6	21.6	77.8
Puerto Rico	3	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Rhode Island	508	100.0	65.0	35.0	65.0
South Carolina	24	100.0	100.0	62.5	37.5
South Dakota	42	100.0	100.0	9.5	90.5
Tennessee	869	100.0	91.5	41.8	58.2
Texas	988	100.0	98.3	72.7	27.3
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	216	100.0	100.0	12.0	88.0
Virginia	7	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
Washington	288	99.7	99.3	40.6	59.4
West Virginia	383	100.0	87.5	56.9	43.1
Wisconsin	103	100.0	100.0	29.1	70.9
Wyoming	40	100.0	100.0	22.5	77.5

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2018 to March 2019, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	6,137	0.4	16.0	79.4	6.3
Alabama	77	0.0	50.6	50.6	0.0
Alaska	231	0.4	35.9	67.5	7.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	807	0.0	22.1	74.5	6.6
Colorado	75	0.0	5.3	96.0	0.0
Connecticut	201	0.0	7.5	48.3	47.8
Delaware	11	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	62	0.0	11.3	90.3	0.0
Georgia	35	0.0	11.4	88.6	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0	-	-	-	-
Idaho	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Illinois	112	0.0	28.6	74.1	0.0
Indiana	72	1.4	0.0	100.0	0.0
Iowa	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Kansas	60	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0
Kentucky	185	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	0	-	-	-	-
Maine	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maryland	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Massachusetts	100	7.0	0.0	98.0	0.0
Michigan	128	0.0	22.7	77.3	0.0
Minnesota	21	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	15	0.0	26.7	73.3	0.0
Missouri	106	0.0	3.8	62.3	34.0
Montana	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	62	0.0	29.0	72.6	0.0
Nevada	152	0.0	1.3	99.3	0.0
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	141	0.0	3.5	55.3	46.1
New Mexico	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	395	1.5	15.7	85.8	0.0
North Carolina	173	0.0	15.6	84.4	0.0
North Dakota	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	326	0.3	11.7	88.7	0.0
Oklahoma	279	0.0	24.7	75.6	0.0
Oregon	153	3.3	34.0	64.7	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	270	0.0	6.7	96.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Rhode Island	330	0.0	0.9	99.4	0.0
South Carolina	9	0.0	22.2	100.0	0.0
South Dakota	38	0.0	7.9	5.3	86.8
Tennessee	506	0.0	2.8	97.6	0.0
Texas	270	0.4	24.1	78.1	0.0
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	190	0.0	99.5	2.1	0.0
Virginia	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	171	0.0	4.7	96.5	0.0
West Virginia	165	0.0	0.6	63.0	36.4
Wisconsin	73	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Wyoming	31	0.0	0.0	25.8	74.2

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation Performance	MA Performance	Nation Performance	MA Performance	Nation Performance	MA Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	64.5	63.8	64.5	62.0	64.5	65.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	44.9	46.2	43.4	45.8	46.3	46.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,427	\$9,748	\$6,983	\$6,604	\$7,871	\$12,910
Credential attainment ²	58.0	62.4	59.1	32.9	57.4	69.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.2	37.8	58.5	36.5	64.5	46.8

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation Performance	MA Performance	Nation Performance	MA Performance	Nation Performance	MA Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	10,806	203	5,097	88	5,709	115
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	14,365	440	6,714	190	7,651	250
Credential attainment ²	5,573	265	2,086	26	3,487	239
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	8,898	138	6,219	116	2,679	22

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	63.8	63.8	64.4	59.1	75.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	46.2	46.2	46.4	43.9	49.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,748	\$9,748	\$9,748	\$8,974	\$11,106
Credential attainment ²	62.4	62.4	62.5	14.3	67.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	37.8	59.1	59.1	20.0	66.1

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	64.5	44.9	\$7,427	58.0	60.2
Alabama	-	-	-	-	79.8
Alaska	78.7	65.3	\$9,565	37.7	89.0
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	59.3	47.6	\$2,445	100.0	50.0
California	60.4	38.2	\$7,800	67.5	58.1
Colorado	-	-	-	-	66.6
Connecticut	81.7	54.8	\$9,337	59.9	49.7
Delaware	62.5	53.8	\$10,576	85.3	20.0
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	100.0
Florida	65.3	47.2	\$5,829	36.3	72.3
Georgia	82.4	44.1	\$4,175	100.0	51.5
Guam	-	-	-	-	92.3
Hawaii	12.5	21.4	\$3,283	25.0	0.0
Idaho	82.4	61.5	\$6,550	82.4	68.8
Illinois	89.3	57.9	\$10,208	79.2	46.4
Indiana	70.2	28.6	\$8,648	100.0	68.3
Iowa	74.1	58.4	\$10,132	81.5	47.4
Kansas	55.1	60.8	\$8,324	-	69.8
Kentucky	68.3	43.6	\$6,965	61.5	83.4
Louisiana	100.0	20.0	\$9,968	0.0	63.2
Maine	60.0	31.3	\$2,014	50.0	26.0
Maryland	100.0	18.5	\$5,692	81.3	75.4
Massachusetts	63.8	46.2	\$9,748	62.4	37.8
Michigan	89.1	51.2	\$8,444	71.9	62.4
Minnesota	68.5	56.9	\$8,927	96.2	69.6
Mississippi	56.3	-	\$2,328	-	48.5
Missouri	61.6	40.0	\$7,189	57.1	77.8
Montana	70.0	60.0	\$9,986	57.1	60.0
Nebraska	94.4	68.9	\$7,433	82.4	64.4
Nevada	-	-	-	-	78.5
New Hampshire	70.6	47.3	\$7,826	-	-
New Jersey	100.0	14.3	\$1,724	79.5	62.3
New Mexico	100.0	-	\$5,948	-	53.1
New York	55.3	43.4	\$6,222	72.7	55.2
North Carolina	52.7	42.7	\$5,059	72.2	67.8
North Dakota	100.0	-	\$6,071	-	76.5
Northern Mariana Islands	46.7	28.1	\$4,747	0.0	100.0
Ohio	66.1	43.9	\$8,114	69.9	61.3

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	69.2	52.3	\$8,066	64.5	51.8
Oregon	40.5	32.9	\$6,048	89.4	68.3
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.6	55.6	\$10,120	79.8	69.6
Puerto Rico	62.2	66.7	\$1,950	53.3	-
Rhode Island	78.8	48.8	\$7,999	16.9	3.5
South Carolina	26.5	33.3	\$3,366	60.0	78.6
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	60.7
Tennessee	87.5	63.0	\$10,630	68.0	67.8
Texas	69.5	47.0	\$7,749	59.2	45.6
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Virgin Islands	71.1	50.3	\$7,058	61.1	91.9
Virginia	81.8	50.7	\$10,122	64.7	80.5
Washington	63.6	38.6	\$9,996	82.4	38.6
West Virginia	66.2	52.4	\$8,242	75.0	42.2
Wisconsin	81.1	52.5	\$8,051	49.4	82.0
Wyoming	40.0	50.0	\$12,828	100.0	86.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	2,916	1,745	629
Statewide programs	2,720	2,994	1,296	0	0	0
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	2,916	1,745	629
Age Categories						
14 to 15	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.8	2.8	2.7
16 to 17	19.6	22.1	22.4	29.6	30.1	37.5
18	18.7	19.3	19.3	19.9	18.3	18.2
19 to 21	37.3	35.2	35.0	32.5	32.1	27.8
22 to 24	23.1	21.2	21.3	17.2	16.8	13.9
Gender						
Females	53.6	52.6	53.1	60.2	57.3	56.4
Males	46.4	47.4	46.9	39.8	42.7	43.6
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	25.3	30.0	28.6	38.0	35.6	32.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.9	1.6
Asians	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.2	6.2	5.5
Blacks or African Americans	43.1	44.9	43.1	32.4	32.2	29.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.4
Whites	55.1	55.1	55.6	65.5	65.5	68.2
More than one race	4.7	6.9	5.6	6.3	8.1	5.1
Employment Status						
Employed	18.3	17.3	18.3	15.0	13.4	17.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.7	82.7	81.7	85.0	86.6	82.2
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.6	2.1	4.8	3.6	3.3	5.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	96.7	93.8	95.4	95.9	93.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.9	3.2
Some secondary school	45.4	47.2	45.5	63.1	65.8	69.0
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	4.3	3.9	6.8	5.8	3.2
Secondary school graduates	41.3	40.3	42.2	21.8	19.7	21.5
Some postsecondary	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.8	0.5
School Status at Participation						
In-school	15.2	20.6	20.9	17.3	22.8	29.3
Secondary school or less	12.6	17.7	17.6	12.8	18.9	26.7
Alternative school	1.2	1.4	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.3
Postsecondary school	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.3
Not attending	84.8	79.4	79.1	82.7	77.2	70.7
Secondary school dropout	32.6	28.8	27.7	52.2	49.8	44.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	49.2	47.5	48.5	30.5	27.4	26.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.0	3.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	30.3	25.9	24.6	22.8	25.7	21.9
TANF	4.9	4.2	4.2	11.6	12.1	10.5
SSI or SSDI	2.2	2.0	1.8	3.7	4.7	2.4
SNAP	24.1	20.1	19.2	14.5	17.5	15.3
Other public assistance	7.3	6.3	5.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	22.1	18.7	18.2	20.4	16.0	12.6
Single parents	14.1	12.8	12.3	16.3	14.3	9.9
Youth who need additional assistance	31.2	29.3	28.3	9.6	7.0	5.9
Foster care youth	4.0	4.0	4.1	2.1	1.8	2.9
Individuals with a disability	16.0	17.9	19.5	24.3	28.1	37.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.3	7.4	7.8	9.8	12.5	8.7
Ex-offenders	11.9	10.8	10.8	5.0	5.4	4.0
Low income	84.4	85.8	86.4	63.1	63.8	61.8
English language learners	3.5	4.8	4.9	2.3	3.3	2.1
Basic skills deficient	57.1	59.8	61.0	51.5	56.3	53.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	2.4	2.8	5.5	4.9	2.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	2,916	1,745	629
Statewide programs	2,720	2,994	1,296	0	0	0
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	2,916	1,745	629
Age Categories						
14 to 15	3,355	3,561	1,149	22	48	17
16 to 17	48,735	36,943	13,077	861	524	235
18	46,377	32,271	11,226	579	318	114
19 to 21	92,501	58,717	20,371	947	559	174
22 to 24	57,226	35,415	12,433	502	293	87
Gender						
Females	132,618	87,683	30,787	1,756	997	353
Males	114,950	78,868	27,147	1,160	743	273
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	61,083	48,660	16,096	1,108	622	204
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7,428	5,087	1,728	51	48	*
Asians	5,449	3,721	1,313	81	77	27
Blacks or African Americans	89,558	61,627	20,638	631	400	144
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,317	1,558	492	36	12	*
Whites	114,479	75,646	26,616	1,275	813	333
More than one race	9,874	9,459	2,688	122	100	25
Employment Status						
Employed	45,560	28,950	10,685	436	234	112
Not employed or with layoff notice	203,839	138,605	47,650	2,480	1,511	517
Veteran Status						
Veterans	760	558	178	0	0	0
Disabled veterans	108	91	29	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	71	30	15	*	0	0
Active duty military spouses	1,160	266	37	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	958	714	206	14	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,232	876	453	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	6,517	3,573	2,786	106	58	34
Claimants exempt	106	60	56	0	0	0
Exhaustees	560	251	114	15	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	240,026	162,081	54,720	2,781	1,673	586

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	10,018	6,181	2,107	142	85	20
Some secondary school	113,307	79,020	26,555	1,839	1,148	434
Secondary school equivalency	12,086	7,194	2,255	197	101	20
Secondary school graduates	102,905	67,551	24,633	637	343	135
Some postsecondary	6,975	4,876	1,794	97	54	17
Postsecondary certificate or degree	4,108	2,733	991	*	14	*
School Status at Participation						
In-school	37,766	34,483	12,171	504	397	184
Secondary school or less	31,326	29,627	10,242	372	329	168
Alternative school	3,106	2,374	900	87	29	*
Postsecondary school	3,334	2,482	1,029	45	39	*
Not attending	211,498	133,064	46,164	2,412	1,348	445
Secondary school dropout	81,356	48,313	16,155	1,522	869	278
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	122,574	79,608	28,311	890	479	167
Within age of compulsory attendance	7,568	5,143	1,698	0	0	0
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	75,670	43,466	14,349	664	449	138
TANF	12,320	6,974	2,425	338	212	66
SSI or SSDI	5,416	3,382	1,064	107	82	15
SNAP	59,995	33,648	11,224	422	306	96
Other public assistance	18,121	10,507	3,067	*	*	*
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	54,714	31,273	10,610	595	280	79
Single parents	34,123	20,826	7,000	474	250	62
Youth who need additional assistance	77,721	49,175	16,512	279	123	37
Foster care youth	9,865	6,685	2,412	62	31	18
Individuals with a disability	38,431	28,195	10,788	587	413	191
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	233	--	--	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,110	12,457	4,526	287	218	55
Ex-offenders	28,743	17,388	6,130	147	94	25
Low income	210,412	143,798	50,378	1,840	1,114	389
English language learners	8,598	7,799	2,817	68	57	13
Basic skills deficient	142,528	100,127	35,582	1,502	983	335
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3,520	3,165	1,431	160	85	17
Displaced homemakers	316	271	88	*	*	*

Table V-3
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA, by Age at Program Entry
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	17	235	114	174	87
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	17	235	114	174	87
Age Categories					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	64.7	54.9	53.5	58.7	58.1
Males	35.3	45.1	46.5	41.3	41.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	52.9	26.0	31.6	43.7	24.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.7	3.0
Asians	25.0	6.0	4.4	5.8	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	16.7	24.1	27.8	37.2	36.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
Whites	58.3	71.9	70.0	62.0	68.2
More than one race	0.0	3.5	4.4	7.4	7.6
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	12.8	24.6	20.1	21.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	87.2	75.4	79.9	78.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.9	3.5	9.2	13.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	99.1	96.5	89.7	78.2

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	23.5	2.1	5.3	2.3	1.1
Some secondary school	76.5	92.8	74.6	48.9	37.9
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	1.7	0.9	4.0	8.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	3.0	16.7	40.2	43.7
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.4	2.6	4.0	6.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.3
School Status at Participation					
In-school	100.0	50.6	31.6	6.3	1.1
Secondary school or below	100.0	47.2	28.9	4.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.1
Not attending	0.0	49.4	68.4	93.7	98.9
Secondary school dropout	0.0	45.1	50.0	46.6	39.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	4.3	18.4	47.1	59.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	23.5	13.2	15.8	25.9	44.8
TANF	11.8	6.0	6.1	12.1	24.1
SSI or SSDI	11.8	2.1	0.9	1.7	4.6
SNAP	17.6	7.2	10.5	19.0	34.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	0.0	2.1	7.0	17.2	41.4
Single parents	0.0	1.3	3.5	14.4	34.5
Youth who need additional assistance	0.0	5.1	6.1	8.0	4.6
Foster care youth	0.0	6.0	2.6	0.6	0.0
Individuals with a disability	41.7	45.3	44.3	25.6	26.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.9	5.1	2.6	14.4	16.1
Ex-offenders	0.0	3.4	0.9	4.6	8.0
Low income	100.0	65.1	52.6	56.3	67.8
English language learners	17.6	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.0
Basic skills deficient	82.4	53.2	47.4	55.2	50.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	2.6	1.8	2.9	3.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-4
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	204	425	311	122	55
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	204	425	311	122	55
Age Categories					
14 to 15	4.4	1.9	2.3	1.6	5.5
16 to 17	30.0	41.0	43.7	34.4	38.2
18	17.7	18.4	19.3	17.2	16.4
19 to 21	37.4	23.1	21.9	30.3	29.1
22 to 24	10.3	15.6	12.9	16.4	10.9
Gender					
Females	66.0	51.8	52.4	50.8	58.2
Males	34.0	48.2	47.6	49.2	41.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	19.0	18.0	10.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	14.5
Asians	2.3	6.2	0.0	0.0	49.1
Blacks or African Americans	28.7	29.7	0.0	100.0	40.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.6
Whites	71.3	67.6	100.0	0.0	40.0
More than one race	3.4	5.5	0.0	0.0	45.5
Employment Status					
Employed	16.2	18.6	19.3	16.4	14.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.8	81.4	80.7	83.6	85.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	6.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	7.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.1	93.2	93.9	93.4	90.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	2.0	3.8	3.9	2.5	1.8
Some secondary school	66.7	70.1	76.8	62.3	67.3
Secondary school equivalency	2.5	3.5	1.6	4.1	7.3
Secondary school graduates	25.5	19.5	16.1	25.4	18.2
Some postsecondary	3.4	2.4	1.3	4.9	3.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.8
School Status at Participation					
In-school	28.4	29.6	28.3	30.3	43.6
Secondary school or below	25.0	27.5	26.7	26.2	40.0
Alternative school	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8
Postsecondary school	2.9	0.5	0.3	2.5	1.8
Not attending	71.6	70.4	71.7	69.7	56.4
Secondary school dropout	43.1	44.7	52.7	36.9	27.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	28.4	25.6	19.0	32.8	29.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.0	20.9	20.3	23.8	18.2
TANF	11.8	9.9	10.0	11.5	7.3
SSI or SSDI	3.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6
SNAP	16.2	14.8	15.1	17.2	7.3
Other public assistance	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	13.7	12.0	11.9	10.7	7.3
Single parents	11.3	9.2	8.7	9.0	5.5
Youth who need additional assistance	10.3	3.8	3.2	5.7	5.5
Foster care youth	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.3	0.0
Individuals with a disability	21.4	44.0	46.7	31.1	40.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.8	7.8	6.1	10.7	5.5
Ex-offenders	4.9	3.5	2.3	9.8	0.0
Low income	65.7	60.0	58.5	60.7	65.5
English language learners	1.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	16.4
Basic skills deficient	62.7	48.7	46.0	59.0	60.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	353	273	112	517	191
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	353	273	112	517	191
Age Categories					
14 to 15	3.1	2.2	0.0	3.3	2.6
16 to 17	36.6	39.0	26.8	39.8	45.0
18	17.3	19.5	25.0	16.7	24.6
19 to 21	28.7	26.1	31.3	27.0	17.8
22 to 24	14.2	13.2	17.0	13.2	9.9
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	66.7	54.2	45.0
Males	0.0	100.0	33.3	45.8	55.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	38.0	25.3	29.5	33.1	17.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.7
Asians	6.3	4.8	3.4	6.0	5.2
Blacks or African Americans	29.3	30.0	28.4	29.8	22.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
Whites	68.4	67.8	72.7	67.3	75.1
More than one race	6.3	3.9	5.7	5.0	4.6
Employment Status					
Employed	21.0	13.6	100.0	0.0	20.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.0	86.4	0.0	100.0	79.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	7.1	3.3	5.4	5.4	3.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	90.9	96.0	94.6	92.8	95.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.1
Some secondary school	65.2	74.4	54.5	72.1	72.3
Secondary school equivalency	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.6
Secondary school graduates	24.6	17.6	32.1	19.1	20.4
Some postsecondary	3.1	1.8	5.4	2.1	2.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
School Status at Participation					
In-school	29.2	29.7	15.2	32.3	52.9
Secondary school or below	25.8	28.2	12.5	29.8	49.7
Alternative school	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.6
Postsecondary school	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.5
Not attending	70.8	70.3	84.8	67.7	47.1
Secondary school dropout	40.5	49.1	44.6	44.1	22.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	30.3	21.2	40.2	23.6	25.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.9	18.3	17.9	22.8	16.2
TANF	13.3	7.0	10.7	10.4	5.2
SSI or SSDI	1.4	3.7	0.0	2.9	5.2
SNAP	18.1	11.7	11.6	16.1	9.4
Other public assistance	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	20.1	2.9	14.3	12.2	3.1
Single parents	16.4	1.5	12.5	9.3	2.1
Youth who need additional assistance	7.1	4.4	8.9	5.2	2.1
Foster care youth	4.0	1.5	3.6	2.7	1.6
Individuals with a disability	30.5	45.0	41.9	36.2	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.2	7.0	7.1	9.1	2.1
Ex-offenders	2.5	5.9	7.1	3.3	2.1
Low income	68.3	54.2	53.6	63.6	70.2
English language learners	3.1	0.7	1.8	2.1	0.5
Basic skills deficient	55.0	50.9	42.0	55.7	40.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.1	2.2	0.0	3.3	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	184	168	*	*
Statewide programs	0	0	*	*
Local programs	184	168	*	*
Age Categories				
14 to 15	9.2	10.1	*	*
16 to 17	64.7	66.1	*	*
18	19.6	19.6	*	*
19 to 21	6.0	4.2	*	*
22 to 24	0.5	0.0	*	*
Gender				
Females	56.0	54.2	*	*
Males	44.0	45.8	*	*
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	31.5	30.4	*	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	2.2	*	*
Asians	11.4	12.4	*	*
Blacks or African Americans	28.2	25.5	*	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	*	*
Whites	61.7	62.0	*	*
More than one race	3.4	2.2	*	*
Employment Status				
Employed	9.2	8.3	*	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.8	91.7	*	*
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	*	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	*	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	*	*
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	*	*
Claimants not referred	1.6	1.2	*	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	*	*
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	*	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.4	98.8	*	*
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	2.2	2.4	*	*
Some secondary school	93.5	97.6	*	*
Secondary school equivalency	1.1	0.0	*	*
Secondary school graduates	2.2	0.0	*	*
Some postsecondary	1.1	0.0	*	*
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	*	*
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	*	*
Secondary school or below	91.3	100.0	*	*
Alternative school	4.3	0.0	*	*
Postsecondary school	4.3	0.0	*	*
Not attending	0.0	0.0	*	*
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	*	*
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	*	*
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	*	*
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	14.1	12.5	*	*
TANF	4.3	4.2	*	*
SSI or SSDI	3.8	4.2	*	*
SNAP	9.2	7.1	*	*
Other public assistance	0.5	0.6	*	*
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	2.2	1.8	*	*
Single parents	1.1	0.6	*	*
Youth who need additional assistance	6.0	6.0	*	*
Foster care youth	1.1	1.2	*	*
Individuals with a disability	62.7	64.6	*	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	3.6	*	*
Ex-offenders	3.8	3.0	*	*
Low income	92.4	92.9	*	*
English language learners	6.0	6.5	*	*
Basic skills deficient	57.1	60.1	*	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	*	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	*	*

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	445	278	167	*
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*
Local programs	445	278	167	*
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
16 to 17	26.2	38.1	6.1	*
18	17.6	20.5	12.7	*
19 to 21	36.8	29.1	49.7	*
22 to 24	19.4	12.2	31.5	*
Gender				
Females	56.6	51.6	64.8	*
Males	43.4	48.4	35.2	*
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	32.8	31.7	34.7	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.3	1.7	*
Asians	2.9	1.8	5.2	*
Blacks or African Americans	30.1	23.2	43.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.4	0.9	*
Whites	71.1	77.2	59.1	*
More than one race	5.9	4.0	9.6	*
Employment Status				
Employed	21.3	18.0	26.9	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.7	82.0	73.1	*
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.0	1.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	7.0	3.2	13.2	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	1.3	0.4	3.0	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	91.0	96.4	82.0	*
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	3.6	5.8	0.0	*
Some secondary school	58.9	94.2	0.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	4.0	0.0	10.8	*
Secondary school graduates	29.4	0.0	78.4	*
Some postsecondary	3.4	0.0	9.0	*
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.7	0.0	1.8	*
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Secondary school dropout	62.5	100.0	0.0	*
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	37.5	0.0	100.0	*
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	25.2	20.5	32.9	*
TANF	13.0	11.5	15.6	*
SSI or SSDI	1.8	1.1	3.0	*
SNAP	17.8	14.4	23.4	*
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.6	*
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.9	9.7	28.7	*
Single parents	13.5	6.5	25.1	*
Youth who need additional assistance	5.8	1.8	12.6	*
Foster care youth	3.6	5.0	1.2	*
Individuals with a disability	25.6	19.6	34.8	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.6	8.6	13.8	*
Ex-offenders	4.0	2.9	6.0	*
Low income	49.2	36.3	70.7	*
English language learners	0.4	0.0	1.2	*
Basic skills deficient	51.7	54.7	46.7	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.8	2.9	5.4	*
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.0	0.6	*

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	*	66	389	335	25
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	0
Local programs	*	66	389	335	25
Age Categories					
14 to 15	*	3.1	4.4	4.2	0.0
16 to 17	*	21.5	39.5	37.5	33.3
18	*	10.8	15.5	16.2	4.2
19 to 21	*	32.3	25.3	28.8	33.3
22 to 24	*	32.3	15.2	13.2	29.2
Gender					
Females	*	71.2	62.0	58.3	36.0
Males	*	28.8	38.0	41.7	64.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	36.4	34.4	38.2	40.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	2.0	1.7	2.8	0.0
Asians	*	2.0	6.8	6.9	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	*	32.7	29.5	33.5	63.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Whites	*	69.4	66.8	62.1	36.8
More than one race	*	6.1	4.8	5.2	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	*	18.2	15.4	14.0	32.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	81.8	84.6	86.0	68.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	10.6	5.9	3.9	4.0
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	86.4	92.5	95.2	96.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	*	7.6	2.6	4.2	0.0
Some secondary school	*	51.5	65.3	71.9	56.0
Secondary school equivalency	*	3.0	3.6	1.8	8.0
Secondary school graduates	*	33.3	24.9	20.0	36.0
Some postsecondary	*	3.0	3.1	2.1	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	*	12.1	43.7	31.3	28.0
Secondary school or below	*	10.6	40.1	30.1	20.0
Alternative school	*	0.0	1.8	0.6	4.0
Postsecondary school	*	1.5	1.8	0.6	4.0
Not attending	*	87.9	56.3	68.7	72.0
Secondary school dropout	*	48.5	26.0	45.4	32.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	39.4	30.3	23.3	40.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	35.0	21.8	16.0
TANF	*	100.0	17.0	9.6	4.0
SSI or SSDI	*	1.5	3.3	3.6	0.0
SNAP	*	51.5	24.7	14.6	16.0
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	50.0	16.5	11.0	12.0
Single parents	*	36.4	12.6	8.4	8.0
Youth who need additional assistance	*	4.5	8.7	3.0	0.0
Foster care youth	*	1.5	2.1	3.9	8.0
Individuals with a disability	*	18.9	41.6	28.4	21.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	10.6	14.1	8.4	4.0
Ex-offenders	*	1.5	3.9	4.2	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	63.9	60.0
English language learners	*	0.0	2.3	3.9	0.0
Basic skills deficient	*	48.5	55.0	100.0	56.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	4.5	2.6	4.2	4.0
Displaced homemakers	*	1.5	0.3	0.3	4.0

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	55	62	71	37	18
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	55	62	71	37	18
Age Categories					
14 to 15	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	21.8	4.8	5.6	32.4	77.8
18	5.5	6.5	9.9	18.9	16.7
19 to 21	45.5	40.3	40.8	37.8	5.6
22 to 24	25.5	48.4	43.7	10.8	0.0
Gender					
Females	65.5	93.5	88.7	67.6	77.8
Males	34.5	6.5	11.3	32.4	22.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	40.0	37.1	32.4	56.8	38.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	4.9	4.0	0.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	45.7	31.7	32.0	35.0	28.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	62.9	68.3	70.0	50.0	71.4
More than one race	8.6	4.9	6.0	0.0	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	14.5	22.6	22.5	27.0	22.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.5	77.4	77.5	73.0	77.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	7.3	21.0	19.7	8.1	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	3.6	4.8	5.6	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.1	72.6	73.2	91.9	100.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	3.6	3.2	4.2	0.0	5.6
Some secondary school	50.9	27.4	31.0	43.2	83.3
Secondary school equivalency	1.8	6.5	7.0	2.7	0.0
Secondary school graduates	40.0	51.6	47.9	45.9	11.1
Some postsecondary	3.6	8.1	7.0	8.1	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	3.2	2.8	0.0	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	14.5	3.2	4.2	29.7	11.1
Secondary school or below	10.9	1.6	4.2	27.0	11.1
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	85.5	96.8	95.8	70.3	88.9
Secondary school dropout	43.6	29.0	31.0	13.5	77.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	41.8	67.7	64.8	56.8	11.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	32.7	61.3	59.2	18.9	5.6
TANF	12.7	38.7	42.3	8.1	5.6
SSI or SSDI	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
SNAP	27.3	51.6	46.5	13.5	0.0
Other public assistance	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.4	100.0	100.0	10.8	0.0
Single parents	7.3	100.0	76.1	10.8	0.0
Youth who need additional assistance	1.8	6.5	5.6	100.0	0.0
Foster care youth	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	10.8	8.2	10.3	16.7	23.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	6.5	12.7	2.7	11.1
Ex-offenders	1.8	3.2	2.8	0.0	11.1
Low income	100.0	79.0	81.7	91.9	44.4
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Basic skills deficient	50.9	45.2	43.7	27.0	72.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	6.5	8.5	0.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL))

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	629	516	629	602	422
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	629	516	629	602	422
Age Categories					
14 to 15	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.1
16 to 17	37.5	43.0	37.5	37.0	35.6
18	18.2	19.2	18.2	18.7	16.6
19 to 21	27.8	23.8	27.8	27.5	30.4
22 to 24	13.9	10.7	13.9	14.0	15.2
Gender					
Females	56.4	55.2	56.4	57.1	55.3
Males	43.6	44.8	43.6	42.9	44.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	32.4	31.0	32.4	33.1	30.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.2
Asians	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.8	2.7
Blacks or African Americans	29.5	26.9	29.5	30.7	28.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Whites	68.2	70.4	68.2	66.9	72.9
More than one race	5.1	4.2	5.1	5.4	5.2
Employment Status					
Employed	17.8	17.4	17.8	17.8	21.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.2	82.6	82.2	82.2	78.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.4	4.1	5.4	5.1	6.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.2	95.3	93.2	93.4	91.9

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.3
Some secondary school	69.0	77.1	69.0	68.8	66.4
Secondary school equivalency	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3
Secondary school graduates	21.5	15.7	21.5	21.6	22.7
Some postsecondary	2.7	0.8	2.7	2.8	2.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
School Status at Participation					
In-school	29.3	32.0	29.3	30.6	20.1
Secondary school or below	26.7	29.1	26.7	27.9	17.8
Alternative school	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9
Postsecondary school	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Not attending	70.7	68.0	70.7	69.4	79.9
Secondary school dropout	44.2	50.2	44.2	42.5	51.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	26.6	17.8	26.6	26.9	28.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	21.9	18.8	21.9	22.3	24.4
TANF	10.5	9.9	10.5	10.6	11.8
SSI or SSDI	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.7
SNAP	15.3	12.6	15.3	15.3	17.8
Other public assistance	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	12.6	10.9	12.6	12.3	14.0
Single parents	9.9	7.8	9.9	9.5	11.8
Youth who need additional assistance	5.9	4.7	5.9	6.1	4.3
Foster care youth	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
Individuals with a disability	37.2	39.4	37.2	37.8	36.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.7	6.6	8.7	9.1	7.1
Ex-offenders	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.8	4.3
Low income	61.8	59.1	61.8	63.1	55.2
English language learners	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.7
Basic skills deficient	53.3	54.1	53.3	53.7	49.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	4.0
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	629	516	629	602	422
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	629	516	629	602	422
Age Categories					
14 to 15	17	17	17	17	9
16 to 17	235	222	235	222	150
18	114	99	114	112	70
19 to 21	174	123	174	165	128
22 to 24	87	55	87	84	64
Gender					
Females	353	283	353	342	233
Males	273	230	273	257	188
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	204	160	204	199	130
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	*	*
Asians	27	23	27	27	9
Blacks or African Americans	144	110	144	142	92
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	333	288	333	309	240
More than one race	25	17	25	25	17
Employment Status					
Employed	112	90	112	107	90
Not employed or with layoff notice	517	426	517	495	332
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0	*	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	34	21	34	31	26
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	*	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	586	492	586	562	388

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	20	19	20	18	18
Some secondary school	434	398	434	414	280
Secondary school equivalency	20	14	20	20	14
Secondary school graduates	135	81	135	130	96
Some postsecondary	17	*	17	17	11
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0	*	*	*
School Status at Participation					
In-school	184	165	184	184	85
Secondary school or below	168	150	168	168	75
Alternative school	*	*	*	*	*
Postsecondary school	*	*	*	*	*
Not attending	445	351	445	418	337
Secondary school dropout	278	259	278	256	219
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	167	92	167	162	118
Within age of compulsory attendance	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	138	97	138	134	103
TANF	66	51	66	64	50
SSI or SSDI	15	12	15	15	*
SNAP	96	65	96	92	75
Other public assistance	*	*	*	*	*
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	79	56	79	74	59
Single parents	62	40	62	57	50
Youth who need additional assistance	37	24	37	37	18
Foster care youth	18	17	18	17	12
Individuals with a disability	191	166	191	185	121
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	55	34	55	55	30
Ex-offenders	25	17	25	23	18
Low income	389	305	389	380	233
English language learners	13	10	13	13	*
Basic skills deficient	335	279	335	323	208
Facing substantial cultural barrier	17	16	17	17	17
Displaced homemakers	*	0	*	*	*

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	2,916	1,745	629
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	50.2	46.5	41.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	5.4	5.2	4.5	1.3	1.5	2.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	43.2	38.9	33.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Adult Education	3.2	3.5	3.5	0.0	1.0	0.6
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	34.9	35.2	37.0	65.1	73.2	73.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.2	15.1	14.6	29.1	29.2	27.3
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.1	48.7	47.0	63.6	68.0	67.2
Occupational skills training	32.7	29.6	30.1	61.6	53.0	54.8
Education offered concurrently	7.1	8.0	9.2	19.4	26.5	24.8
Leadership development opportunities	27.5	28.2	27.4	44.5	53.8	52.3
Supportive services	52.4	52.6	50.7	32.4	39.3	36.2
Adult mentoring	8.7	8.6	8.6	46.7	55.4	51.2
Follow-up services	25.7	24.6	--	72.1	78.5	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.7	37.7	37.9	58.7	69.3	67.6
Financial literacy education	17.8	19.2	20.2	46.0	41.1	50.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.0	3.5	3.2	13.6	23.9	20.5
Labor market information	46.5	51.2	55.9	33.0	31.4	34.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.1	11.7	13.0	20.5	28.9	26.9
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	45.6	43.3	54.0	47.0	54.0	78.9
4 or fewer weeks	5.5	6.1	3.7	2.5	1.7	1.9
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	14.7	9.4	10.0	9.1	4.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.8	22.0	17.6	23.0	22.5	11.0
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	29.5	31.3	34.4	30.2	25.9
53 to 104 weeks	21.3	19.4	26.0	20.5	24.1	31.8
More than 104 weeks	9.3	8.3	12.2	9.5	12.4	24.6

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3
Health/medical	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.3	1.0
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	11.4	11.3	13.5	3.5	12.4	8.7
Received training	35.3	31.5	31.5	67.0	65.0	67.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	45.6	46.7	47.2	39.8	43.3	55.0
On-the-job training	30.8	31.0	31.3	55.4	46.4	37.0
Other employment, including internships	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.0	2.2	2.8	0.6	3.9	2.2
Job shadowing	5.9	5.2	4.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
Other work experience	15.3	15.0	14.3	16.7	24.3	33.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,953	1,134	422
Completed training	78.6	78.9	76.6	78.6	74.6	69.9
ITA established	22.0	22.3	25.8	1.5	2.8	1.4
Pell grant recipients	3.6	3.8	5.2	1.6	2.1	1.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	22.5	--	--	15.4
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.1	28.6	34.6	30.9	30.4	45.0
4 or fewer weeks	20.3	19.6	16.8	6.8	7.6	4.5
5 to 13 weeks	26.6	26.5	21.9	25.1	21.7	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	19.6	19.2	24.9	24.2	19.4
27 to 52 weeks	18.0	18.7	21.1	27.9	31.7	37.4
More than 52 weeks	15.7	15.6	21.0	15.3	14.8	28.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	4.2	4.1	3.3	0.2	0.2	1.7
Education, training, and library	4.4	4.5	3.6	9.6	6.8	4.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.3	9.2	10.8	2.5	2.6	1.2
Healthcare support	29.8	26.6	25.9	18.6	16.9	14.8
Food preparation and serving related	6.4	5.2	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	1.2	1.6	1.3	6.0	13.1	3.8
Office and administrative support	9.0	11.0	8.5	18.8	11.2	7.4
Construction and extraction	5.5	6.8	6.7	1.5	5.6	7.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.8	4.7	5.5	1.0	1.0	2.1
Production	7.1	7.7	9.0	41.0	40.2	43.1
Transportation and material moving	8.3	9.5	9.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Other occupations	11.5	12.5	14.1	4.1	7.7	18.6

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	2,916	1,745	629
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	125,178	77,933	24,073	2,916	1,745	629
WIOA Adult	13,392	8,767	2,639	38	27	14
WIOA Dislocated Worker	974	655	223	*	*	0
Wagner-Peyser	107,864	65,214	19,257	2,916	1,745	629
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,977	1,480	667	0	*	0
Adult Education	8,003	5,820	2,069	0	18	*
Veterans' programs	120	62	24	0	0	0
Vocational Education	536	381	165	0	0	0
Job Corps	7,129	4,283	1,600	0	0	0
YouthBuild	1,291	859	333	0	0	0
Other partner programs	2,613	1,490	534	0	0	0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	87,067	58,936	21,576	1,899	1,277	460
Alternative school and dropout recovery	37,980	25,373	8,538	849	510	172
Paid and unpaid work experiences	115,013	81,598	27,425	1,855	1,187	423
Occupational skills training	81,462	49,594	17,542	1,797	924	345
Education offered concurrently	17,785	13,460	5,342	566	463	156
Leadership development opportunities	68,569	47,329	15,972	1,299	939	329
Supportive services	130,646	88,109	29,568	945	685	228
Adult mentoring	21,704	14,382	5,045	1,362	967	322
Follow-up services	64,202	41,236	--	2,101	1,370	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	96,421	63,239	22,127	1,712	1,210	425
Financial literacy education	44,365	32,162	11,800	1,340	717	318
Entrepreneurial skills training	7,538	5,863	1,881	398	417	129
Labor market information	115,997	85,756	32,628	962	548	215
Postsecondary preparation and transition	27,597	19,522	7,565	599	505	169
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	13,795	10,194	2,131	73	30	12
5 to 13 weeks	33,267	24,646	5,484	292	158	30
14 to 26 weeks	54,374	36,868	10,244	672	393	69
27 to 52 weeks	71,446	49,411	18,232	1,003	527	163
53 to 104 weeks	53,246	32,541	15,141	599	420	200
More than 104 weeks	23,271	13,895	7,103	277	217	155

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,729	1,335	350	29	12	*
Health/medical	1,760	937	400	65	41	*
Deceased	362	232	113	0	0	*
Reserve called to active duty	50	21	14	0	0	0
Foster care	316	140	78	*	*	*
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	28,552	18,945	7,854	102	217	55
Received training	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,953	1,134	422
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	49,998	35,982	12,082	738	505	227
On-the-job training	33,783	23,907	8,010	1,028	541	153
Other employment, including internships	777	643	317	0	0	0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3,288	1,708	723	12	46	9
Job shadowing	6,508	4,027	1,104	0	*	*
Other work experience	16,778	11,579	3,653	309	283	140
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,953	1,134	422
Completed training	69,325	41,589	14,072	1,536	846	295
ITA established	19,358	11,762	4,735	30	32	*
Pell grant recipients	3,174	2,000	961	31	24	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	4,130	--	--	65
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	17,908	10,352	3,088	133	86	19
5 to 13 weeks	23,409	13,995	4,031	491	246	45
14 to 26 weeks	17,054	10,309	3,526	486	274	82
27 to 52 weeks	15,902	9,840	3,883	544	360	158
More than 52 weeks	13,874	8,216	3,851	299	168	118

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	2,507	1,533	490	*	*	*
Education, training, and library	2,615	1,688	525	187	76	20
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6,133	3,457	1,592	49	29	*
Healthcare support	17,632	10,016	3,814	361	190	62
Food preparation and serving related	3,795	1,970	715	*	*	0
Sales and related	734	614	187	117	147	16
Office and administrative support	5,356	4,141	1,258	365	125	31
Construction and extraction	3,282	2,553	986	30	63	30
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,832	1,766	814	20	11	9
Production	4,234	2,891	1,318	795	451	181
Transportation and material moving	4,900	3,597	1,393	11	*	*
Other occupations	6,836	4,718	2,076	79	86	78

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	17	235	114	174	87
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.1	6.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	100.0	89.8	73.7	60.3	49.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	11.8	34.0	28.9	23.0	19.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	82.4	75.7	67.5	60.3	56.3
Occupational skills training	35.3	46.8	52.6	65.5	62.1
Education offered concurrently	47.1	23.8	26.3	24.1	23.0
Leadership development opportunities	76.5	57.0	53.5	47.1	44.8
Supportive services	23.5	32.8	39.5	38.5	40.2
Adult mentoring	100.0	59.6	42.1	45.4	43.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	64.7	77.4	67.5	59.2	59.8
Financial literacy education	94.1	57.9	49.1	37.4	51.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	17.6	22.1	11.4	22.4	25.3
Labor market information	23.5	21.7	33.3	40.8	56.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	35.3	28.1	28.1	23.6	27.6
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	91.1	99.3	69.5	63.1	66.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	4.6
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	0.4	4.4	12.1	2.3
14 to 26 weeks	23.5	3.8	14.0	16.7	12.6
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	23.0	28.9	25.9	29.9
53 to 104 weeks	11.8	35.3	33.3	27.0	34.5
More than 104 weeks	41.2	35.7	18.4	16.7	16.1

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	9.4	8.8	8.0	10.3
Received training	52.9	63.8	61.4	73.6	73.6
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	100.0	70.1	52.0	34.3	35.4
On-the-job training	0.0	27.6	44.0	50.0	43.8
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	8.3
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Other work experience	14.3	46.6	25.3	23.5	29.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	9	150	70	128	64
Completed training	33.3	78.7	71.4	66.4	60.9
ITA established	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.8	3.1
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	6.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	8.0	14.3	23.4	20.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	49.1	53.3	41.8	35.4	48.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.7	2.9	4.7	10.9
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	5.3	11.4	19.5	6.3
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	13.3	25.7	21.9	20.3
27 to 52 weeks	44.4	44.7	34.3	32.8	32.8
More than 52 weeks	33.3	34.0	25.7	21.1	29.7

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	5.3	7.2	5.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.6
Healthcare support	0.0	4.7	15.9	22.0	25.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	11.1	2.7	2.9	4.7	4.7
Office and administrative support	0.0	8.0	4.3	8.7	7.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	10.7	5.8	5.5	4.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.8	4.7
Production	66.7	33.3	49.3	47.2	46.9
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Other occupations	22.2	34.7	14.5	7.9	6.3

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	204	425	311	122	55
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	2.0	2.4	2.9	0.8	1.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	70.1	74.6	77.2	69.7	72.7
Alternative school and dropout recovery	34.8	23.8	25.1	33.6	20.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	73.5	64.2	64.6	73.8	67.3
Occupational skills training	52.5	56.0	61.1	45.9	40.0
Education offered concurrently	31.4	21.6	24.1	23.0	20.0
Leadership development opportunities	50.5	53.2	53.4	51.6	58.2
Supportive services	36.3	36.2	36.0	42.6	27.3
Adult mentoring	62.7	45.6	44.4	58.2	60.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	69.6	66.6	65.6	70.5	69.1
Financial literacy education	50.0	50.8	50.5	47.5	69.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	24.0	18.8	17.7	26.2	20.0
Labor market information	31.4	35.5	28.9	42.6	36.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	22.5	28.9	31.2	22.1	34.5
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	65.4	85.3	90.8	69.0	61.3
4 or fewer weeks	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.6
5 to 13 weeks	5.9	4.2	2.3	9.0	7.3
14 to 26 weeks	11.8	10.6	7.4	9.8	27.3
27 to 52 weeks	28.9	24.5	22.8	32.8	21.8
53 to 104 weeks	36.3	29.6	34.4	27.9	25.5
More than 104 weeks	15.2	29.2	31.5	18.9	14.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.0
Deceased	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	5.4	10.4	8.7	6.6	16.4
Received training	63.7	68.7	72.3	62.3	50.9
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	56.6	54.1	63.3	48.3	37.8
On-the-job training	31.7	39.9	31.1	47.1	45.9
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.8	1.9	1.0	2.3	5.4
Job shadowing	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	31.7	35.1	36.7	24.1	40.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	130	292	225	76	28
Completed training	65.4	71.9	72.0	63.2	60.7
ITA established	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	3.6
Pell grant recipients	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	19.2	13.7	15.1	13.2	14.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	40.7	47.0	50.5	39.9	40.3
4 or fewer weeks	5.4	4.1	3.1	3.9	10.7
5 to 13 weeks	10.8	10.6	11.6	10.5	7.1
14 to 26 weeks	17.7	20.2	18.2	22.4	21.4
27 to 52 weeks	43.1	34.9	32.0	42.1	39.3
More than 52 weeks	23.1	30.1	35.1	21.1	21.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	2.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.6
Education, training, and library	3.1	5.5	6.7	0.0	3.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.3	0.7	0.9	4.0	0.0
Healthcare support	20.8	12.1	11.2	14.7	10.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	8.5	1.7	1.8	5.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.8	9.0	9.4	5.3	10.7
Construction and extraction	9.2	6.2	5.4	9.3	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.8	2.8	3.6	0.0	0.0
Production	51.5	39.3	40.2	48.0	46.4
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	5.4	24.5	24.1	12.0	28.6

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	353	273	112	517	191
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	3.1	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	70.8	76.6	65.2	74.9	75.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	23.2	32.6	10.7	30.9	26.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	68.6	65.6	66.1	67.5	75.9
Occupational skills training	56.1	53.5	68.8	51.8	42.9
Education offered concurrently	31.2	16.8	24.1	25.0	22.0
Leadership development opportunities	51.8	52.7	48.2	53.2	63.9
Supportive services	36.5	35.5	44.6	34.4	34.0
Adult mentoring	50.7	52.0	42.9	53.0	53.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	65.4	70.0	53.6	70.6	72.8
Financial literacy education	47.9	53.8	42.9	52.2	63.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	17.6	24.2	21.4	20.3	25.1
Labor market information	33.7	34.4	36.6	33.7	24.1
Postsecondary preparation and transition	28.6	23.8	34.8	25.1	33.5
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	73.8	85.9	80.2	78.6	93.7
4 or fewer weeks	2.5	1.1	2.7	1.7	0.5
5 to 13 weeks	4.0	5.9	2.7	5.2	2.6
14 to 26 weeks	9.6	12.5	8.0	11.6	10.5
27 to 52 weeks	28.0	23.1	31.3	24.8	23.0
53 to 104 weeks	34.3	28.6	28.6	32.5	29.8
More than 104 weeks	21.5	28.9	26.8	24.2	33.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.0
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	9.6	7.7	10.7	8.3	10.5
Received training	66.0	68.9	80.4	64.2	63.4
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	52.1	59.0	60.8	53.7	65.5
On-the-job training	39.1	34.1	27.0	39.2	29.7
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.8	4.0	0.0	2.7	3.4
Job shadowing	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other work experience	34.5	33.5	31.1	34.5	40.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	233	188	90	332	121
Completed training	70.4	69.1	80.0	67.2	77.7
ITA established	2.6	0.0	3.3	0.9	0.8
Pell grant recipients	1.3	1.6	3.3	0.9	2.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	20.6	9.0	23.3	13.3	8.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	44.5	45.8	50.9	43.4	51.1
4 or fewer weeks	5.2	3.7	2.2	5.1	1.7
5 to 13 weeks	9.9	11.7	8.9	11.1	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	17.2	21.8	18.9	19.6	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	39.1	35.6	38.9	37.0	38.0
More than 52 weeks	28.8	27.1	31.1	27.1	28.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.4	3.2	0.0	2.1	3.3
Education, training, and library	5.2	4.3	0.0	6.0	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.9	0.8
Healthcare support	25.5	1.6	21.3	13.0	4.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	2.6	5.3	1.1	4.5	2.5
Office and administrative support	6.9	8.0	7.9	7.3	6.7
Construction and extraction	4.3	10.6	2.2	8.5	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	4.2
Production	42.9	43.1	55.1	39.9	36.7
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other occupations	15.6	22.3	18.0	18.7	35.8

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	184	168	*	*
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	*	*
WIOA Adult	0.5	0.6	*	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	*	*
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	*	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	*	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	*	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	*	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	*	*
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	*	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	*	*
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	84.8	85.1	*	*
Alternative school and dropout recovery	32.1	33.3	*	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	90.8	89.9	*	*
Occupational skills training	20.1	17.9	*	*
Education offered concurrently	25.0	26.2	*	*
Leadership development opportunities	62.5	59.5	*	*
Supportive services	31.0	31.0	*	*
Adult mentoring	76.6	77.4	*	*
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	81.5	82.7	*	*
Financial literacy education	68.5	67.3	*	*
Entrepreneurial skills training	26.6	26.8	*	*
Labor market information	16.8	14.3	*	*
Postsecondary preparation and transition	27.2	26.2	*	*
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	94.4	96.8	*	*
4 or fewer weeks	1.6	1.8	*	*
5 to 13 weeks	1.6	1.2	*	*
14 to 26 weeks	10.3	10.7	*	*
27 to 52 weeks	20.1	20.2	*	*
53 to 104 weeks	32.1	29.2	*	*
More than 104 weeks	34.2	36.9	*	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.6	*	*
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	*	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	*	*
Foster care	0.5	0.6	*	*
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	10.3	6.5	*	*
Received training	46.2	44.6	*	*
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	76.5	81.3	*	*
On-the-job training	21.1	18.0	*	*
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	*	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.6	0.0	*	*
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other work experience	39.2	38.0	*	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	85	75	*	*
Completed training	82.4	81.3	*	*
ITA established	0.0	0.0	*	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	*	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	*	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	56.5	58.3	*	*
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	*	*
5 to 13 weeks	4.7	4.0	*	*
14 to 26 weeks	16.5	17.3	*	*
27 to 52 weeks	45.9	45.3	*	*
More than 52 weeks	32.9	33.3	*	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	1.2	0.0	*	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.2	1.4	*	*
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	*	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	*	*
Sales and related	6.0	6.8	*	*
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	*	*
Construction and extraction	3.6	1.4	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.0	2.7	*	*
Production	38.1	37.8	*	*
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other occupations	44.0	50.0	*	*

Table V-18
Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	445	278	167	*
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
WIOA Adult	2.9	0.7	6.6	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Adult Education	0.9	1.4	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	68.3	88.5	34.7	*
Alternative school and dropout recovery	25.4	37.8	4.8	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	57.5	57.2	58.1	*
Occupational skills training	69.2	71.9	64.7	*
Education offered concurrently	24.7	21.9	29.3	*
Leadership development opportunities	48.1	51.1	43.1	*
Supportive services	38.4	36.7	41.3	*
Adult mentoring	40.7	40.3	41.3	*
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	61.8	64.4	57.5	*
Financial literacy education	43.1	45.7	38.9	*
Entrepreneurial skills training	18.0	16.9	19.8	*
Labor market information	41.3	36.0	50.3	*
Postsecondary preparation and transition	26.7	28.4	24.0	*
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	72.4	80.8	58.5	*
4 or fewer weeks	2.0	1.4	3.0	*
5 to 13 weeks	6.1	5.8	6.6	*
14 to 26 weeks	11.2	7.6	17.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	28.3	27.0	30.5	*
53 to 104 weeks	31.7	33.1	29.3	*
More than 104 weeks	20.7	25.2	13.2	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.4	0.0	*
Health/medical	1.3	1.1	1.8	*
Deceased	0.2	0.4	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Foster care	0.2	0.4	0.0	*
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	8.1	7.6	9.0	*
Received training	75.7	78.8	70.7	*
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	40.5	46.0	32.0	*
On-the-job training	47.8	46.0	50.5	*
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.2	0.7	7.2	*
Job shadowing	0.4	0.7	0.0	*
Other work experience	30.4	35.3	22.7	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	337	219	118	*
Completed training	66.8	67.6	65.3	*
ITA established	1.8	0.0	5.1	*
Pell grant recipients	1.8	0.5	4.2	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	19.3	11.0	34.7	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	42.1	45.1	36.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	5.6	2.7	11.0	*
5 to 13 weeks	12.2	11.9	12.7	*
14 to 26 weeks	20.2	17.8	24.6	*
27 to 52 weeks	35.3	37.0	32.2	*
More than 52 weeks	26.7	30.6	19.5	*

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	1.8	0.0	5.1	*
Education, training, and library	6.0	6.4	5.1	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.2	0.5	2.6	*
Healthcare support	18.5	5.5	42.7	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	3.3	3.7	2.6	*
Office and administrative support	9.2	10.0	7.7	*
Construction and extraction	8.0	11.0	2.6	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	0.0	3.4	*
Production	44.3	50.7	32.5	*
Transportation and material moving	0.3	0.0	0.9	*
Other occupations	12.2	16.4	4.3	*

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	*	66	389	335	25
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	*	6.1	3.6	2.1	4.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	65.2	69.7	76.4	56.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	18.2	24.2	33.1	20.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	72.7	77.1	70.7	56.0
Occupational skills training	*	62.1	45.5	47.8	44.0
Education offered concurrently	*	33.3	26.2	23.0	4.0
Leadership development opportunities	*	53.0	50.9	54.0	48.0
Supportive services	*	42.4	35.5	38.5	32.0
Adult mentoring	*	45.5	57.6	53.7	56.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	69.7	67.4	70.4	52.0
Financial literacy education	*	59.1	55.3	49.3	44.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	25.8	19.5	22.7	32.0
Labor market information	*	39.4	31.4	33.4	52.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	28.8	27.0	23.6	16.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	*	58.2	80.3	77.7	58.1
4 or fewer weeks	*	4.5	2.3	1.2	8.0
5 to 13 weeks	*	6.1	4.6	4.5	4.0
14 to 26 weeks	*	7.6	11.8	11.0	12.0
27 to 52 weeks	*	34.8	24.2	25.4	44.0
53 to 104 weeks	*	37.9	31.6	32.8	16.0
More than 104 weeks	*	9.1	25.4	25.1	16.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.3	0.6	4.0
Health/medical	*	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.0
Deceased	*	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	10.6	9.5	7.8	4.0
Received training	*	75.8	59.9	62.1	72.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	*	42.6	57.1	49.1	71.4
On-the-job training	*	29.8	35.1	42.1	21.4
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	4.3	2.0	2.2	0.0
Job shadowing	*	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.1
Other work experience	*	46.8	33.8	26.8	35.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	50	233	208	18
Completed training	*	62.0	70.0	68.3	66.7
ITA established	*	2.0	2.6	1.4	0.0
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	1.3	1.9	5.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	16.0	16.7	14.4	16.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	50.4	46.8	45.5	39.1
4 or fewer weeks	*	2.0	5.6	4.8	5.6
5 to 13 weeks	*	10.0	9.9	7.7	11.1
14 to 26 weeks	*	22.0	17.2	16.8	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	*	30.0	39.1	41.8	38.9
More than 52 weeks	*	36.0	28.3	28.8	27.8

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	2.0	2.6	6.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.0
Healthcare support	*	26.5	21.2	13.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	6.1	3.5	6.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	4.1	5.2	5.3	11.1
Construction and extraction	*	8.2	4.8	7.7	11.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	3.0	1.9	11.1
Production	*	53.1	40.7	41.3	66.7
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Other occupations	*	6.1	22.1	18.8	5.6

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MA,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	55	62	71	37	18
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	3.6	11.3	8.5	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	50.9	43.5	49.3	48.6	83.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	18.2	11.3	14.1	13.5	44.4
Paid and unpaid work experiences	80.0	58.1	64.8	54.1	83.3
Occupational skills training	50.9	69.4	66.2	48.6	44.4
Education offered concurrently	23.6	40.3	39.4	35.1	38.9
Leadership development opportunities	30.9	41.9	42.3	43.2	50.0
Supportive services	32.7	45.2	43.7	21.6	38.9
Adult mentoring	65.5	37.1	36.6	40.5	77.8
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	56.4	56.5	64.8	59.5	72.2
Financial literacy education	54.5	41.9	40.8	29.7	33.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	10.9	25.8	19.7	2.7	33.3
Labor market information	43.6	46.8	42.3	45.9	44.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	21.8	16.1	25.4	37.8	27.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	59.5	65.8	62.0	52.8	96.2
4 or fewer weeks	7.3	4.8	4.2	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	10.9	3.2	5.6	13.5	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	12.7	9.7	12.7	16.2	11.1
27 to 52 weeks	25.5	32.3	26.8	27.0	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	30.9	35.5	39.4	35.1	16.7
More than 104 weeks	12.7	14.5	11.3	8.1	38.9

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	3.2	2.8	0.0	0.0
Deceased	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	7.3	8.1	5.6	5.4	0.0
Received training	54.5	80.6	74.6	48.6	66.7
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	29.5	31.4	35.6	65.0	33.3
On-the-job training	63.6	31.4	35.6	35.0	60.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	2.9	2.2	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	11.4	48.6	42.2	35.0	46.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	30	50	53	18	12
Completed training	46.7	68.0	54.7	77.8	66.7
ITA established	3.3	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	16.7	40.0	39.6	44.4	25.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.4	45.2	43.2	34.5	36.8
4 or fewer weeks	13.3	10.0	7.5	5.6	8.3
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	14.0	17.0	11.1	25.0
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	18.0	20.8	33.3	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	23.3	26.0	26.4	33.3	50.0
More than 52 weeks	20.0	32.0	28.3	16.7	16.7

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.3	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	16.7	52.0	51.9	55.6	8.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	23.3	2.0	1.9	0.0	33.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.0	3.8	5.6	0.0
Production	60.0	48.0	44.2	38.9	25.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	3.3	4.0	5.8	0.0	25.0

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	58,335	53.0	99.5	85.9	32.8	50.7
Alabama	990	54.4	99.9	32.4	41.6	15.9
Alaska	254	22.0	100.0	100.0	72.4	39.0
American Samoa	30	43.3	100.0	56.7	0.0	46.7
Arizona	1,960	61.4	99.9	95.9	43.3	62.7
Arkansas	404	45.0	100.0	79.0	32.4	27.2
California	9,304	55.7	100.0	90.4	20.9	39.4
Colorado	887	53.4	99.7	100.0	21.8	53.9
Connecticut	486	31.3	100.0	99.2	72.6	38.9
Delaware	157	68.8	100.0	94.9	61.8	55.4
District of Columbia	44	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	31.8
Florida	2,696	68.5	98.0	49.6	81.6	79.6
Georgia	1,928	64.7	96.4	78.2	23.5	67.8
Guam	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	87	72.4	100.0	100.0	63.2	77.0
Idaho	197	74.1	100.0	100.0	31.0	58.4
Illinois	2,702	32.1	99.5	100.0	47.4	54.3
Indiana	1,947	76.5	99.7	97.1	14.4	35.2
Iowa	216	9.7	98.6	96.8	37.5	75.0
Kansas	203	49.8	100.0	88.2	24.1	23.2
Kentucky	685	20.4	100.0	49.6	23.9	30.4
Louisiana	819	25.3	99.8	67.3	47.6	26.4
Maine	203	32.0	99.0	93.6	47.8	73.9
Maryland	627	70.3	100.0	97.3	67.5	35.7
Massachusetts	629	82.0	100.0	95.7	67.1	36.2
Michigan	1,416	55.3	97.7	72.4	21.0	55.8
Minnesota	985	100.0	98.7	99.1	24.6	31.8
Mississippi	1,048	60.5	100.0	93.2	12.7	1.2
Missouri	893	56.7	100.0	80.0	33.6	32.8
Montana	50	76.0	100.0	94.0	64.0	68.0
Nebraska	191	53.4	98.4	90.6	35.1	36.6
Nevada	552	33.3	100.0	86.1	17.8	68.5
New Hampshire	130	90.0	100.0	100.0	52.3	54.6
New Jersey	1,686	31.9	99.9	76.5	16.8	57.8
New Mexico	653	69.2	100.0	58.2	24.3	36.1
New York	2,692	87.5	100.0	95.7	29.3	57.7
North Carolina	1,864	44.6	99.5	100.0	35.7	47.1

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
North Dakota	110	24.5	100.0	50.0	59.1	31.8
Northern Mariana Islands	17	0.0	100.0	41.2	0.0	58.8
Ohio	3,285	60.6	99.8	85.2	30.7	72.5
Oklahoma	614	41.4	99.8	96.7	56.5	25.1
Oregon	758	61.1	99.6	99.6	25.1	56.2
Palau	7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,473	49.6	100.0	95.6	30.0	47.8
Puerto Rico	1,162	32.0	100.0	52.0	20.5	75.4
Rhode Island	220	60.0	100.0	67.7	30.9	6.4
South Carolina	1,221	52.8	100.0	93.5	38.9	53.0
South Dakota	194	35.6	99.5	84.0	12.9	25.3
Tennessee	1,857	36.2	100.0	92.6	35.7	55.4
Texas	3,429	11.8	100.0	87.6	26.3	56.0
Utah	395	93.2	94.4	64.8	26.8	95.9
Vermont	71	64.8	100.0	66.2	16.9	38.0
Virgin Islands	21	0.0	100.0	90.5	52.4	52.4
Virginia	687	30.0	100.0	99.4	46.3	54.0
Washington	1,082	63.2	100.0	87.6	17.9	66.3
West Virginia	357	100.0	99.2	96.4	38.9	65.5
Wisconsin	635	47.1	97.5	96.2	48.8	50.9
Wyoming	124	80.6	100.0	100.0	12.9	86.3

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.7	73.4	68.6	70.4	72.3	68.4
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.7	73.8	46.1	71.3	71.0	43.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,347	\$3,533	\$3,575	\$3,387	\$3,500	\$3,429
Credential attainment ²	62.8	63.9	60.2	70.1	66.0	63.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	51.6	49.8	53.8	52.1	33.0	30.3
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	12.6	15.8	14.1	10.4	16.1	13.2
Secondary school or below	5.1	8.1	7.0	4.3	9.1	7.2
Alternative school	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2
Postsecondary school	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.1	6.6	5.9
Not attending	87.4	84.2	85.9	89.6	83.9	86.8
Secondary school dropout	22.3	18.6	18.3	24.2	24.1	23.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.1	64.7	66.9	65.3	59.8	63.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	69.3	68.3	61.5	66.1	65.0	58.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.9	68.8	62.5	66.6	66.6	59.1
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	70.0	62.5	--	68.8	57.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	71.0	43.6	--	67.5	40.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,145	\$3,274	\$3,400	\$3,266	\$3,431	\$3,283
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,347	\$3,533	\$3,575	\$3,387	\$3,500	\$3,429
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	\$3,664	\$3,539	--	\$3,488	\$3,222
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$3,796	\$3,713	--	\$3,812	\$3,645
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	5.7	6.0	6.1	2.0	0.6	2.6
Registered apprenticeship	7.4	5.8	6.3	8.8	8.1	13.6
Military	1.2	2.1	2.9	0.3	1.8	0.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	5.6	5.5	--	1.0	0.9
Registered apprenticeship	--	5.1	4.5	--	7.2	6.3
Military	--	1.0	1.4	--	0.5	0.4
Occupational skills training	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.7	0.8
Males	1.6	1.3	1.3	19.1	13.4	23.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,070	\$4,252	\$4,336	\$3,953	\$4,037	\$4,027
\$1 to \$2,499	38.9	37.1	37.5	39.5	38.6	38.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.6	29.7	27.4	32.2	30.0	29.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.5	19.3	19.6	17.1	17.7	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.2	8.3	9.4	7.3	8.9	12.3
\$10,000 or more	4.7	5.6	6.0	4.0	4.8	3.9
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.9	1.8	3.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	2.7	2.9	0.5	2.5	2.4
Healthcare support	9.3	10.7	10.1	16.2	19.2	15.1
Food preparation and serving	15.1	14.8	14.0	15.2	18.3	14.2
Personal care and service	4.3	5.0	4.6	6.5	6.3	4.7
Sales and related	16.4	14.7	14.3	24.3	16.5	24.5
Office and administrative support	15.9	16.0	17.2	11.0	13.3	14.6
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.1	2.4	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.6	0.9
Production	8.8	8.9	8.1	2.6	3.0	2.4
Transportation and material moving	7.9	8.0	8.5	5.2	5.3	5.2
Other occupations	11.4	11.1	11.4	10.7	8.7	7.5

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	51.2	50.3	47.9	68.1	67.4	66.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.1
Postgraduate degree	5.7	7.6	8.0	16.5	10.4	11.8
Occupational credential	50.1	50.5	52.9	31.5	33.5	34.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	15.3	11.3	9.8	8.9	7.7	4.7
Secondary school gains	18.3	15.1	14.2	33.4	21.3	15.0
Postsecondary school gains	16.4	18.7	22.7	0.8	1.6	5.0
Training milestone gains	9.9	9.3	10.1	8.5	4.5	5.4
Occupational skills progression	23.3	22.4	24.3	11.9	6.2	5.7

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78,862	203,240	65,994	1,029	2,022	679
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	58,204	144,231	98,143	657	1,622	962
Credential attainment ²	30,730	74,018	73,776	496	1,145	1,075
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	92,439	36,161	34,061	1,166	307	206
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	31,229	26,321	8,245	304	281	83
Secondary school or below	12,671	13,515	4,067	126	158	45
Alternative school	2,862	2,458	829	29	8	1
Postsecondary school	15,696	10,348	3,349	149	115	37
Not attending	215,649	140,359	50,088	2,612	1,464	546
Secondary school dropout	54,944	30,990	10,666	707	420	147
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	158,253	107,869	38,996	1,905	1,044	399
Within age of compulsory attendance	2,452	1,500	426	0	0	0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	101,674	177,032	41,777	1,235	1,723	379
Second quarter after exit ¹	73,736	190,417	60,121	973	1,863	586
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	170,932	102,979	--	1,937	973
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	138,738	92,828	--	1,543	896
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	6,229	16,940	6,017	31	17	26
Registered apprenticeship	8,090	16,450	6,211	133	236	138
Military	1,302	5,981	2,853	5	51	7
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	11,093	8,287	--	23	15
Registered apprenticeship	--	10,088	6,750	--	169	100
Military	--	1,943	2,051	--	11	7
Occupational skills training	--	0	0	--	0	0
Postsecondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Secondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	413	1,088	301	6	15	1
Males	437	887	282	29	33	20
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	29,014	71,251	22,753	395	731	228
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22,789	57,040	16,624	322	568	176
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,811	37,111	11,904	171	335	94
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5,384	15,902	5,674	73	169	73
\$10,000 or more	3,522	10,716	3,639	40	91	23
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	147	397	109	0	8	1
Education, training, and library	413	1,029	334	11	14	8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	734	1,834	607	2	20	5
Healthcare support	2,581	7,211	2,125	62	152	32
Food preparation and serving	4,200	10,033	2,959	58	145	30
Personal care and service	1,195	3,357	980	25	50	10
Sales and related	4,553	9,920	3,007	93	131	52
Office and administrative support	4,408	10,786	3,621	42	105	31
Construction and extraction	908	2,209	834	12	19	9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	820	1,857	619	6	13	2
Production	2,455	6,048	1,708	10	24	5
Transportation and material moving	2,184	5,395	1,790	20	42	11
Other occupations	3,174	7,519	2,405	41	69	16

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	15,721	37,235	35,317	338	772	711
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	547	1,340	1,382	2	2	1
Postgraduate degree	1,744	5,614	5,902	82	119	127
Occupational credential	15,386	37,378	39,001	156	384	374
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	27,365	8,188	6,218	200	72	32
Secondary school gains	32,726	10,945	8,978	747	198	102
Postsecondary school gains	29,431	13,542	14,352	19	15	34
Training milestone gains	17,796	6,766	6,368	191	42	37
Occupational skills progression	41,746	16,258	15,400	266	58	39

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.0	68.3	64.4	66.9	76.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	20.8	40.6	44.2	44.3	46.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$1,339	\$2,761	\$3,940	\$3,953	\$3,830
Credential attainment ²	53.3	70.4	67.6	55.9	63.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	9.1	27.4	32.4	33.8	33.3
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	64.7	14.0	11.4	10.9	8.0
Secondary school or below	64.7	10.2	4.4	2.9	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	3.8	7.0	7.5	8.0
Not attending	35.3	86.0	88.6	89.1	92.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	21.7	26.3	24.1	27.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	35.3	64.3	62.3	64.9	64.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	53.3	55.4	53.8	65.1	60.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	45.0	56.1	58.3	58.9	68.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	20.8	53.4	61.8	62.3	59.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	12.5	35.1	43.5	42.8	42.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$1,325	\$2,670	\$3,976	\$3,564	\$3,686
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$1,339	\$2,761	\$3,940	\$3,953	\$3,830
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$1,554	\$3,117	\$2,839	\$3,525	\$4,028
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$2,259	\$3,406	\$3,337	\$4,294	\$4,527
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	1.2	2.7	4.7	1.3
Registered apprenticeship	45.0	22.2	6.5	7.8	11.6
Military	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	16.1	12.4	4.4	2.2	6.1
Military	6.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Males	0.0	23.3	25.0	18.2	30.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$2,077	\$3,321	\$4,236	\$4,361	\$4,634
\$1 to \$2,499	55.6	43.5	36.4	32.1	41.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44.4	31.7	30.8	29.9	22.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	17.2	15.9	17.6	11.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	5.9	8.4	19.3	16.2
\$10,000 or more	0.0	1.6	8.4	1.1	8.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.6	7.1	6.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.2	2.0
Healthcare support	0.0	6.6	7.1	20.7	25.5
Food preparation and serving	0.0	19.7	9.5	10.3	15.7
Personal care and service	0.0	3.3	2.4	5.2	7.8
Sales and related	0.0	34.4	38.1	10.3	17.6
Office and administrative support	0.0	14.8	11.9	19.0	11.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.3	9.5	1.7	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Production	0.0	3.3	2.4	3.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	4.9	7.1	5.2	3.9
Other occupations	0.0	8.2	2.4	12.1	5.9

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	25.0	89.5	79.9	40.7	51.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	2.5	8.7	16.3	28.7
Occupational credential	75.0	24.0	23.3	51.1	36.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	2.8	5.4	5.6	8.3
Secondary school gains	0.0	14.7	24.3	15.7	7.3
Postsecondary school gains	9.1	10.3	2.7	0.5	2.1
Training milestone gains	0.0	0.4	0.9	10.1	15.6
Occupational skills progression	0.0	0.8	4.5	11.6	9.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.9	68.2	66.3	66.1	72.6
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	43.7	42.7	41.9	42.0	45.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,742	\$3,258	\$3,209	\$3,827	\$3,318
Credential attainment ²	63.4	63.7	66.3	51.6	68.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	25.7	33.3	33.1	23.3	42.4
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	19.1	10.4	8.7	16.4	23.6
Secondary school or below	11.3	5.2	5.1	9.0	10.9
Alternative school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
Postsecondary school	7.8	4.9	3.5	7.4	10.9
Not attending	80.9	89.6	91.3	83.6	76.4
Secondary school dropout	27.5	21.4	24.8	23.8	16.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	53.4	68.2	66.6	59.8	60.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	59.4	58.0	56.6	64.9	59.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	58.6	59.4	55.9	59.8	64.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	56.3	58.4	57.5	61.0	59.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	41.2	39.5	38.5	40.0	41.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,210	\$3,372	\$3,488	\$2,775	\$3,564
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,742	\$3,258	\$3,209	\$3,827	\$3,318
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,980	\$2,878	\$2,995	\$2,537	\$2,845
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,836	\$3,573	\$3,645	\$2,529	\$3,578
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	4.1	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.1
Registered apprenticeship	15.3	12.5	10.7	13.6	11.3
Military	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.1
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.2	6.4	7.1	5.4	3.8
Military	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	3.8
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.3	0.0	5.0	0.0
Males	19.0	25.0	23.4	38.5	20.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,211	\$3,913	\$3,871	\$3,886	\$4,393
\$1 to \$2,499	39.2	37.9	42.7	35.2	27.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.1	32.4	25.5	39.0	41.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.1	14.4	16.3	16.2	8.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	11.7	11.7	8.6	14.8
\$10,000 or more	4.4	3.5	3.8	1.0	8.2
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.8	4.3	0.0	9.1	7.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.8	2.1	1.0	6.1	0.0
Healthcare support	21.1	12.1	12.1	21.2	11.5
Food preparation and serving	7.0	17.7	18.2	15.2	15.4
Personal care and service	5.6	4.3	3.0	6.1	0.0
Sales and related	26.8	23.4	28.3	18.2	15.4
Office and administrative support	11.3	16.3	16.2	9.1	19.2
Construction and extraction	7.0	2.8	5.1	0.0	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	7.7
Production	4.2	1.4	4.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	4.2	5.7	7.1	0.0	7.7
Other occupations	7.0	7.8	4.0	15.2	11.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	57.1	70.2	82.2	50.6	56.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Postgraduate degree	19.0	8.6	5.2	24.1	11.5
Occupational credential	35.0	34.7	26.2	37.0	45.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.7	5.3	4.5	4.3	6.8
Secondary school gains	11.2	17.5	17.1	11.2	16.9
Postsecondary school gains	3.0	6.3	8.1	0.9	5.1
Training milestone gains	7.1	4.4	2.8	9.5	10.2
Occupational skills progression	6.0	5.6	4.5	4.3	13.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.6	63.9	76.9	67.3	68.6
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	46.1	38.5	54.9	41.2	39.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,312	\$3,670	\$3,692	\$3,429	\$3,122
Credential attainment ²	67.3	57.5	70.9	62.2	56.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	30.3	30.3	40.0	28.9	40.1
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	14.7	11.4	9.8	13.9	12.6
Secondary school or below	7.1	7.3	0.9	8.5	7.9
Alternative school	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	7.6	3.7	8.9	5.2	4.7
Not attending	85.3	88.6	90.2	86.1	87.4
Secondary school dropout	21.2	26.4	17.9	24.6	8.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.0	62.3	72.3	61.5	79.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	60.5	55.9	73.2	56.0	55.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	62.0	54.8	76.9	56.7	54.1
Third quarter after exit ⁶	60.3	54.3	75.4	54.9	52.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	42.9	35.9	53.6	38.0	36.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,479	\$3,172	\$4,758	\$3,050	\$3,479
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,312	\$3,670	\$3,692	\$3,429	\$3,122
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,280	\$3,198	\$4,149	\$3,093	\$3,321
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,578	\$3,690	\$3,664	\$3,616	\$3,576
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Unsubsidized employment	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.7	5.4
Registered apprenticeship	15.1	11.7	3.3	15.0	12.7
Military	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.6
Registered apprenticeship	7.2	5.0	3.7	6.7	5.1
Military	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.8		0.0	0.9	0.0
Males		23.5	21.4	23.9	14.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,920	\$4,226	\$4,582	\$3,922	\$3,743
\$1 to \$2,499	40.8	34.3	33.0	39.4	43.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.1	31.7	29.8	29.6	27.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	16.5	16.0	15.8	16.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	10.9	12.8	12.2	9.4
\$10,000 or more	2.2	6.5	8.5	3.0	3.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	2.0
Education, training, and library	6.3	0.0	2.9	4.0	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.9	0.0	2.9	2.3	0.0
Healthcare support	22.8	3.5	17.1	14.7	12.2
Food preparation and serving	12.6	16.5	22.9	12.4	28.6
Personal care and service	5.5	3.5	2.9	5.1	2.0
Sales and related	26.8	21.2	17.1	26.0	28.6
Office and administrative support	12.6	17.6	14.3	14.7	14.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	10.6	2.9	4.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.8	1.2	5.7	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	5.9	0.0	2.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	3.1	8.2	5.7	5.1	8.2
Other occupations	5.5	10.6	5.7	7.9	2.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	60.7	76.7	57.9	68.0	72.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Postgraduate degree	13.7	8.2	11.3	11.9	5.2
Occupational credential	38.5	27.7	35.4	34.7	37.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	5.3	4.0	8.2	4.2	3.8
Secondary school gains	13.8	16.6	20.0	14.3	18.7
Postsecondary school gains	3.5	7.2	0.0	5.7	17.6
Training milestone gains	7.5	2.5	10.6	4.7	1.1
Occupational skills progression	7.8	2.9	8.2	5.4	2.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in MA, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.4	71.7	28.6	68.8
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	41.9	42.5	30.0	46.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,148	\$3,212	\$4,134	\$2,329
Credential attainment ²	63.2	68.0	22.5	60.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	27.9	28.2	16.7	28.6
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	33.2	32.1	12.5	75.0
Secondary school or below	24.5	26.8	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.5	0.0	12.5	0.0
Postsecondary school	8.2	5.4	0.0	75.0
Not attending	66.8	67.9	87.5	25.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	66.8	67.9	87.5	25.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	59.0	60.9	50.0	37.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	55.7	56.1	28.6	62.5
Third quarter after exit ⁶	49.6	49.5	31.0	64.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	35.0	34.2	30.0	43.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,822	\$2,821	\$3,781	\$1,618
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,148	\$3,212	\$4,134	\$2,329
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,116	\$2,873	\$3,150	\$3,597
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,526	\$3,255	\$4,941	\$4,393
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	5.5	6.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	22.0	22.8	0.0	18.8
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	4.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	14.6	18.0	0.0	5.0
Military	2.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,622	\$3,704	\$4,134	\$2,462
\$1 to \$2,499	41.8	38.8	50.0	80.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.1	31.0	0.0	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	20.2	50.0	10.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	9.3	0.0	0.0
\$10,000 or more	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	6.7	7.4	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	10.0	3.7	0.0	66.7
Food preparation and serving	23.3	25.9	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	3.3	3.7	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	30.0	29.6	0.0	33.3
Office and administrative support	13.3	14.8	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.7	7.4	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	6.7	7.4	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	77.0	79.1	100.0	55.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	2.0	1.2	0.0	8.8
Occupational credential	36.1	34.0	0.0	61.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	11.7	12.9	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	14.4	15.3	0.0	7.1
Training milestone gains	1.4	0.0	0.0	21.4
Occupational skills progression	1.4	0.0	16.7	14.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-28
Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in MA, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	67.8	63.9	74.8	0.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	43.3	40.1	48.4	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,635	\$3,181	\$3,923	\$0
Credential attainment ²	63.7	62.1	66.3	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	31.4	29.6	35.4	0.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	4.9	0.7	12.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	4.9	0.7	12.0	0.0
Not attending	95.1	99.3	88.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	33.0	52.9	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	62.0	46.4	88.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	58.4	50.0	72.3	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	60.2	54.9	69.8	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	60.1	55.9	67.5	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	41.5	38.0	46.9	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,433	\$2,877	\$4,103	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,635	\$3,181	\$3,923	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,383	\$3,222	\$3,558	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,664	\$3,337	\$4,739	\$0
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	10.8	10.7	11.0	0.0
Military	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	4.4	5.1	3.2	0.0
Military	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0
Males	26.4	25.0	30.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,153	\$3,826	\$4,630	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	37.3	40.9	32.1	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.8	28.6	31.5	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	16.0	12.5	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.5	10.0	18.5	0.0
\$10,000 or more	4.9	4.5	5.4	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.3	0.9	7.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	0.0	7.0	0.0
Healthcare support	15.9	10.8	23.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving	12.6	12.6	12.7	0.0
Personal care and service	4.9	3.6	7.0	0.0
Sales and related	23.6	33.3	8.5	0.0
Office and administrative support	14.8	15.3	14.1	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.9	7.2	1.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.0
Production	2.7	3.6	1.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	4.9	4.5	5.6	0.0
Other occupations	7.7	7.2	8.5	0.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	62.0	97.2	10.7	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Postgraduate degree	15.5	5.0	30.9	0.0
Occupational credential	34.3	11.3	67.8	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	6.8	5.5	9.5	0.0
Secondary school gains	16.6	23.5	2.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
Training milestone gains	7.4	1.0	21.1	0.0
Occupational skills progression	7.9	2.3	19.7	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	62.4	72.0	69.1	44.8	0.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	40.7	43.4	41.4	36.5	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$2,529	\$3,366	\$3,148	\$7,326	\$0
Credential attainment ²	64.0	62.9	58.9	45.5	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	26.8	30.4	26.3	41.7	0.0
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	10.6	18.5	16.4	20.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	3.0	10.8	9.9	16.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	7.6	7.7	6.3	4.0	0.0
Not attending	89.4	81.5	83.6	80.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	34.8	14.9	29.9	24.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	54.5	66.6	53.7	56.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	52.6	60.2	58.6	38.9	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	53.2	61.3	61.2	27.6	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	51.0	56.2	55.7	37.3	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	36.8	39.9	38.8	33.0	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,357	\$3,481	\$3,093	\$1,804	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$2,529	\$3,367	\$3,148	\$7,326	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,558	\$3,202	\$3,051	\$5,940	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,928	\$3,874	\$3,645	\$4,322	\$0
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	1.8	3.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	10.9	15.4	14.1	19.4	0.0
Military	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	9.0	7.5	4.7	4.7	0.0
Military	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Males	66.7	20.9	35.1	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,369	\$3,970	\$3,848	\$6,751	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	50.0	40.0	40.2	12.5	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.6	28.1	31.1	12.5	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	16.7	14.4	25.0	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.4	11.6	10.3	50.0	0.0
\$10,000 or more	6.9	3.5	4.1	0.0	0.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.1	5.8	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.4	3.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	23.8	18.4	22.3	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	9.5	14.3	11.6	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	19.0	6.1	5.8	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	28.6	23.8	28.9	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	14.3	10.9	9.1	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.7	2.5	100.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	4.8	7.5	3.3	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	6.8	7.4	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	57.1	58.2	57.2	90.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	28.6	15.5	16.2	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	36.1	39.7	40.2	40.0	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	6.1	4.5	6.6	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	11.0	11.1	10.5	20.8	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.2	7.8	4.7	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	8.5	7.1	5.3	12.5	0.0
Occupational skills progression	8.5	7.5	7.6	12.5	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	67.6	72.6	71.9	71.4	54.2
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	39.1	42.0	43.9	57.9	45.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,462	\$3,595	\$4,113	\$3,989	\$2,755
Credential attainment ²	50.4	67.4	62.1	68.4	41.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	19.7	31.0	26.4	37.8	22.2
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	9.1	9.7	9.9	24.3	0.0
Secondary school or below	3.6	1.6	1.4	13.5	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	5.5	8.1	8.5	10.8	0.0
Not attending	90.9	90.3	90.1	75.7	100.0
Secondary school dropout	27.3	21.0	22.5	2.7	61.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	63.6	69.4	67.6	73.0	38.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	58.7	61.6	63.2	68.4	57.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	56.8	66.1	66.4	69.8	54.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	53.3	62.2	64.8	63.4	71.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	37.0	39.6	42.2	54.6	45.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,636	\$3,047	\$3,137	\$4,054	\$1,318
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,462	\$3,595	\$4,114	\$3,989	\$2,755
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$2,757	\$3,858	\$4,539	\$4,377	\$1,027
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,409	\$4,998	\$4,784	\$5,071	\$5,893
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	18.8	12.0	10.1	6.3	0.0
Military	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	7.9	4.4	3.6	10.0	0.0
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
Males	42.9	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,143	\$3,970	\$4,032	\$4,899	\$3,376
\$1 to \$2,499	40.0	43.9	40.0	31.8	28.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.3	23.2	28.2	22.7	57.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.3	15.9	16.5	18.2	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.8	14.6	12.9	20.5	14.3
\$10,000 or more	4.6	2.4	2.4	6.8	0.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	8.3	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	8.3	41.2	41.2	20.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	12.5	8.8	8.8	0.0	33.3
Personal care and service	8.3	8.8	8.8	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	20.8	5.9	5.9	13.3	33.3
Office and administrative support	8.3	20.6	20.6	20.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
Production	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	8.3	5.9	5.9	6.7	0.0
Other occupations	8.3	2.9	2.9	20.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	46.3	43.0	31.2	52.7	69.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	26.9	27.4	29.9	6.6	0.0
Occupational credential	38.8	43.0	51.0	45.1	30.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	6.6	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	4.9	3.4	4.6	13.5	22.2
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	11.5	14.9	11.5	16.2	0.0
Occupational skills progression	9.8	14.9	11.5	10.8	11.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.4	67.8	68.4	68.4	69.2
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	43.0	42.8	43.0	43.1	44.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,429	\$3,195	\$3,429	\$3,429	\$3,441
Credential attainment ²	63.6	64.6	63.6	64.0	62.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	28.1	33.1	28.1	28.6	35.0
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.8	8.5
Secondary school or below	7.2	6.2	7.2	7.5	4.7
Alternative school	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Postsecondary school	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.1	3.6
Not attending	86.8	87.0	86.8	86.2	91.5
Secondary school dropout	23.4	25.4	23.4	23.1	24.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	63.4	61.6	63.4	63.1	66.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	58.6	55.7	58.6	58.8	60.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	59.1	56.6	59.1	58.9	60.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	57.7	57.4	57.7	57.7	59.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	40.1	39.2	40.1	40.0	41.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,283	\$2,968	\$3,283	\$3,224	\$3,466
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,429	\$3,195	\$3,429	\$3,429	\$3,441
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,222	\$2,964	\$3,222	\$3,202	\$3,383
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,645	\$3,575	\$3,645	\$3,579	\$3,597
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7
Registered apprenticeship	13.6	16.1	13.6	13.8	11.3
Military	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
Registered apprenticeship	6.3	7.5	6.3	6.4	5.2
Military	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1
Males	23.5	23.0	23.5	23.5	18.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,027	\$3,790	\$4,027	\$4,014	\$4,026
\$1 to \$2,499	38.4	40.0	38.4	38.6	38.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.6	30.8	29.6	29.8	30.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	15.2	15.8	15.4	14.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.3	11.1	12.3	12.2	13.1
\$10,000 or more	3.9	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.5
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
Education, training, and library	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.7
Healthcare support	15.1	10.6	15.1	13.1	16.9
Food preparation and serving	14.2	15.9	14.2	14.6	16.2
Personal care and service	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.4
Sales and related	24.5	27.6	24.5	25.2	20.3
Office and administrative support	14.6	13.5	14.6	15.0	14.2
Construction and extraction	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4
Production	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0
Transportation and material moving	5.2	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.4
Other occupations	7.5	8.8	7.5	7.8	6.1

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	66.1	76.7	66.1	66.7	62.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Postgraduate degree	11.8	10.7	11.8	11.8	14.5
Occupational credential	34.8	26.5	34.8	34.2	36.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
Secondary school gains	19.8	24.7	19.8	20.5	24.5
Postsecondary school gains	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Training milestone gains	5.5	6.6	5.5	5.7	7.4
Occupational skills progression	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.2	7.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	68.6	46.1	\$3,575	60.2	53.8
Alabama	66.8	37.9	\$2,929	37.4	57.2
Alaska	56.6	41.8	\$3,563	54.3	67.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	69.9	47.8	\$5,058	57.8	62.3
Arkansas	71.7	50.4	\$3,470	59.7	48.9
California	66.8	44.8	\$4,086	57.9	63.8
Colorado	67.3	44.4	\$3,931	61.3	58.3
Connecticut	73.1	45.3	\$3,597	82.1	71.8
Delaware	61.8	48.2	\$1,851	81.5	65.9
District of Columbia	65.8	27.4	\$5,116	51.9	49.0
Florida	80.1	54.3	\$3,900	80.5	45.7
Georgia	75.7	52.3	\$3,185	71.3	45.1
Guam	100.0	60.0	\$3,623	33.3	100.0
Hawaii	62.4	42.6	\$3,825	35.9	30.8
Idaho	70.6	52.9	\$4,268	49.3	48.9
Illinois	74.8	48.8	\$4,138	65.7	55.0
Indiana	80.6	53.5	\$3,335	68.4	74.5
Iowa	77.7	53.0	\$3,883	54.2	48.9
Kansas	73.3	45.2	\$2,763	68.0	44.3
Kentucky	65.0	44.7	\$3,689	73.4	57.4
Louisiana	63.6	46.5	\$2,968	50.5	46.6
Maine	64.1	44.8	\$3,155	60.1	43.0
Maryland	71.0	50.6	\$3,715	61.7	65.9
Massachusetts	68.4	43.0	\$3,429	63.6	30.3
Michigan	77.5	48.2	\$4,020	71.4	44.9
Minnesota	69.8	50.1	\$4,578	65.0	42.9
Mississippi	82.8	52.9	\$3,210	78.0	57.8
Missouri	76.4	51.8	\$3,730	56.0	59.3
Montana	61.9	42.0	\$2,883	25.3	30.8
Nebraska	81.0	57.9	\$4,162	46.9	29.6
Nevada	60.6	40.8	\$3,873	41.8	34.8
New Hampshire	80.1	53.3	\$5,200	71.0	73.0
New Jersey	58.8	40.3	\$2,443	52.2	79.1
New Mexico	60.6	43.8	\$3,350	42.6	37.0

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
New York	56.8	36.3	\$3,238	57.3	52.0
North Carolina	70.5	48.2	\$3,138	54.4	49.6
North Dakota	74.7	47.9	\$4,257	53.4	59.2
Northern Mariana Islands	40.0	29.8	\$5,153	66.7	72.3
Ohio	72.0	49.5	\$3,171	52.7	53.9
Oklahoma	73.3	48.6	\$3,965	66.5	60.6
Oregon	61.5	40.5	\$4,238	52.6	40.4
Palau	42.5	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	64.8	43.0	\$3,301	68.6	63.3
Puerto Rico	53.6	34.6	\$1,524	9.8	16.7
Rhode Island	68.5	49.5	\$3,519	74.9	39.4
South Carolina	76.7	50.4	\$3,795	59.7	59.3
South Dakota	67.1	47.9	\$3,612	44.5	44.2
Tennessee	78.1	55.8	\$3,992	61.8	63.2
Texas	66.8	45.1	\$3,125	52.0	53.9
Utah	77.4	45.9	\$3,319	53.3	47.6
Vermont	61.3	45.6	\$3,839	40.6	37.1
Virgin Islands	56.8	37.2	\$3,970	20.0	80.0
Virginia	74.8	49.7	\$3,154	66.4	66.1
Washington	55.6	39.5	\$3,783	65.2	39.9
West Virginia	65.1	42.1	\$4,252	70.4	46.5
Wisconsin	76.8	49.3	\$3,666	58.0	53.7
Wyoming	66.9	42.7	\$3,399	50.5	75.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	370,056	202,176	54,228
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.2	7.4	7.0	5.8	7.4	6.6
22 to 29	19.4	18.6	20.0	15.7	15.3	14.7
30 to 44	33.0	33.0	34.0	31.2	30.9	29.4
45 to 54	20.2	20.0	18.4	21.5	20.7	20.1
55 and older	20.2	21.1	20.5	25.8	25.8	29.1
Gender						
Females	47.6	47.8	49.0	47.6	48.5	51.7
Males	52.4	52.2	51.0	52.4	51.5	48.3
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	18.8	19.6	17.9	20.2	20.6	18.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.5
Asians	3.0	3.4	3.3	5.4	5.3	6.1
Blacks or African Americans	36.2	35.9	25.1	18.7	20.2	15.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Whites	60.0	60.7	70.9	76.3	75.0	79.4
More than one race	2.5	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.4
Employment Status						
Employed	14.8	14.0	14.9	6.5	6.6	6.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.2	86.0	85.1	93.5	93.4	93.2
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.7	6.3	5.8	4.4	4.0	5.0
Disabled veterans	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.2
Homeless veterans	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
With other significant barrier	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Active duty military spouses	--	0.1	0.2	--	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	9.2	11.6	--	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.1	20.3	15.7	45.8	43.7	34.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.5	5.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	23.0	21.4	40.9	16.3	16.3	38.8
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	54.5	50.9	37.4	37.5	39.6	26.6
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	16.6	16.7	25.1	14.2	15.8	11.2
Secondary school equivalency	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.4	6.7	5.0
Secondary school graduates	35.5	34.7	31.9	25.8	25.3	24.2
Some postsecondary	15.7	15.4	14.8	13.3	13.1	12.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.5
Associate's Degree	6.4	6.6	5.3	8.4	8.2	10.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	16.1	12.9	30.0	29.3	35.5
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.6	4.5	5.3	6.7	7.9	8.1
Not attending	95.4	95.5	94.7	93.3	92.1	91.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$8,459	\$9,063	\$8,823	\$13,188	\$13,527	\$12,937
None	19.6	17.9	17.6	18.5	18.8	15.5
\$1 to \$2,499	16.4	15.2	16.0	11.3	11.2	13.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.3	15.6	15.9	11.4	10.9	12.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	15.2	14.3	11.2	11.0	10.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	11.7	11.6	10.1	10.1	9.9
\$10,000 or more	21.7	24.6	24.5	37.5	38.0	38.6
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.5
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.3	5.4	4.9	7.4	8.0	7.9
Long-term unemployed	4.6	4.7	6.5	14.4	14.7	17.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.5	3.7	2.5
Ex-offenders	--	--	5.5	--	--	1.6
Low income	17.4	19.2	16.3	20.2	21.2	18.2
English language learners	3.2	3.4	4.1	1.1	0.8	0.5
Basic skills deficient	2.0	2.4	4.5	5.6	5.4	4.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.6
Single parents	11.3	11.3	13.2	3.9	4.2	3.6
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	370,056	202,176	54,228
Age Categories						
Under 22	826,691	429,612	161,465	21,349	14,866	3,588
22 to 29	2,217,955	1,081,173	462,834	57,969	30,868	7,978
30 to 44	3,780,486	1,917,214	787,508	115,519	62,386	15,940
45 to 54	2,310,296	1,162,730	426,535	79,600	41,905	10,912
55 and older	2,310,338	1,224,427	474,850	95,543	52,059	15,796
Gender						
Females	5,346,616	2,751,782	1,119,141	176,051	98,040	27,955
Males	5,876,793	3,006,565	1,165,871	193,962	104,030	26,075
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,051,442	1,095,364	393,944	74,615	41,726	10,051
American Indians/Alaska Natives	273,163	143,499	52,360	4,023	2,427	664
Asians	286,542	165,127	64,859	15,864	8,620	2,685
Blacks or African Americans	3,465,847	1,759,601	488,660	55,299	32,647	6,708
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	66,931	37,638	20,120	1,048	613	180
Whites	5,747,757	2,978,895	1,382,478	225,546	121,353	35,174
More than one race	234,540	156,227	45,609	5,623	3,503	1,045
Employment Status						
Employed	1,692,634	816,561	345,568	24,149	13,410	3,713
Not employed or with layoff notice	9,756,191	5,000,056	1,968,115	345,907	188,766	50,515
Veteran Status						
Veterans	762,939	364,991	133,273	16,434	8,152	2,726
Disabled veterans	193,416	97,362	36,351	3,117	1,586	632
Homeless veterans	70,447	35,535	9,003	1,943	1,044	286
With other significant barrier	298,371	146,249	48,227	1,099	524	185
Other eligible persons	17,757	8,457	6,219	1,357	716	203
Active duty military spouses	--	7,071	3,657	--	0	0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	34,248	15,676	--	*	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,729,444	1,180,747	363,783	169,399	88,294	18,641
Claimants referred by WPRS	627,964	335,467	76,005	*	*	0
Claimants not referred	2,637,958	1,242,665	947,317	60,322	32,985	21,014
Claimants exempt	30,380	18,391	16,232	0	0	0
Exhaustees	185,861	80,759	43,873	1,576	831	155
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	6,237,218	2,958,585	866,473	138,753	80,065	14,418
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,899,114	971,892	581,583	52,364	31,965	6,087
Secondary school equivalency	851,051	433,408	166,825	23,800	13,636	2,717
Secondary school graduates	4,068,704	2,019,022	739,027	95,638	51,122	13,127
Some postsecondary	1,799,123	895,033	342,458	49,330	26,407	6,818
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	354,846	179,934	62,658	6,556	3,289	810
Associate's Degree	729,360	383,149	123,059	31,229	16,528	5,444
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,746,627	934,179	298,073	111,139	59,229	19,225
School Attendance						
Attending school	527,166	260,262	122,750	24,711	15,968	4,413
Not attending	10,874,796	5,547,050	2,189,390	343,757	185,563	49,780
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	2,244,955	1,039,119	408,113	68,482	37,963	8,386
\$1 to \$2,499	1,882,328	881,340	371,037	41,935	22,625	7,096
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,866,722	904,900	368,170	42,046	22,008	6,563
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,715,656	882,446	331,072	41,303	22,223	5,911
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,248,639	677,408	267,563	37,445	20,471	5,362
\$10,000 or more	2,484,425	1,428,656	567,098	138,845	76,886	20,910
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	72,140	41,353	9,930	9,635	6,135	1,356
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	195,912	98,196	23,770	155	80	17
Seasonal farmworker	145,803	71,726	15,815	132	73	17
Migrant farmworker	50,109	26,470	7,955	23	*	0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	533,146	281,657	102,298	24,406	14,255	3,948
Long-term unemployed	524,640	272,007	150,387	53,109	29,667	9,211
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	6,703	--	--	12
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	242,583	141,308	47,552	12,833	7,570	1,334
Ex-offenders	--	--	113,312	--	--	887
Low income	1,996,198	1,115,670	376,544	74,827	42,894	9,855
English language learners	371,029	194,386	94,831	3,935	1,717	260
Basic skills deficient	234,548	141,009	103,163	20,633	11,011	2,474
Facing substantial cultural barrier	72,326	40,412	21,641	3,258	1,477	323
Single parents	830,437	439,510	174,231	14,424	8,478	1,931
Displaced homemakers	56,517	32,158	16,596	579	299	33

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MA, by Age at Program Entry
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	3,588	7,978	15,940	10,912	15,796
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	52.5	52.8	52.0	52.4	50.3
Males	47.5	47.2	48.0	47.6	49.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	39.6	27.8	23.0	15.0	7.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3
Asians	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.6	4.3
Blacks or African Americans	27.4	21.5	19.9	13.0	7.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Whites	68.9	72.6	73.7	80.7	88.2
More than one race	5.4	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.7
Employment Status					
Employed	11.4	11.2	7.6	5.2	4.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.6	88.8	92.4	94.8	96.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.5	3.3	4.1	4.8	8.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.1
Homeless veterans	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
With other significant barrier	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.7	35.2	35.8	35.8	36.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	21.5	37.0	38.1	41.3	42.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	65.6	27.5	25.7	22.6	20.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	52.9	10.9	9.8	7.9	5.6
Secondary school equivalency	2.2	6.2	7.6	4.5	2.7
Secondary school graduates	31.8	29.5	22.7	22.0	22.8
Some postsecondary	8.4	12.2	14.3	12.8	11.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6
Associate's Degree	3.1	8.0	9.6	11.1	12.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.2	32.0	34.4	39.9	43.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	44.2	12.3	7.3	3.8	1.7
Not attending	55.8	87.7	92.7	96.2	98.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,328	\$7,846	\$11,598	\$16,200	\$15,881
None	46.2	13.7	14.5	12.5	12.3
\$1 to \$2,499	26.4	17.4	12.3	10.1	10.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.7	15.8	12.0	9.9	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.1	14.6	11.4	10.1	10.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.0	12.7	11.1	9.4	9.2
\$10,000 or more	1.6	25.9	38.7	48.0	46.8
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	19.6	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.0
Long-term unemployed	15.3	17.3	18.0	16.6	16.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.0	1.4
Ex-offenders	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.7
Low income	31.1	25.7	23.8	13.3	9.1
English language learners	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Basic skills deficient	10.7	5.1	5.2	3.7	2.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1
Single parents	1.9	4.5	5.4	3.5	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	10,051	44,177	34,309	6,120	3,853
Age Categories					
Under 22	14.1	4.9	4.6	9.4	7.8
22 to 29	22.1	13.0	12.1	19.0	16.5
30 to 44	36.4	27.8	25.7	37.0	31.0
45 to 54	16.3	21.0	21.2	18.0	21.5
55 and older	11.0	33.3	36.4	16.5	23.2
Gender					
Females	55.3	50.9	50.5	54.2	52.7
Males	44.7	49.1	49.5	45.8	47.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.6	7.7	6.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	17.2
Asians	1.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	69.7
Blacks or African Americans	21.3	14.8	0.0	100.0	15.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.7
Whites	77.0	79.6	100.0	0.0	22.5
More than one race	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	27.1
Employment Status					
Employed	9.4	6.3	5.7	11.2	7.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.6	93.7	94.3	88.8	92.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.4	5.6	5.9	4.9	3.8
Disabled veterans	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Homeless veterans	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6
With other significant barrier	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	24.6	36.6	37.8	25.0	33.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	39.0	38.7	39.2	36.6	35.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	36.2	24.4	22.7	37.8	30.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	25.3	8.0	7.3	13.5	12.9
Secondary school equivalency	8.5	4.2	4.1	6.7	3.8
Secondary school graduates	31.9	22.5	22.2	27.5	22.2
Some postsecondary	11.9	12.7	12.3	17.8	9.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.9
Associate's Degree	7.0	10.7	11.0	9.9	7.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	40.4	41.6	23.3	43.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	12.9	7.1	5.9	15.0	10.6
Not attending	87.1	92.9	94.1	85.0	89.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,883	\$13,987	\$14,538	\$8,435	\$14,000
None	21.6	14.1	13.2	20.0	18.2
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	12.4	11.8	17.7	12.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.1	11.4	11.1	14.6	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.2	10.1	9.9	11.7	9.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.2	9.6	9.6	10.6	8.7
\$10,000 or more	21.6	42.4	44.5	25.4	39.3
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.1	8.1	8.1	9.0	7.8
Long-term unemployed	15.7	17.3	16.8	20.7	18.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.8	2.2	1.8	5.3	2.3
Ex-offenders	3.4	1.2	1.0	3.5	1.3
Low income	31.6	15.1	13.1	32.3	17.8
English language learners	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.2
Basic skills deficient	9.6	3.4	2.5	8.7	6.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
Single parents	6.4	2.9	2.3	7.7	3.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	27,955	26,075	3,713	50,515	3,948
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.7	6.5	11.0	6.3	13.9
22 to 29	15.0	14.3	24.1	14.0	14.1
30 to 44	29.5	29.2	32.5	29.2	27.4
45 to 54	20.4	19.9	15.2	20.5	18.2
55 and older	28.4	30.1	17.2	30.0	26.4
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	60.8	51.1	42.8
Males	0.0	100.0	39.2	48.9	57.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	19.8	17.2	25.6	18.0	16.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0
Asians	6.2	6.0	7.1	6.0	3.2
Blacks or African Americans	16.2	14.1	25.1	14.4	18.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Whites	78.5	80.4	69.0	80.2	80.2
More than one race	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.3	4.6
Employment Status					
Employed	8.0	5.6	100.0	0.0	9.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.0	94.4	0.0	100.0	91.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.1	9.3	6.3	4.9	21.0
Disabled veterans	0.3	2.1	2.1	1.1	16.0
Homeless veterans	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	2.7
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	32.6	36.2	17.1	35.6	20.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	39.9	37.7	28.6	39.5	29.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.2	25.8	53.9	24.6	49.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.8	11.6	9.9	11.3	16.0
Secondary school equivalency	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.0	6.3
Secondary school graduates	22.7	25.9	27.2	24.0	23.0
Some postsecondary	13.4	11.7	14.8	12.4	15.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5
Associate's Degree	11.3	8.8	8.5	10.1	10.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.9	34.8	32.6	35.7	27.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	9.3	6.9	15.1	7.6	17.1
Not attending	90.7	93.1	84.9	92.4	82.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,870	\$15,148	\$8,340	\$13,282	\$8,151
None	15.6	15.2	13.9	15.6	32.7
\$1 to \$2,499	14.7	11.4	17.2	12.8	20.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.9	10.2	16.7	11.8	13.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.8	9.9	14.1	10.7	8.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	9.4	10.2	9.9	6.2
\$10,000 or more	33.7	43.8	27.9	39.3	18.9
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	16.9
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.6	9.3	10.7	7.7	100.0
Long-term unemployed	17.1	16.7	12.3	17.3	21.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	7.3
Ex-offenders	0.9	2.5	1.7	1.6	3.9
Low income	22.8	13.3	25.8	17.6	36.3
English language learners	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Basic skills deficient	5.8	3.3	6.5	4.4	6.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4
Single parents	6.0	1.0	5.7	3.4	3.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	39,655	155	14,418	9,211	33
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.1	4.5	16.3	6.0	3.1
22 to 29	14.5	16.1	15.2	15.0	3.1
30 to 44	29.7	32.9	28.4	31.1	46.9
45 to 54	21.2	21.3	17.1	19.6	21.9
55 and older	31.4	25.2	22.9	28.3	25.0
Gender					
Females	51.3	56.1	53.0	52.3	87.5
Males	48.7	43.9	47.0	47.7	12.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	16.1	17.4	25.2	17.1	30.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	3.2	2.1	1.6	0.0
Asians	5.9	4.8	6.5	6.2	4.5
Blacks or African Americans	12.5	33.6	22.7	18.2	50.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	4.5
Whites	82.1	60.8	71.9	76.8	54.5
More than one race	1.9	2.4	3.6	3.1	9.1
Employment Status					
Employed	4.3	9.0	13.9	5.0	15.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.7	91.0	86.1	95.0	84.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.4	12.9	6.7	5.6	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.7	3.2	2.4	1.2	0.0
Homeless veterans	0.3	4.5	1.1	0.9	0.0
With other significant barrier	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	47.0	0.0	0.0	35.8	9.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	53.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	42.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	32.2	48.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.6	7.7	23.8	7.6	18.2
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	8.4	6.1	5.9	12.1
Secondary school graduates	24.8	27.7	22.6	22.3	33.3
Some postsecondary	12.6	16.8	12.4	14.2	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.0
Associate’s Degree	11.1	9.0	7.2	9.5	9.1
Bachelor’s degree or higher	38.7	28.4	26.5	38.7	18.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.7	5.2	14.9	10.2	9.1
Not attending	94.3	94.8	85.1	89.8	90.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,958	\$5,852	\$7,807	\$12,599	\$5,274
None	3.5	47.1	48.0	22.3	30.3
\$1 to \$2,499	11.2	27.7	18.2	16.4	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	7.1	8.2	11.8	15.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.7	1.9	6.0	9.6	21.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	4.5	4.9	7.9	3.0
\$10,000 or more	47.3	11.6	14.7	32.0	12.1
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	1.6	5.2	5.0	5.4	3.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.2	11.5	16.3	9.8	19.4
Long-term unemployed	15.7	26.5	20.6	100.0	9.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	9.7	5.2	4.9	21.2
Ex-offenders	0.9	2.6	3.7	2.3	12.1
Low income	13.7	65.2	30.0	28.3	69.7
English language learners	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	9.1
Basic skills deficient	3.2	18.1	8.1	3.5	39.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.6	18.2
Single parents	2.7	23.2	5.6	4.1	48.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	2,726	632	1,356	9,855	2,474
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.6	0.2	6.4	11.3	15.6
22 to 29	9.5	11.2	11.9	20.8	16.5
30 to 44	24.2	43.4	25.4	38.5	33.3
45 to 54	19.3	18.5	15.8	14.7	16.1
55 and older	46.4	26.7	40.5	14.6	18.5
Gender					
Females	11.1	14.3	57.4	64.8	65.2
Males	88.9	85.7	42.6	35.2	34.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.0	9.5	22.5	32.2	39.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	4.5	2.4	2.7	2.6
Asians	2.1	2.8	2.5	4.2	9.0
Blacks or African Americans	13.4	16.4	21.0	30.8	36.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1
Whites	84.8	80.8	77.3	66.7	56.2
More than one race	3.4	4.7	3.8	4.8	4.6
Employment Status					
Employed	8.5	12.5	7.5	9.7	9.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.5	87.5	92.5	90.3	90.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	5.7	4.9	2.1
Disabled veterans	23.2	100.0	0.9	1.0	0.4
Homeless veterans	10.5	8.9	0.8	1.6	0.2
With other significant barrier	6.8	5.9	0.0	0.2	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.0	17.2	23.5	23.7	16.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	36.7	27.8	22.3	31.3	35.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	35.5	54.1	53.6	43.9	46.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.3	1.3	13.9	17.9	25.8
Secondary school equivalency	3.1	1.4	9.1	10.6	12.3
Secondary school graduates	25.8	17.9	26.5	28.9	31.9
Some postsecondary	19.6	16.9	18.3	17.9	15.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7
Associate's Degree	12.1	12.2	10.7	8.6	5.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	36.0	48.4	19.4	14.3	7.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.7	15.7	11.4	21.5	11.7
Not attending	92.3	84.3	88.6	78.5	88.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,725	\$11,423	\$5,614	\$5,975	\$6,970
None	19.5	26.9	37.9	26.5	24.7
\$1 to \$2,499	12.4	16.0	24.2	22.5	19.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	8.2	16.2	16.8	14.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.1	8.7	7.7	11.9	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.3	7.3	4.0	9.2	10.7
\$10,000 or more	41.3	32.9	10.0	13.1	18.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	2.8	1.9	100.0	11.2	4.9
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	32.4	100.0	54.1	15.7	10.9
Long-term unemployed	18.9	17.4	36.4	26.5	13.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.5	8.9	6.9	12.2	6.4
Ex-offenders	1.7	1.3	4.6	5.4	4.3
Low income	17.7	15.8	81.4	100.0	63.6
English language learners	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	10.5
Basic skills deficient	1.9	1.6	8.8	16.0	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.1	2.7
Single parents	1.9	2.7	6.1	15.0	28.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	6,087	15,844	6,818	810	24,669
Age Categories					
Under 22	31.2	7.7	4.4	1.9	0.6
22 to 29	14.3	18.0	14.3	11.9	12.9
30 to 44	25.6	30.5	33.5	31.6	28.4
45 to 54	14.3	18.3	20.5	23.0	22.6
55 and older	14.5	25.5	27.4	31.7	35.5
Gender					
Females	50.1	48.0	55.0	49.5	53.7
Males	49.9	52.0	45.0	50.5	46.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	41.8	25.7	17.6	19.5	8.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.2
Asians	8.7	5.3	2.6	2.3	7.0
Blacks or African Americans	24.2	18.8	21.1	13.4	10.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Whites	68.6	76.5	77.2	85.3	83.3
More than one race	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	1.8
Employment Status					
Employed	6.0	7.7	8.1	5.7	6.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.0	92.3	91.9	94.3	93.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.6	5.0	7.8	7.0	5.3
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.6
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.4
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14.9	31.0	34.3	35.7	41.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	28.4	42.5	39.0	41.9	38.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	56.5	26.2	26.3	22.1	19.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	22.8	5.9	10.4	4.7	5.5
Not attending	77.2	94.1	89.6	95.3	94.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,572	\$8,329	\$10,006	\$9,856	\$17,686
None	41.0	14.4	13.3	14.0	10.5
\$1 to \$2,499	17.0	16.0	15.8	12.8	9.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	16.4	13.4	13.3	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.2	13.9	12.7	13.5	8.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.0	12.3	11.1	12.2	8.4
\$10,000 or more	12.4	27.0	33.7	34.2	53.9
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.5	1.7
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	14.3	7.7	9.5	8.0	6.4
Long-term unemployed	11.5	16.4	19.2	21.0	18.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.2	0.9
Ex-offenders	3.6	2.5	2.1	0.9	0.5
Low income	29.0	24.6	25.9	21.4	9.1
English language learners	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.1
Basic skills deficient	10.5	6.9	5.6	5.3	1.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5
Single parents	4.2	5.6	5.8	5.6	1.4
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of exiters	4,413	49,780	17	1,334	1,931
Age Categories					
Under 22	35.9	4.0	0.0	7.4	3.5
22 to 29	22.2	14.0	47.1	20.9	18.7
30 to 44	26.4	29.7	11.8	39.2	44.7
45 to 54	9.3	21.1	11.8	16.4	19.7
55 and older	6.2	31.2	29.4	16.0	13.4
Gender					
Females	59.3	51.1	37.5	42.2	87.0
Males	40.7	48.9	62.5	57.8	13.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	29.3	17.6	29.4	28.5	33.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	1.5	0.0	3.6	2.7
Asians	7.5	5.9	0.0	1.8	4.6
Blacks or African Americans	30.7	13.9	16.7	34.5	37.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.4
Whites	64.1	80.7	83.3	64.3	59.3
More than one race	4.5	2.2	0.0	4.8	4.4
Employment Status					
Employed	12.7	6.3	11.8	7.8	11.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.3	93.7	88.2	92.2	89.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.8	5.1	0.0	21.4	2.6
Disabled veterans	2.2	1.1	0.0	4.2	0.9
Homeless veterans	0.4	0.5	0.0	21.4	0.6
With other significant barrier	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	26.3	35.1	52.9	14.5	15.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	24.8	40.0	23.5	27.8	40.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	48.7	24.6	23.5	56.6	42.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	31.2	9.4	11.8	16.3	13.1
Secondary school equivalency	3.6	5.1	5.9	13.5	15.5
Secondary school graduates	17.4	24.8	35.3	30.7	30.4
Some postsecondary	16.1	12.3	11.8	20.2	20.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.9	2.3
Associate's Degree	9.8	10.1	0.0	7.0	7.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.9	36.8	35.3	10.3	10.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	5.9	8.0	7.9
Not attending	0.0	100.0	94.1	92.0	92.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,617	\$13,240	\$5,273	\$5,362	\$6,500
None	32.4	13.9	11.8	33.3	21.3
\$1 to \$2,499	18.1	12.6	23.5	25.9	21.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.3	12.1	17.6	14.2	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.7	11.1	23.5	10.0	12.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	10.1	17.6	7.2	9.9
\$10,000 or more	20.4	40.2	5.9	9.4	17.1
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.5	2.4	0.0	7.0	4.3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	17.0	7.1	0.0	23.6	7.9
Long-term unemployed	21.2	16.6	29.4	33.5	19.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.4	2.5	0.0	100.0	5.6
Ex-offenders	1.9	1.6	5.9	13.8	3.1
Low income	48.0	15.5	5.9	90.0	76.5
English language learners	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.8
Basic skills deficient	6.5	4.4	0.0	11.9	35.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.6	0.0	2.2	2.1
Single parents	3.4	3.6	0.0	8.1	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MA, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of exiters	54,228	54,223	30,011	52,294	1,929
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.6	6.6	7.0	5.9	25.8
22 to 29	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.6	17.9
30 to 44	29.4	29.4	30.4	29.5	26.5
45 to 54	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.3	16.2
55 and older	29.1	29.1	27.8	29.7	13.6
Gender					
Females	51.7	51.7	50.8	51.9	48.6
Males	48.3	48.3	49.2	48.1	51.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.5	18.5	18.8	18.3	26.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8
Asians	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	10.1
Blacks or African Americans	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.0	20.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1
Whites	79.4	79.4	79.6	79.7	71.5
More than one race	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.3	4.7
Employment Status					
Employed	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.4	18.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.6	81.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.0	5.0	6.7	5.1	2.7
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.8
Homeless veterans	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
With other significant barrier	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	34.4	34.4	51.1	34.9	20.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	38.8	38.7	21.9	39.4	21.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	26.6	26.6	26.6	25.5	55.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.8	22.3
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.9	9.0
Secondary school graduates	24.2	24.2	23.2	24.0	31.0
Some postsecondary	12.6	12.6	13.1	12.6	13.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
Associate’s Degree	10.0	10.0	9.4	10.1	7.6
Bachelor’s degree or higher	35.5	35.5	36.9	36.2	15.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.1	10.5
Not attending	91.9	91.9	91.6	91.9	89.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,937	\$12,938	\$14,333	\$13,008	\$10,822
None	15.5	15.5	14.8	15.1	24.1
\$1 to \$2,499	13.1	13.1	11.8	13.0	15.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.1	12.1	11.0	12.1	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.9	10.9	10.0	11.0	9.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.9	9.8
\$10,000 or more	38.6	38.6	42.8	38.9	30.3
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	4.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.9	7.9	9.4	7.6	16.9
Long-term unemployed	17.0	17.0	18.4	17.1	14.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.8
Ex-offenders	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.5
Low income	18.2	18.2	21.0	17.5	37.2
English language learners	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5
Basic skills deficient	4.6	4.6	5.7	3.7	27.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8
Single parents	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.2	14.5
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in * ,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	54,228	54,223	30,011	52,294	1,929
Age Categories					
Under 22	3,588	3,587	2,112	3,089	498
22 to 29	7,978	7,978	4,388	7,633	345
30 to 44	15,940	15,939	9,134	15,429	510
45 to 54	10,912	10,909	6,044	10,596	313
55 and older	15,796	15,796	8,328	15,534	262
Gender					
Females	27,955	27,954	15,187	27,018	936
Males	26,075	26,071	14,713	25,083	988
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10,051	10,049	5,636	9,548	501
American Indians/Alaska Natives	664	664	414	636	28
Asians	2,685	2,685	1,469	2,531	154
Blacks or African Americans	6,708	6,707	3,730	6,394	313
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	180	180	109	163	17
Whites	35,174	35,172	19,478	34,083	1,089
More than one race	1,045	1,045	667	973	72
Employment Status					
Employed	3,713	3,712	1,969	3,355	357
Not employed or with layoff notice	50,515	50,511	28,042	48,939	1,572
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2,726	2,726	2,003	2,673	53
Disabled veterans	632	632	549	617	15
Homeless veterans	286	286	245	281	*
With other significant barrier	185	185	152	181	*
Other eligible persons	203	203	126	200	*
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	*	*	*	0	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	18,641	18,641	15,335	18,238	403
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	21,014	21,011	6,587	20,590	421
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	155	154	108	126	28
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14,418	14,417	7,981	13,340	1,077
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6,087	6,086	3,202	5,656	430
Secondary school equivalency	2,717	2,717	1,572	2,543	174
Secondary school graduates	13,127	13,126	6,970	12,528	598
Some postsecondary	6,818	6,818	3,917	6,568	250
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	810	810	472	783	27
Associate’s Degree	5,444	5,443	2,818	5,297	146
Bachelor’s degree or higher	19,225	19,223	11,060	18,919	304
School Attendance					
Attending school	4,413	4,413	2,514	4,210	203
Not attending	49,780	49,775	27,473	48,053	1,722
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	8,386	8,386	4,432	7,921	465
\$1 to \$2,499	7,096	7,096	3,537	6,790	306
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6,563	6,561	3,301	6,353	208
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5,911	5,911	3,010	5,736	175
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5,362	5,360	2,901	5,170	190
\$10,000 or more	20,910	20,909	12,830	20,324	585
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	1,356	1,356	849	1,276	80
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	17	17	*	17	0
Seasonal farmworker	17	17	*	17	0
Migrant farmworker	0	0	0	0	0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3,948	3,947	2,597	3,660	287
Long-term unemployed	9,211	9,211	5,516	8,930	281
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	12	12	*	12	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1,334	1,334	975	1,260	74
Ex-offenders	887	887	639	839	48
Low income	9,855	9,855	6,306	9,137	718
English language learners	260	260	160	232	28
Basic skills deficient	2,474	2,474	1,710	1,943	531
Facing substantial cultural barrier	323	323	222	288	35
Single parents	1,931	1,931	1,303	1,652	279
Displaced homemakers	33	33	19	32	*

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	370,056	202,176	54,228
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	18.6	18.6	11.9	8.9	8.1	8.9
WIOA Adult	6.9	6.0	3.6	1.1	0.9	0.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.7	6.4	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
WIOA Youth	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	3.8	3.8	2.8	4.2	3.4	2.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.2
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	86.0	85.1	71.3	75.5	74.7	66.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.6	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	46.0	46.4	27.9	71.3	71.1	62.9
Career guidance	37.2	38.0	33.0	65.6	63.5	55.8
Staff-assisted job search	61.0	62.1	55.1	85.7	84.1	76.3
Referred to employment	42.2	38.5	34.9	6.6	6.1	6.3
Referred to Federal training	6.3	6.2	5.1	3.4	3.9	4.8
Assistance with UI	9.5	11.3	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	2.5
Other basic services	38.1	41.1	43.6	87.8	85.6	78.8

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	50.5	49.2	35.5	63.4	62.1	55.3
IEP created	22.9	23.8	15.6	51.0	50.5	42.5
Internships or work experience	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Other work experience	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.4
English as a second language services	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other individualized services	27.0	24.7	19.5	11.7	10.9	12.3
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.2	5.3	6.0
4 or fewer weeks	72.3	72.0	76.4	73.2	72.8	75.0
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	16.4	8.9	17.2	17.4	13.8
14 to 26 weeks	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.7
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	3.0	6.1	2.8	2.9	3.1
53 to 104 weeks	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.9
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.6

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Number of Exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	370,056	202,176	54,228
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	2,133,656	1,083,269	274,907	33,019	16,451	4,815
WIOA Adult	787,403	349,297	83,360	4,020	1,907	512
WIOA Dislocated Worker	648,847	369,646	89,338	6,844	3,500	944
WIOA Youth	107,864	65,214	19,257	2,916	1,745	629
Vocational Rehabilitation	27,752	15,760	3,993	582	471	244
Adult Education	20,888	14,149	5,350	46	78	22
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	823	320	49	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	39	34	10	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	211,359	103,988	33,909	6,446	3,014	1,312
YouthBuild	345	217	95	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	79	55	19	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	119,414	69,510	9,444	0	0	0
Other partner programs	431,320	222,743	64,726	15,359	6,961	1,582
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	--	--	2,157	--	--	102
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	9,842,161	4,951,694	1,649,280	279,536	151,081	35,906
Any staff-assisted basic career service	11,395,356	5,795,727	2,297,770	370,022	202,171	54,223
Workforce information services	5,260,875	2,696,935	645,212	263,810	143,816	34,087
Career guidance	4,259,381	2,209,637	764,536	242,611	128,281	30,240
Staff-assisted job search	6,984,729	3,610,011	1,275,084	317,003	170,041	41,393
Referred to employment	4,830,097	2,240,342	808,081	24,294	12,334	3,426
Referred to Federal training	722,556	362,550	116,991	12,621	7,950	2,589
Assistance with UI	1,083,280	656,997	235,864	0	0	0
Referred to veterans services	47,118	28,215	9,108	6,680	3,153	1,366
Other basic services	4,366,528	2,392,170	1,008,936	324,743	173,085	42,718

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019	MA PY 2020
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	5,778,404	2,861,675	822,100	234,562	125,557	30,011
IEP created	2,620,634	1,384,928	361,615	188,772	102,124	23,061
Internships or work experience	87,361	50,970	14,553	2,724	1,974	735
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	40,719	24,552	8,131	2,381	1,558	656
Transitional jobs	15,855	7,630	2,379	247	220	207
Other work experience	39,304	21,775	5,184	343	416	79
Financial literacy services	53,524	29,150	6,943	4,584	2,307	733
English as a second language services	29,719	15,986	2,898	555	312	35
Other individualized services	3,090,040	1,437,917	452,184	43,161	22,079	6,655
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	8,283,190	4,189,319	1,768,386	270,834	147,259	40,646
5 to 13 weeks	1,790,102	956,373	204,907	63,728	35,105	7,506
14 to 26 weeks	737,554	374,294	135,380	19,628	11,003	3,093
27 to 52 weeks	361,596	172,614	141,723	10,465	5,880	1,688
53 to 104 weeks	199,626	84,314	45,756	4,061	2,223	1,013
More than 104 weeks	76,757	39,703	17,531	1,340	706	282
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	5,794	2,613	890	43	13	*
Health/medical	6,911	3,143	1,291	636	235	73
Deceased	1,133	572	258	37	11	14
Reserve called to active duty	92	32	21	0	0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	293,467	162,550	60,651	9,401	6,253	1,929

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in 1,929, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	3,588	7,978	15,940	10,912	15,796
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	17.8	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.0
WIOA Adult	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.8	2.0
WIOA Youth	15.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2
Adult Education	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	3.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.0	2.1	2.6	3.5	3.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	42.8	64.2	67.8	68.8	69.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	39.2	60.6	64.1	65.5	66.3
Career guidance	55.7	56.5	58.3	55.8	52.8
Staff-assisted job search	58.3	77.1	77.5	77.0	78.4
Referred to employment	4.5	6.5	6.8	6.9	5.8
Referred to Federal training	21.9	5.3	4.1	3.6	2.2
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	3.7
Other basic services	60.7	79.7	80.1	79.7	80.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	58.9	55.0	57.3	55.4	52.7
IEP created	40.2	42.9	45.1	42.7	40.1
Internships or work experience	14.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	13.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Transitional jobs	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other work experience	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	8.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
English as a second language services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other individualized services	15.6	11.6	11.7	12.4	12.4
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	15.7	4.7	4.8	5.9	5.6
4 or fewer weeks	69.3	80.1	77.4	73.4	72.3
5 to 13 weeks	9.5	11.2	13.4	14.9	15.9
14 to 26 weeks	5.3	4.0	4.8	6.4	7.1
27 to 52 weeks	6.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9
53 to 104 weeks	5.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5
More than 104 weeks	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	13.9	4.3	3.2	2.9	1.7

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	10,051	44,177	34,309	6,120	3,853
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	8.8	8.9	8.6	10.3	12.3
WIOA Adult	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.3
WIOA Youth	2.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.1	4.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	61.7	67.2	68.8	55.3	65.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	57.9	64.0	65.8	50.0	61.4
Career guidance	55.2	55.9	56.1	54.1	56.7
Staff-assisted job search	66.9	78.5	78.2	75.5	80.8
Referred to employment	5.6	6.5	5.8	10.7	7.5
Referred to Federal training	7.0	4.3	4.0	6.4	7.7
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.4
Other basic services	69.2	80.9	80.4	79.6	83.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	56.1	55.2	55.1	55.1	56.8
IEP created	39.4	43.2	43.4	40.0	45.2
Internships or work experience	2.6	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.3	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.6
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4
Other work experience	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Financial literacy services	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.1
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5
Other individualized services	15.9	11.4	11.3	14.1	10.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.8	7.8
4 or fewer weeks	76.0	74.7	74.7	74.2	71.1
5 to 13 weeks	12.4	14.2	14.4	13.0	14.3
14 to 26 weeks	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.8
27 to 52 weeks	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.8
53 to 104 weeks	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.4
More than 104 weeks	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	5.0	3.2	3.0	4.2	6.1

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	27,955	26,075	3,713	50,515	3,948
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	7.4	10.5	12.4	8.6	24.8
WIOA Adult	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.8	1.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.7	1.8	0.6	1.8	1.2
WIOA Youth	1.3	1.0	3.0	1.0	4.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	5.4
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	4.5	3.6	2.3	14.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.4
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	65.9	66.6	50.3	67.4	54.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	62.1	63.7	43.6	64.3	48.2
Career guidance	54.5	57.1	51.7	56.1	63.9
Staff-assisted job search	77.2	75.3	74.9	76.4	65.9
Referred to employment	6.3	6.4	8.8	6.1	7.9
Referred to Federal training	4.5	5.0	10.6	4.3	10.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.5	4.7	3.7	2.4	15.1
Other basic services	79.7	77.7	78.4	78.8	69.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	54.3	56.4	53.0	55.5	65.8
IEP created	41.3	43.8	36.7	43.0	48.7
Internships or work experience	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.3	5.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	5.2
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6
Other work experience	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Financial literacy services	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.3	4.6
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	12.5	12.0	15.5	12.0	15.6
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	6.1	5.9	8.4	5.8	12.5
4 or fewer weeks	74.2	75.8	72.9	75.1	61.8
5 to 13 weeks	14.2	13.5	11.3	14.0	16.0
14 to 26 weeks	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.7	9.3
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	3.0	5.4	2.9	6.6
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	1.7	3.3	1.8	4.2
More than 104 weeks	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	3.3	3.8	9.6	3.1	7.3

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	39,655	155	14,418	9,211	33
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	6.5	29.0	15.3	8.5	12.1
WIOA Adult	0.4	8.4	2.3	1.5	9.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.0	5.2	0.9	1.7	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.1	3.9	4.1	0.5	3.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.7	7.7	4.3	2.6	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.5	6.5	4.0	2.6	3.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	74.8	51.0	42.8	68.8	54.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	72.3	43.2	37.2	63.0	45.5
Career guidance	57.3	66.5	51.3	60.9	54.5
Staff-assisted job search	80.0	58.1	66.3	83.1	60.6
Referred to employment	5.3	13.5	9.1	7.5	0.0
Referred to Federal training	2.7	22.6	10.3	4.1	3.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	1.8	9.0	4.3	2.7	0.0
Other basic services	81.7	63.2	70.8	85.3	63.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	55.3	69.7	55.4	59.9	57.6
IEP created	45.4	52.3	34.6	47.5	30.3
Internships or work experience	0.3	5.8	4.2	0.8	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	5.8	3.8	0.7	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.2	3.2	1.0	0.3	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.6	1.9	3.4	1.4	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	9.6	17.4	19.5	11.9	27.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.5	17.3	9.8	6.0	4.8
4 or fewer weeks	77.1	51.0	69.4	73.6	75.8
5 to 13 weeks	14.3	12.9	12.7	14.7	15.2
14 to 26 weeks	5.1	11.0	7.3	6.1	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.2	14.8	5.4	3.2	9.1
53 to 104 weeks	1.1	9.0	3.8	2.0	0.0
More than 104 weeks	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	2.1	18.1	7.5	3.1	3.0

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Number of Exiters	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
	2,726	632	1,356	9,855	2,474
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	50.7	77.5	11.3	14.9	32.3
WIOA Adult	0.3	0.5	2.9	4.6	6.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	7.9
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.9	13.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	4.9	20.3	2.9	0.7	0.5
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	48.0	77.4	2.5	2.8	1.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.5	0.5	2.0	2.4	5.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	3.7	3.6	0.3	0.6	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	53.7	43.4	62.5	60.0	54.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	49.2	38.0	53.2	53.4	50.6
Career guidance	72.5	85.8	61.7	62.9	67.1
Staff-assisted job search	66.6	62.0	72.0	70.6	63.9
Referred to employment	10.6	14.4	6.4	7.8	8.9
Referred to Federal training	2.8	3.3	7.4	10.2	26.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	50.0	79.3	2.9	2.9	1.1
Other basic services	70.5	66.9	75.1	73.9	68.2

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	73.5	86.9	62.6	64.0	69.1
IEP created	53.9	70.4	45.4	47.7	52.5
Internships or work experience	0.4	0.3	2.0	4.0	9.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.2	1.9	3.7	8.9
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.6	3.0	3.6	8.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
Other individualized services	19.2	16.1	16.8	15.6	16.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	8.8	14.1	8.9	10.6	22.6
4 or fewer weeks	61.7	43.7	68.1	66.1	52.2
5 to 13 weeks	17.4	21.0	15.0	14.4	11.6
14 to 26 weeks	11.0	16.8	7.5	7.8	8.6
27 to 52 weeks	6.9	14.2	4.2	5.9	11.5
53 to 104 weeks	2.5	3.5	4.4	4.5	11.5
More than 104 weeks	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	4.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Health/medical	1.0	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Deceased	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.9	2.4	5.9	7.3	21.5

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	6,087	15,844	6,818	810	24,669
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	12.3	10.2	9.8	10.2	6.9
WIOA Adult	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.7
WIOA Youth	7.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
Adult Education	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	50.8	67.2	67.2	73.8	68.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	48.5	64.1	63.3	70.1	65.3
Career guidance	50.6	54.4	58.3	59.5	57.1
Staff-assisted job search	58.3	71.8	78.1	73.5	83.3
Referred to employment	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.7	6.7
Referred to Federal training	11.4	6.2	4.5	4.9	2.2
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.2	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.8
Other basic services	61.5	74.3	80.7	76.8	85.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	52.6	53.9	57.5	58.3	56.3
IEP created	34.8	41.7	43.9	44.8	44.5
Internships or work experience	7.4	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	6.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.1
Transitional jobs	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1
Other work experience	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	4.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.7
English as a second language services	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	15.8	11.8	13.2	13.2	11.4
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	10.0	6.0	5.9	6.5	5.0
4 or fewer weeks	74.8	75.5	73.4	71.6	75.2
5 to 13 weeks	11.1	13.0	14.5	14.9	14.9
14 to 26 weeks	4.7	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.0
27 to 52 weeks	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	2.5
53 to 104 weeks	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.2
More than 104 weeks	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	7.1	4.9	3.7	3.3	1.8

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	4,413	49,780	17	1,334	1,931
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	10.1	8.8	0.0	22.2	24.2
WIOA Adult	1.3	0.9	0.0	2.5	10.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.9	5.4
WIOA Youth	4.2	0.9	0.0	4.1	3.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.7	2.4	0.0	13.3	1.2
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.2	3.1	0.0	2.2	5.4
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.2	0.0	7.6	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	51.5	67.5	88.2	56.0	56.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	47.2	64.3	88.2	46.9	51.8
Career guidance	55.8	55.8	58.8	71.9	65.3
Staff-assisted job search	71.5	76.8	64.7	66.3	66.5
Referred to employment	7.0	6.3	5.9	7.2	11.1
Referred to Federal training	9.3	4.4	0.0	8.8	16.6
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	2.8	2.5	0.0	13.5	1.3
Other basic services	74.1	79.2	70.6	69.6	70.8

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	57.0	55.2	47.1	73.1	67.5
IEP created	40.6	42.7	35.3	51.9	51.4
Internships or work experience	6.7	0.9	0.0	4.3	2.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	6.6	0.7	0.0	3.9	2.0
Transitional jobs	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8
Financial literacy services	3.5	1.2	0.0	4.0	3.4
English as a second language services	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other individualized services	14.0	12.1	11.8	20.7	15.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	8.1	5.8	1.3	10.5	15.0
4 or fewer weeks	76.1	74.9	88.2	62.1	55.5
5 to 13 weeks	11.3	14.1	11.8	16.5	13.5
14 to 26 weeks	5.2	5.7	0.0	8.5	11.3
27 to 52 weeks	3.5	3.1	0.0	6.9	10.2
53 to 104 weeks	2.3	1.8	0.0	5.0	8.2
More than 104 weeks	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	4.6	3.5	0.0	5.5	14.4

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	2,313,683	99.4	35.5	96.9	2.6
Alabama	28,869	100.0	46.1	81.3	18.7
Alaska	3,478	100.0	43.9	87.1	12.9
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	19,157	100.0	18.8	97.8	2.2
Arkansas	78,145	99.8	34.0	99.5	0.3
California	30,885	100.0	65.6	92.8	7.2
Colorado	95,728	99.5	7.0	97.6	2.2
Connecticut	7,176	100.0	76.4	90.2	9.8
Delaware	4,357	100.0	13.4	90.0	10.0
District of Columbia	2,697	100.0	22.4	94.2	5.8
Florida	104,678	100.0	36.6	95.5	4.5
Georgia	82,289	100.0	16.7	100.0	0.0
Guam	630	100.0	34.0	98.4	1.6
Hawaii	3,579	100.0	79.2	99.1	0.9
Idaho	11,709	99.8	71.0	97.8	2.0
Illinois	6,010	100.0	35.0	98.5	1.5
Indiana	286,514	100.0	2.6	99.5	0.5
Iowa	8,518	100.0	89.4	96.1	3.9
Kansas	12,788	99.8	36.1	96.7	3.1
Kentucky	7,490	100.0	99.9	83.7	16.3
Louisiana	29,874	100.0	62.2	93.7	6.3
Maine	1,479	99.9	40.9	95.1	4.7
Maryland	58,165	100.0	95.1	97.9	2.1
Massachusetts	54,228	100.0	55.3	96.4	3.6
Michigan	20,969	100.0	78.2	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	14,135	100.0	4.2	98.2	1.8
Mississippi	24,871	100.0	40.6	89.0	11.0
Missouri	33,389	100.0	60.5	92.5	7.5
Montana	27,273	100.0	15.6	99.2	0.8
Nebraska	12,677	100.0	79.2	97.6	2.4
Nevada	5,306	100.0	46.5	80.9	19.1
New Hampshire	1,043	100.0	91.2	93.8	6.2
New Jersey	25,336	100.0	65.5	94.9	5.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	10,712	100.0	92.7	87.7	12.3
New York	132,075	100.0	44.5	97.9	2.1
North Carolina	94,279	100.0	73.2	94.6	5.4
North Dakota	1,261	100.0	40.6	95.8	4.2
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	5,477	100.0	16.2	100.0	0.0
Oklahoma	3,253	100.0	88.0	92.3	7.7
Oregon	40,456	94.0	22.9	94.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	20,709	99.4	76.9	87.5	12.1
Puerto Rico	2,545	91.6	80.8	60.6	37.1
Rhode Island	702	100.0	48.4	83.6	16.4
South Carolina	25,189	100.0	45.8	92.9	7.1
South Dakota	2,271	100.0	37.9	93.7	6.3
Tennessee	16,764	100.0	31.6	95.7	4.3
Texas	378,094	98.4	48.2	96.8	1.6
Utah	363,419	100.0	9.0	99.7	0.3
Vermont	1,646	99.8	43.6	95.9	3.9
Virgin Islands	480	100.0	74.2	51.7	48.3
Virginia	25,661	100.0	89.7	97.7	2.3
Washington	38,116	98.8	28.2	94.3	5.2
West Virginia	13,677	79.1	7.0	74.5	4.6
Wisconsin	25,943	100.0	99.1	99.1	0.9
Wyoming	7,512	100.0	12.3	97.4	2.6

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.5	68.7	63.1	64.8	66.5	58.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	68.5	44.1	--	69.0	42.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,765	\$6,027	\$6,179	\$7,222	\$7,913	\$7,823
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	66.3	65.6	59.7	59.4	60.3	52.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.5	68.7	63.1	64.8	66.5	58.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	69.0	63.1	--	68.7	60.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	68.5	44.1	--	69.0	42.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,084	\$5,200	\$5,634	\$6,480	\$6,841	\$6,885
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,765	\$6,027	\$6,180	\$7,222	\$7,914	\$7,824
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	\$6,334	\$6,244	--	\$8,373	\$8,345
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$6,417	\$6,365	--	\$8,492	\$8,480
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.0	1.4	4.1	5.1	4.1
Males	0.9	0.9	1.0	5.5	3.9	7.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,631	\$7,896	\$8,104	\$10,355	\$11,305	\$11,065
\$1 to \$2,499	21.6	20.8	21.6	18.5	16.4	18.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.7	20.7	19.4	17.1	15.7	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.3	20.0	18.4	16.2	15.5	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	14.4	14.2	13.2	13.5	13.0
\$10,000 or more	22.6	24.2	26.4	35.0	39.0	38.9

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3.6	3.5	3.4	6.0	6.7	7.2
Business and financial	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.6	3.9
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.1	1.9	4.9	7.0	5.8
Architecture and engineering	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.6	3.1
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.3	6.4	6.0	2.5	2.8	2.7
Healthcare support	7.0	7.2	6.6	12.7	14.3	12.8
Food preparation and serving	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.0	4.6	3.3
Personal care and service	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.2
Sales and related	8.1	7.5	7.2	7.3	5.8	7.2
Office and administrative	14.2	13.2	12.8	18.2	16.1	18.1
Construction and extraction	4.3	5.0	4.8	2.3	1.6	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.1
Production	16.7	16.8	18.3	9.7	10.4	10.7
Transportation and material moving	10.7	12.0	11.3	9.0	8.6	8.7
Other occupations	9.0	8.7	9.4	8.1	8.1	6.7

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	6.0	6.4	5.7	4.5	5.3	4.7
Manufacturing	11.2	11.2	12.9	7.8	7.8	8.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.0	3.7	4.1
Information	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.4	19.7	17.9	17.1	16.5	15.1
Educational services	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.9
Health care and social assistance	12.3	12.3	12.8	17.0	15.6	17.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0
Accommodation and food services	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.7	8.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3
Other industry	24.0	24.0	24.1	27.9	28.3	30.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	3,209,877	8,374,523	2,461,502	99,081	263,337	72,917
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	6,027,596	3,757,376	--	194,348	123,870
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	4,245,370	7,250,240	1,724,042	121,032	223,392	42,020
Second quarter after exit ¹	3,209,877	8,374,523	2,461,502	99,081	263,337	72,917
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	7,891,514	3,667,499	--	253,895	121,777
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	6,027,596	3,757,376	--	194,348	123,870
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,228	2,890	829	53	150	32
Males	863	1,956	525	51	78	37
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	693,041	1,740,284	532,572	18,315	43,226	13,414
\$2,500 to \$4,999	697,879	1,734,237	478,234	16,998	41,250	11,234
\$5,000 to \$7,499	652,591	1,672,019	453,973	16,019	40,712	10,458
\$7,500 to \$9,999	441,852	1,206,836	348,521	13,128	35,593	9,476
\$10,000 or more	726,401	2,026,205	649,419	34,694	102,707	28,374

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3,537	8,045	2,416	162	418	119
Business and financial	1,922	4,368	1,340	100	226	64
Computer and mathematical	2,113	4,822	1,397	133	436	95
Architecture and engineering	1,183	2,426	825	72	159	51
Education, training, and library	1,949	5,004	2,083	60	103	40
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6,131	14,742	4,342	68	172	45
Healthcare support	6,838	16,564	4,757	345	893	211
Food preparation and serving	6,061	14,114	4,496	135	284	54
Personal care and service	2,899	6,397	1,786	88	236	53
Sales and related	7,867	17,195	5,154	199	360	118
Office and administrative	13,737	30,322	9,211	495	1,004	297
Construction and extraction	4,153	11,565	3,435	62	101	34
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,333	7,681	2,636	73	150	35
Production	16,176	38,583	13,164	264	646	176
Transportation and material moving	10,417	27,427	8,131	244	536	143
Other occupations	8,720	19,905	6,762	220	507	110

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	171,773	485,435	128,508	4,312	13,500	3,361
Manufacturing	320,968	850,007	292,372	7,473	20,027	5,711
Wholesale and retail trade	103,839	270,952	79,386	3,690	10,427	2,704
Transportation and warehousing	139,166	367,368	119,922	3,819	9,456	2,882
Information	30,881	84,638	25,281	1,721	4,571	1,292
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	583,336	1,490,953	404,027	16,474	42,336	10,673
Educational services	93,162	252,990	75,539	2,321	6,405	2,028
Health care and social assistance	353,104	932,122	288,392	16,327	40,004	12,075
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36,472	100,744	31,944	1,373	3,826	728
Accommodation and food services	275,813	737,714	213,107	9,105	24,975	5,633
Other services, inc public administration	66,914	175,024	55,403	2,692	8,152	2,360
Other industry	686,937	1,814,590	543,855	26,753	72,600	21,372

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	49.0	63.8	61.2	62.4	52.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	33.2	46.3	45.1	46.1	37.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,455	\$6,423	\$7,971	\$9,788	\$8,686
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	47.9	56.8	54.9	55.5	47.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	49.0	63.8	61.2	62.4	52.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	46.7	65.5	63.2	65.4	53.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	33.2	46.3	45.1	46.1	37.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$3,125	\$5,628	\$7,012	\$8,645	\$7,892
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,456	\$6,424	\$7,972	\$9,788	\$8,687
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$3,482	\$6,809	\$8,674	\$10,517	\$9,298
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,776	\$7,164	\$8,737	\$10,626	\$9,012
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	3.2	3.8	6.5	5.3
Males	21.6	9.1	4.3	4.2	3.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,336	\$7,665	\$10,694	\$14,086	\$12,730
\$1 to \$2,499	37.9	22.3	17.1	13.9	17.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.1	17.6	14.9	12.0	15.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.7	17.5	15.1	12.5	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.0	15.0	13.8	12.6	11.5
\$10,000 or more	7.3	27.5	39.2	49.0	44.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.0	2.0	4.6	11.3	12.5
Business and financial	0.0	0.8	5.5	3.7	6.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.1	3.7	7.9	10.2
Architecture and engineering	1.0	2.0	1.5	2.5	7.1
Education, training, and library	4.1	1.6	2.6	3.1	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	4.9	2.9	1.1	2.8
Healthcare support	13.7	25.2	17.8	5.9	5.1
Food preparation and serving	13.2	4.9	1.8	0.8	1.3
Personal care and service	3.0	5.7	5.5	1.4	0.8
Sales and related	24.9	8.1	4.6	3.1	4.3
Office and administrative	14.7	11.8	17.4	22.8	20.1
Construction and extraction	4.1	3.3	2.6	1.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	2.4	0.7	2.3	4.1
Production	5.1	11.0	9.0	16.3	10.2
Transportation and material moving	6.1	9.3	11.7	7.0	7.6
Other occupations	4.6	2.8	7.9	9.0	6.6
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	3.3	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.5
Manufacturing	4.9	6.5	7.3	9.2	9.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.4	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.4	4.7
Information	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.0	17.5	15.6	14.5	13.4
Educational services	1.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3
Health care and social assistance	13.8	17.9	18.5	16.7	15.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4
Accommodation and food services	21.7	9.6	8.1	6.2	5.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1
Other industry	28.7	28.1	28.4	31.5	33.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.3	59.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	41.5	42.9	43.2	42.3	43.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,978	\$8,488	\$8,964	\$6,310	\$9,022
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	54.5	52.5	52.2	54.5	54.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.3	59.9
Third quarter after exit ⁴	59.2	60.6	61.3	59.2	60.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	41.5	42.9	43.2	42.3	43.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,366	\$7,430	\$7,778	\$5,530	\$8,155
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,978	\$8,490	\$8,965	\$6,311	\$9,024
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,276	\$9,139	\$9,692	\$6,678	\$9,488
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,227	\$9,294	\$9,722	\$6,956	\$9,894
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.6	4.3	5.1	1.2	2.3
Males	6.0	7.3	6.6	10.3	10.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,267	\$12,020	\$12,608	\$7,735	\$13,776
\$1 to \$2,499	23.0	17.2	16.3	23.0	15.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.8	14.3	13.8	18.1	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	13.2	12.5	17.1	12.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	12.6	12.2	14.5	12.4
\$10,000 or more	23.6	42.8	45.3	27.3	45.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.7	8.6	9.6	2.8	6.8
Business and financial	2.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	5.8
Computer and mathematical	1.6	7.0	7.4	3.9	5.8
Architecture and engineering	2.1	3.4	3.3	0.6	6.8
Education, training, and library	3.5	2.1	2.1	3.9	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.6	3.1	2.7	3.9	3.2
Healthcare support	20.9	10.5	10.9	17.1	7.4
Food preparation and serving	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.8	4.7
Personal care and service	5.1	2.7	2.0	8.3	0.5
Sales and related	10.7	6.1	6.3	8.3	3.2
Office and administrative	12.8	19.6	21.1	17.1	12.6
Construction and extraction	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.6
Production	8.8	11.3	9.5	6.1	23.2
Transportation and material moving	12.0	7.7	8.1	8.8	4.2
Other occupations	6.7	6.7	5.8	8.8	10.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	3.6	5.0	6.0	2.3	2.0
Manufacturing	8.4	8.0	8.7	4.3	11.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	3.9	4.3	2.3	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	3.7	3.6	5.4	2.3
Information	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.9	3.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.3	13.8	12.6	18.3	16.1
Educational services	1.7	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.8
Health care and social assistance	21.3	16.0	13.8	26.4	14.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6
Accommodation and food services	10.8	7.2	6.6	9.9	8.8
Other services, inc public administration	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.2
Other industry	20.0	32.7	34.4	23.7	32.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁵ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	59.3	58.1	74.3	57.7	46.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	42.7	42.6	49.8	42.1	32.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,850	\$8,846	\$7,059	\$7,901	\$4,323
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	53.6	52.3	74.1	51.4	44.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	59.3	58.1	74.3	57.7	46.0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	60.7	59.9	72.3	59.5	46.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	42.7	42.6	49.8	42.1	32.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,020	\$7,738	\$6,920	\$6,883	\$4,205
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,850	\$8,846	\$7,059	\$7,902	\$4,323
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,254	\$9,538	\$7,275	\$8,460	\$4,801
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,494	\$9,520	\$7,417	\$8,591	\$5,119
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	4.1		1.4	4.4	0.0
Males		7.1	16.7	6.5	14.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$9,449	\$12,620	\$8,256	\$11,312	\$6,899
\$1 to \$2,499	20.4	16.5	18.2	18.4	31.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	13.2	17.2	15.2	23.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.9	12.8	17.8	14.0	13.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	13.0	15.5	12.8	10.8
\$10,000 or more	33.1	44.5	31.4	39.6	21.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.3	8.5	1.2	7.9	0.9
Business and financial	3.7	4.1	0.0	4.3	0.9
Computer and mathematical	3.2	9.2	2.4	6.2	2.6
Architecture and engineering	0.3	6.8	2.4	3.2	0.9
Education, training, and library	3.7	0.7	3.6	2.3	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.9	0.9
Healthcare support	21.1	1.8	26.9	11.2	19.1
Food preparation and serving	3.8	2.5	5.4	3.0	15.7
Personal care and service	5.0	0.8	7.2	2.8	3.5
Sales and related	8.9	4.9	6.6	7.2	16.5
Office and administrative	24.5	9.5	9.6	19.0	14.8
Construction and extraction	0.2	4.5	1.8	2.1	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	4.2	5.4	1.8	0.0
Production	5.1	18.1	12.6	10.5	9.6
Transportation and material moving	2.8	16.5	8.4	8.7	5.2
Other occupations	6.3	7.2	5.4	6.8	5.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.3	8.1	2.7	4.9	3.3
Manufacturing	5.1	10.9	9.0	8.0	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade	2.3	5.2	2.1	4.0	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	2.8	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.7
Information	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.9	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.3	17.7	11.4	15.4	15.7
Educational services	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.7
Health care and social assistance	27.3	7.3	23.8	16.5	19.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2
Accommodation and food services	9.0	7.0	9.7	7.8	10.5
Other services, inc public administration	4.1	2.6	3.8	3.3	4.4
Other industry	29.9	30.4	28.2	30.4	30.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61.6	58.2	54.1	54.4	54.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	46.0	37.2	37.4	41.0	40.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,320	\$5,556	\$5,825	\$7,409	\$5,316
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	53.3	52.6	52.2	47.5	49.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	61.6	58.2	54.1	54.4	54.2
Third quarter after exit ⁴	65.2	55.1	52.9	56.7	54.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	46.0	37.2	37.4	41.0	40.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$7,774	\$5,389	\$5,421	\$6,377	\$3,381
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,322	\$5,556	\$5,826	\$7,410	\$5,316
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,071	\$5,896	\$6,022	\$8,123	\$6,418
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,034	\$7,149	\$6,237	\$8,374	\$4,177
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.8	0.0	1.9	3.2	0.0
Males	5.0	0.0	11.4	6.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,036	\$6,680	\$7,447	\$11,076	\$5,485
\$1 to \$2,499	14.8	35.4	24.8	21.6	34.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.2	11.9	19.5	15.6	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.7	13.9	17.4	13.4	15.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	13.6	13.9	12.3	21.8
\$10,000 or more	46.8	25.2	24.3	37.1	12.8

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	9.4	0.0	4.6	7.2	0.0
Business and financial	5.7	4.3	1.4	6.5	0.0
Computer and mathematical	8.8	4.3	1.7	4.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.8	8.7	2.0	2.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.9	0.0	3.2	0.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.3	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.0
Healthcare support	7.9	30.4	18.8	12.2	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.4	0.0	5.9	2.3	0.0
Personal care and service	2.5	4.3	4.2	5.3	0.0
Sales and related	4.1	0.0	11.5	4.9	0.0
Office and administrative	21.3	4.3	14.2	22.1	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.2	0.0	2.2	3.4	0.0
Production	9.4	17.4	12.2	11.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.5	17.4	7.3	8.4	0.0
Other occupations	7.1	8.7	6.0	6.5	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	6.0	1.7	2.4	4.4	1.3
Manufacturing	8.2	6.6	7.7	6.8	5.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	2.4	3.1	3.9	1.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	7.3	4.1	3.9	6.6
Information	2.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.0	21.0	15.2	15.5	14.5
Educational services	3.2	1.0	2.2	2.9	0.0
Health care and social assistance	14.5	25.5	21.7	16.1	40.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.6	7.0	10.5	7.5	14.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.5	1.3
Other industry	31.7	23.1	27.4	32.6	14.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	55.3	54.2	39.0	54.0	62.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	39.0	36.3	27.0	38.8	44.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,958	\$8,750	\$3,352	\$4,762	\$5,648
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	49.6	51.3	36.2	49.0	59.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	55.3	54.2	39.0	54.0	62.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	56.8	55.7	38.8	55.5	63.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	39.0	36.3	27.0	38.8	44.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$8,380	\$9,043	\$3,265	\$4,238	\$5,113
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,959	\$8,752	\$3,352	\$4,762	\$5,649
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,798	\$10,484	\$3,260	\$5,081	\$5,904
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,220	\$11,028	\$3,643	\$5,361	\$6,075
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.3
Males	0.0	0.0	33.3	9.7	13.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,780	\$10,567	\$4,897	\$5,919	\$6,634
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	16.3	39.7	29.3	24.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	17.7	25.6	22.6	21.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	9.8	14.4	18.5	18.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.2	11.9	8.5	13.1	14.3
\$10,000 or more	45.7	44.3	11.8	16.5	21.3

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	12.5	0.0	2.2	2.4	3.5
Business and financial	3.1	14.3	0.0	2.0	1.8
Computer and mathematical	9.4	14.3	0.0	0.5	0.5
Architecture and engineering	6.3	14.3	0.0	0.3	1.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.8	1.3
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	32.6	24.1	20.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.5
Personal care and service	3.1	0.0	4.3	6.5	7.5
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	8.7	10.2	11.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	10.9	16.5	14.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.6	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3
Production	18.8	42.9	8.7	5.8	11.0
Transportation and material moving	40.6	0.0	19.6	9.6	10.3
Other occupations	3.1	14.3	8.7	5.7	5.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	7.6	7.0	1.5	2.4	3.0
Manufacturing	10.2	7.7	4.8	4.9	8.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.8	5.0	1.5	2.4	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	6.1
Information	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.6	17.5	14.9	17.1	15.1
Educational services	2.6	3.4	2.1	1.6	1.5
Health care and social assistance	9.9	11.8	25.2	26.5	29.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.1
Accommodation and food services	4.8	4.1	9.9	11.5	9.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.3	4.5
Other industry	32.1	32.5	28.2	22.7	19.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	48.6	58.5	58.7	61.8	62.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	32.6	42.4	43.4	44.9	46.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,107	\$6,323	\$7,148	\$7,623	\$11,734
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	45.8	53.1	51.3	56.7	55.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	48.6	58.5	58.7	61.8	62.8
Third quarter after exit ⁴	46.2	60.0	61.0	64.9	66.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	32.6	42.4	43.4	44.9	46.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,568	\$5,514	\$6,201	\$6,146	\$10,080
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,107	\$6,323	\$7,149	\$7,624	\$11,736
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,348	\$6,655	\$7,722	\$7,735	\$12,889
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,206	\$6,796	\$7,821	\$8,374	\$13,033
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.0	2.8	4.1	0.0	6.3
Males	16.7	6.8	3.7	0.0	4.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,374	\$7,473	\$8,587	\$9,137	\$16,171
\$1 to \$2,499	27.7	22.2	20.6	17.0	12.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.4	18.4	16.5	16.3	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	18.0	14.8	15.8	10.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	15.0	15.7	13.4	10.5
\$10,000 or more	19.1	26.4	32.3	37.6	56.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.9	2.1	6.4	0.0	14.9
Business and financial	1.4	1.6	2.6	0.0	8.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.6	3.4	0.0	13.7
Architecture and engineering	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.4
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.0	4.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.0	1.7	4.5	8.8	3.2
Healthcare support	14.9	17.0	12.7	17.6	7.6
Food preparation and serving	11.1	3.1	3.7	2.9	0.4
Personal care and service	3.8	3.8	5.6	0.0	1.4
Sales and related	25.0	6.3	4.1	2.9	3.2
Office and administrative	13.5	16.6	24.3	20.6	18.1
Construction and extraction	4.3	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	1.1
Production	6.3	17.5	10.1	14.7	5.5
Transportation and material moving	7.7	14.5	8.6	14.7	2.8
Other occupations	4.3	3.5	6.0	11.8	10.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	6.0	6.9	4.8	7.9	2.5
Manufacturing	9.1	9.6	7.4	6.9	6.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	5.9	4.8	4.9	2.1
Information	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	3.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.0	17.1	15.5	12.2	12.6
Educational services	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.2	5.1
Health care and social assistance	17.0	17.0	20.6	25.3	15.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Accommodation and food services	15.2	10.4	8.0	5.9	4.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.6	2.7
Other industry	20.9	22.7	27.4	26.4	39.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	53.2	59.2	68.2	47.3	60.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	37.6	43.1	49.6	33.8	42.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,572	\$8,001	\$5,573	\$4,336	\$5,393
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	49.0	53.2	61.8	45.5	57.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	53.2	59.2	68.2	47.3	60.1
Third quarter after exit ⁴	52.6	61.0	62.5	49.8	60.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	37.6	43.1	49.6	33.8	42.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,619	\$7,064	\$5,058	\$3,655	\$4,928
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,573	\$8,002	\$5,573	\$4,336	\$5,394
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,837	\$8,549	\$8,089	\$4,477	\$5,612
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,226	\$8,663	\$4,788	\$4,605	\$5,716
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Males	6.5	7.1	0.0	25.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,236	\$11,347	\$7,441	\$5,391	\$6,434
\$1 to \$2,499	27.3	17.7	13.3	32.3	25.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	15.2	26.7	24.8	21.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	14.2	20.0	17.4	19.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	13.0	10.0	12.5	14.9
\$10,000 or more	24.9	39.9	30.0	13.0	18.5

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.1	7.4	0.0	3.7	3.6
Business and financial	2.0	4.0	0.0	3.7	3.9
Computer and mathematical	1.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
Architecture and engineering	1.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
Education, training, and library	7.1	2.1	0.0	5.6	4.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.1	2.5	0.0	3.7	3.3
Healthcare support	10.2	13.0	0.0	24.1	30.6
Food preparation and serving	12.2	2.7	0.0	13.0	3.0
Personal care and service	4.1	3.2	0.0	5.6	5.6
Sales and related	10.2	7.0	0.0	14.8	5.6
Office and administrative	13.3	18.4	0.0	3.7	20.4
Construction and extraction	3.1	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.0
Production	1.0	11.3	0.0	1.9	3.6
Transportation and material moving	16.3	8.2	0.0	9.3	6.6
Other occupations	8.2	6.6	0.0	7.4	4.6
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.3	4.9	0.0	2.8	1.9
Manufacturing	4.6	8.3	0.0	4.6	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	1.7
Transportation and warehousing	4.1	4.1	0.0	4.7	4.6
Information	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.9	15.2	20.7	21.5	12.9
Educational services	2.8	2.9	0.0	0.6	2.0
Health care and social assistance	23.1	16.6	13.8	19.4	38.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.5
Accommodation and food services	12.6	7.6	13.8	14.9	8.8
Other services, inc public administration	4.2	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.3
Other industry	27.2	30.4	44.8	22.2	19.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	58.7	58.7	57.7	58.4	70.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	42.6	42.6	43.1	42.5	48.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,823	\$7,824	\$8,474	\$7,820	\$7,942
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	52.9	52.9	49.7	52.4	68.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	58.7	58.7	57.7	58.4	70.8
Third quarter after exit ⁴	60.3	60.3	60.8	60.0	69.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	42.6	42.6	43.1	42.5	48.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,885	\$6,885	\$7,280	\$6,844	\$7,983
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,824	\$7,824	\$8,476	\$7,820	\$7,942
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,345	\$8,346	\$9,194	\$8,355	\$8,141
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,480	\$8,480	\$9,295	\$8,481	\$8,401
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.5
Males	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.4	8.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,065	\$11,065	\$12,109	\$11,129	\$9,258
\$1 to \$2,499	18.4	18.4	17.3	18.4	18.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	15.4	14.3	15.4	16.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	14.3	13.3	14.4	12.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	13.0	12.5	12.9	15.4
\$10,000 or more	38.9	38.9	42.7	38.9	37.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	7.2	7.2	7.2	8.7	6.0
Business and financial	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.7	3.2
Computer and mathematical	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.2
Architecture and engineering	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.5	1.9
Education, training, and library	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.7	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.8	1.8
Healthcare support	12.8	12.8	12.8	7.5	17.4
Food preparation and serving	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.7
Personal care and service	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0
Sales and related	7.2	7.2	7.2	8.8	5.7
Office and administrative	18.1	18.1	18.0	22.2	14.5
Construction and extraction	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.8
Production	10.7	10.7	10.8	7.5	13.4
Transportation and material moving	8.7	8.7	8.7	5.4	11.5
Other occupations	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.3	5.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.8	2.6
Manufacturing	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7	17.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.1	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.3
Information	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	13.0
Educational services	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	1.6
Health care and social assistance	17.1	17.1	16.5	16.9	22.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4
Accommodation and food services	8.0	8.0	7.2	7.9	8.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.5
Other industry	30.2	30.2	31.7	30.4	24.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	63.1	44.1	\$6,179
Alabama	67.3	45.7	\$4,523
Alaska	59.4	41.3	\$6,132
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	61.3	40.3	\$5,858
Arkansas	68.2	46.9	\$5,400
California	55.0	39.1	\$7,517
Colorado	58.7	41.2	\$6,400
Connecticut	61.4	36.9	\$6,245
Delaware	64.8	45.5	\$5,413
District of Columbia	56.3	42.8	\$7,477
Florida	64.1	44.1	\$5,537
Georgia	64.7	46.5	\$5,348
Guam	65.5	48.2	\$7,545
Hawaii	51.7	35.9	\$7,402
Idaho	65.0	46.0	\$6,045
Illinois	57.7	43.9	\$6,463
Indiana	80.1	49.3	\$8,826
Iowa	63.3	53.7	\$6,468
Kansas	66.7	45.8	\$5,502
Kentucky	61.9	42.0	\$5,756
Louisiana	52.1	36.7	\$4,670
Maine	61.5	43.7	\$6,038
Maryland	60.6	44.7	\$6,796
Massachusetts	58.7	42.6	\$7,823
Michigan	67.7	48.1	\$6,594
Minnesota	61.4	45.8	\$8,673
Mississippi	72.9	49.0	\$4,336
Missouri	65.5	45.7	\$5,802
Montana	72.7	48.1	\$5,505
Nebraska	71.9	49.6	\$6,816
Nevada	65.4	45.3	\$5,113
New Hampshire	63.9	42.7	\$7,807
New Jersey	47.7	36.3	\$5,556
New Mexico	60.3	41.0	\$5,395
New York	58.9	42.7	\$6,946

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Carolina	67.2	46.8	\$5,081
North Dakota	64.2	46.0	\$6,952
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	-
Ohio	68.3	46.5	\$7,416
Oklahoma	57.1	41.8	\$5,695
Oregon	62.2	41.3	\$6,629
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	60.7	44.7	\$6,229
Puerto Rico	39.3	37.6	\$2,309
Rhode Island	60.5	44.8	\$7,280
South Carolina	64.1	45.6	\$5,040
South Dakota	64.0	44.5	\$5,022
Tennessee	65.1	46.4	\$5,453
Texas	61.2	44.5	\$5,936
Utah	67.5	41.6	\$8,087
Vermont	60.5	37.2	\$6,560
Virgin Islands	47.7	29.2	\$5,640
Virginia	68.1	47.9	\$5,827
Washington	60.5	43.7	\$7,725
West Virginia	55.5	38.3	\$4,966
Wisconsin	68.0	48.3	\$6,278
Wyoming	60.1	39.3	\$5,376

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

Table I-15	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading. PY 2016 includes some exiters derived from WIASRD data; therefore counts (Table II-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, PY 2016 data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry</p>

(based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.

Table II-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table II-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table II-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table II-7	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.

Table II-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table II-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables II-10 & II-11	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.
Table II-23	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
Table II-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
Tables II-25 to II-34	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p>

	<p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
Tables II-25 & II-26	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>
Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table II-35	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table III-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; therefore counts (Table III-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for PY 2016. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Tables III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	See notes to Table II-22.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table III-38	See notes for Table II-35.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 to IV-14	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Table IV-8	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-11	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
Table IV-12	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table IV-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-14	See notes to Table II-9.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 to IV-26	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

Table IV-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table IV-23	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
Table IV-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Table IV-27	See notes for Table II-35.

Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables V-1 & V-3 to V-11	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Tables V-10 & V-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). • "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405). • "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).

- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
- “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

Tables V-12 to V-20

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.

Tables V-12 & V-13

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for PY 2016.

Table V-15	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Because WIASRD data included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, the column for PY 2016 is not shown because all exiters from April 1 through June 30, 2016 are not available and trends would, therefore, be misleading. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables VI-1 & VI-3 to VI-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with</p>

	<p>Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>
Table VI-4	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
Table VI-5	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
Table VI-6	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
Table VI-7	<p>Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
Table VI-8	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>
Table VI-9	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
Tables VI-10 & VI-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p>
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. PY 2016 is not shown because it is dependent on WIASRD data which included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Table VI-32	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2018).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602

Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIASRD	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act